DICTIONARY
of "KAN-JI"
OR
JAPANESE CHARACTERS

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Dictionary of 'Kan Ji'

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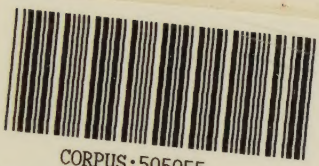

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The dictionary of 'Kan-Ji' or Japanese characters

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漢 英 字 典

THE DICTIONARY OF "KAN-JI"

OR JAPANESE CHARACTERS

WITH PRONUNCIATIONS, INTONATIONS AND DEFINITIONS IN ENGLISH. ESPECALLY ADAPTED FOR THE USE OF BEGINNERS

Compiled By
P. M. SUSKI

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The Science Society
Los Angeles
California
U. S. A

Kegan Paul, Trench, Trubner & Co., Ltd.
London
1928

Printed in United States

This little volume is dedicated to the second generation Japanese born in America

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PREFACE

Japanese is called "the most difficult of all languages" with many reasons. Native born Japanese do not realize this fact so much, as they learn to speak it from their babyhood, but for foreigners or foreign-born Japanese who begin to study it at more or less mature ages, the proverbial difficulties become manifest.

While there are many foreigners who can speak Japanese quite fluently, those who can read and write it are indeed rare.

In view of the fact that tens of thousands of difficult Chinese ideographs constitute the main part of the Japanese language, various movements are on from time to time to substitute simpler forms of characters or to adopt Romaji and the like for the Japanese language. So far as the students of Japanese language are concerned, the need of learning the Japanese characters did not lessen, as the Chinese characters are still in universal use in Japan.

As to facilities for the study of the Japanese language, nothing is more important than dictionaries, of which Japan is not lacking in numbers. But beginners, as a rule, experience much difficulty in the use of them. So the second generation Japanese here is confronted with a great impediment. The teachers of Japanese language likewise face a serious problem.

Dr. Suski, an earnest scholar in many lines, is studying this question for many years, and is completing his new Japanese Dictionary. I was shown its Foreword and told of his new arrangements of characters, and think it would give a great help to students of Japanese language. He says it is only a trial and expects to make improvements later on. I appreciate his labors for the sake of the Japanese young generation.

I take great pleasure in recommending this book to the students of Japanese language and especially to the second generation Japanese who should learn the mother tongue as a key to the Oriental treasures of culture and learning.

KOHEI SHIMANO.

Japanese Language School,
Los Angeles, California,
February 20, 1928.

序

日本語は世界で最もむつかしい國語の一つといはれます。私ども日本で生れたものは、赤子の時から日本語を話しますから、さまで其のむつかしさを感じませんが、年長じて後に習ひ始める外國人又は外國生れの日本人には、本當にむつかしいことでございませう。話すことだけなら、さう骨折らずにならふことも出來ませうが、讀むこと、書くことが實にむつかしいのであります、外國人で日本人と同じ樣に能く日本語を話す人は大ぜいありますが、話すことが出來るやうに讀み書きの出來る人はあまりありません。つまり日本語のむつかしいといふのは讀み書きがむつかしいので、それは何萬といふ數多き漢字をならはねばならぬからであります。

そこで日本の文字を、例へばローマ字のやうな簡單な文字に改めやうといふ運動も起つて居りますが、現在漢字が廣く用ひられて居りますから、日本語をならはうとすれば、如何にむつかしくとも是非漢字を覺えなければならないのであります。

然らば如何にして漢字を覺えるかといふ問題になるのでありますが、勿論それがためにたくさんの字引が出來て居りますが、初學者にとりては其の字引のひきかたが又たいへんにむつかしいのであります。かゝる次第で第二世日本人が日本語をならふに當つて大骨折をしなければなりませんし、又日本語學校の敎師にとりましても、漢字を敎へることが一ばんむつかしいことであります、

須々木ドクターは、いろ〳〵熱心に御研究なさつて居られますが、この問題に就ても多年御研究の結果、大へんよい方法を御考になつて、今度日本語の字引を御出版になります。私は其のはしがきを拜見し又御もくろみを御きゝして、日本語をならふものゝために實に新式のふさはしい方法であると信じます。ドクターの御話では、まだほんの試みで追々改良を加へて行かねばならぬとのことですが、それにしてもこの字引が日本語をならふものゝ大たすけになると思ひます。私はドクターが此の如きよい字引を御つくりになつた御骨折を思ひ、感謝の念を以て玆に衷心から、これを日本語をならふ方々、特に目下其の必要に迫られて居る第二世日本人に對して推薦するものであります。

千百九二十八年二月二十日

第一羅府學園にて

島野好平

THE FOREWORD

WHAT IS THIS DICTIONARY FOR?

Students of Japanese language are blessed with, among other things, many sorts of dictionaries published in Japan and some in Europe. There are many English-Japanese dictionaries which give Japanese equivalents to English. These are, in most cases, explained in Japanese characters, although those which give Japanese in Romaji are also obtainable.

Through Japanese-English dictionaries, many of which are in market, one can find English equivalents to Japanese, which are given in Romaji. Regular Japanese dictionaries define Japanese words in Japanese language. "Kan-ji" dictionaries explain Japanese characters in popular Japanese language.

Only advanced students of Japanese language or Japanese themselves can derive benefit out of these dictionaries, as they are altogether too deep to handle for beginners. Thus, American-born Japanese, who are educated in English but have scant knowledge of Japanese, have no facilities at all to find the meaning of Japanese characters. This dictionary is an attempt to satisfy demands in this direction.

SELECTION OF CHARACTERS

"Kan-ji," as used in Japan today, are really Chinese characters imported to Japan toward the end of the third century, with addition of small number of characters created in Japan. The original Chinese characters listed in "Kohki Jiten," as the standard dictionary of Chinese characters is called, number between 50,000 and 60,000.

The actual number used in Japan may not be over five or six thousand, though the best Japanese dictionaries of recent date list about 10,000. The modern tendencies are to limit the number still further. Opinions differ as to the total number of Japanese characters that should be put into general use. Some place the limit to 3000; others advocate 3500. "Monbusho," or the Ministry of Education under the Japanese government, lately adopted a list of 1961 characters, exclusive of those in proper names.

The selection of characters contained in this dictionary is based on the latter with the addition of about 1500 terms thought to be most useful, including many belonging to proper name class.

SELECTION OF COMPOUNDS

Compounds of two or more characters constitute the greater percentage of Japanese words. We list in this book some of the compounds used in daily conversation and easy written sentences, as examples which American-born Japanese should know first. They are listed under the first character of the compound.

SOME PECULIARITIES OF THE JAPANESE LANGUAGE

The Japanese language is, like any other living language, undergoing changes from time to time. The rate of this change is perhaps among the fastest in languages of the world.

The "Kan-bun," or Chinese style without "Kana," which was in vogue until the early days of Meiji, is seldom used today. Kana-mixed "Kan-bun," in many styles, is the one that is most widely employed, while colloquial or conversational style is becoming more popular today. It is this last style that the characters and compounds in this dictionary are based upon.

Thousands of new terms were coined since the Meiji Restoration, and a great many pre-Meiji terms fell into disuse. Many foreign words, mostly English, which are taken up by Japanese for general use and rendered in "Kana," are of course beyond the scope of this dictionary.

PRONUNCIATION

Each character is pronounced in more than one way. The original "Hun" pronunciation, mostly monosyllabic, called "Kan-on" (on= sound), although undoubtedly undergone corruption and changes through age, surprisingly resembles the Chinese sounds of today in many instances. The Japanese pronunciation or "Kun" (reading) often varies according to senses in which it is employed. In Japanese dictionaries, pronunciations, namely sounds and readings, are rendered in terms of "Kana," which are forty-eight primary and twenty-five secondary monosyllables said to be definitely arranged by a Japanese

during the 12th century. Sound values of "Kana" must have undergone certain changes during the period of over 700 years. Several different "Kana" combinations are possible for the same one sound, which makes correct use of "Kana" quite difficult. Several of the "Kana' are sounded in two ways also. For these reasons, in this dictionary pronunciations are given in Romaji of modified Hepbourn system.

THE SOUND VALUES OF ROMAJI

a=a in sofa.
e=e in estate.
i=i in pin.
o=o in obey.
u=u in put.
b, d, f, h, j, k, m, n, p, r, s, t, w, y, and z are sounded as in English.
ch=ch in church.
g=g in get (never like j).
sh=sh in sharp.
ts=ts in its.
y after a consonant=i in it.

All syllables are short and each has the value of one impulse. They always end in a vowel except as follows. Some syllables have h or n attached after the vowel. h after a vowel lengthens the latter to the value of two impulses. n after a vowel also has the value of one additional impulse. The final h or n as above mentioned, when occurring in the middle of a word and followed by a vowel, is marked with a hyphen after it. Thus: hoh-oh, sen-etsu.

Consonants when doubled are sounded more forcibly and with extra impulse. Thus: ippai (in 4 impulses).

Pronunciations are placed in brackets immediately following the character. "Sounds" are rendered in Roman type, while "readings" are given in italics.

In certain cases, the true sound of a character is the one that is rarely heard, and the false sound is popularly used, though condemned by scholars. Popularly used sounds are preferred to the true but unused sounds in this volume. Some "sounds" or readings" are purposely omitted and left blank, when very seldom used in practical Japanese.

JAPANESE ALPHABET IN ROMAJI

a	i	u	e	o
ka	ki	ku	ke	ko
sa	shi	su	se	so
ta	chi	tsu	te	to
na	ni	nu	ne	no
ha	hi	hu	he	ho
ma	mi	mu	me	mo
ya	i	yu	e	yo
ra	ri	ru	re	ro
wa	i	u	e	o
ga	gi	gu	ge	go
za	ji	zu	ze	zo
da	ji	zu	de	do
ba	bi	bu	be	bo
pa	pi	pu	pe	po

ACCENTUATION OR STRESSES

As yet there is not definite rules of stress in the Japanese language set and published. One would notice, however, the same combination of sounds represents often more than one meaning, in which case a stress or intonation in one or another syllable serve as distinguishing marks. For example, "hashi" means "bridge" when stressed on the last syllable, while it would mean "chopsticks" when accented on the first syllable. When it means "edge," no particular stress is laid on either syllable.

In the footnote on each page are given the proper accentuation of characters and combinations appearing on the page, in hyphens on higher and lower levels. The number of hyphens represents the number of impulses contained in each character or compound. The difference in pitch between the higher and lower level would be about a half tone or rarely one tone. Thus: (- · · -) would stand for intonation like

or

These stresses, as given, serve as a general guide only. In practical conversation, instances are liable to be found where departure from those given occurs.

DEFINITIONS OF CHARACTERS AND COMPOUNDS

English definitions are given in nouns, verbs or adjectives indiscriminately. Japanese characters or compounds may be, in majority of cases, used as a noun, adjective, verb or adverb or other parts of speech according to the suffix or endings in "Kana," which may be attached. Definitions are therefore given in most frequently used parts of speech. Definitions are omitted when a character is employed in compounds only.

DIVISION INTO FOUR GRADES

In order to facilitate the study of Japanese characters by the uninitiated, the entire "Kanji" is divided into four grades according to degree of frequency of occurrence and use. The first division appearing in the upper section of each page contains the easiest and most popularly used characters. The second division contains those that are a little more difficult and less used. Those in the third section are still more so. The last section contains those that are least frequently used and therefore thought to be most difficult.

The division into grades are, of course, arbitrary and some characters which should be included in one grade may be classed in another. But if the division as made would be of any help in the study of the language, the author would be more than satisfied.

NEW ORDER OF GROUPING CHARACTERS

In the arrangement or order of listing characters, Japanese dictionaries generally follow the old style of "Kohki-Jiten," which groups characters under over two hundred kinds of elements. These elements may occur at the right, left, top, middle, or lower portion of a character. One character often contains several elements at the same time. In such cases, one is directed to consult a list of difficult characters, to find under which element is a given character to be found. In short, it takes an experienced student to find the character sought quickly. Of course, there are reasons for such an arrangement based upon the origins or meaning of characters.

As this dictionary aims to be of help to beginners, we strive to remove difficulties in finding characters as much as possible. The arrangement or grouping of characters used in this volume is something new and simple.

First, all characters are classified according to the initial strokes. Under some of the initial strokes come the initial strokes combined with one or more subsequent strokes, making an initial combination. The order of presentation of characters in this dictionary is according to the initial stroke or combination as shown in the table below:

HOW TO FIND CHARACTERS

First examine the character to ascertain what stroke begins it and compare it with the initial strokes found in the left-hand column. When found, compare with sub-grouping or in combination column. The consecutive order of initial strokes or combinations as given in this table is followed throughout the dictionary.

Initial Stroke	Sub-Grouping	Initial Stroke or Combination
一	一	一 匚 厂 工 王 歹 石 西 耳 酉 長 雨
	二	二 示 言
	十	十 土 大 廾 艹 才 木 耒 歹 走 赤 束 車 卓 其 麥
丨		丨 卜 冂 冂 小 山 口 巾 止 日 片 目 皿 田 虫 足 虍 臣 門 骨 馬
丶	丶	丶 冫 氵 灬
	灬	灬 火 米
	亠	亠 广 方 疒 立 衣
丿	丿	丿 乂 匕 勹 ク 厶 犭 女 戶 爪 禾 白 卯 巛 舟 自 血 皀 臼 身 釆 糸 魚 鳥
	八	八 丷
	𠂉	𠂉 牛 矢 竹
丿		人 亻 彳 金 食
丿		丿 月
𠂇		𠂇 己 尸 弓 子 阝
𠃌		𠃌
𠃌		𠃌
𠂆		出
𠂆		毋
乙		乙

In case of difficulty, consult the index of characters at the end of the volume.

THE DICTIONARY OF "KAN-JI" OR JAPANESE CHARACTERS

1st Grade Characters

一 (ichi, itsu, *hitotsu*) one, first.
一月 (*ichigetsu*) January, (*hito-tsuki*) one month.
一生 (issei, isshoh) whole life
一緒 (issho) together
一時 (ichiji) one o'clock; for a time

七 (Hichi, shichi, *nanatsu*) seven.

三 (san, mitsu, *mittsu*) three.
三日 (sanjitsu, *mikka*) three days; third day.
三角 (sankaku) triangle.

下 (ka, ge, *shimo, shita*) down; under; low.
下等 (katou) low class.

寸 (sun) the Japanese inch (1.193 inches)
一寸 (issun), 三寸 (sanzun)

才 (sai) talent, ability.

万 (ban, man, *yorozu*) ten thouand; myriads; a great many.
万 is simplified form of 萬

五 (go, *itsutsu*) five.

2nd Grade Characters

瓦 (ga, kawara) brick, tile.

更 (koh, *kawaru*) to change, to replace, (*sarani*) anew, again.
更紗 (sarasa) printed cotton

戒 (kai, *imashime, imashimu*) precept, admonition, caution, warning.

邪 (ja, ya, *yokoshima*) wrong; evil, vile.
邪魔 (jama) disturbance
邪念 (janen) evil thought

到 (toh, *itaru*) to arrive.
到底 (toh tei) hardly, by no means
到著 (toh chaku) to arrive

妻 (sai, *tsuma*) wife.
妻子 (saishi) wife and children

政 (sei, *matsurigoto*) politics, government.
政府 (seifu) government
政黨 (seitoh) political party

3rd Grade Characters

巨 (kyo,) large.
巨大 (kyodai) large; immense
巨萬 (kyoman) myriads (of wealth)

牙 (ga, *kiba*) fang; tusk; canine tooth.

丙 (hei, *kinoe*) third stem of hexagenary cycle.

吏 (ri,) officer.

4th Grade Characters

戈 (ka, *hoko*) spear; halberd.

弋 original form of 一

弍 original form of 二

戎 (juh, *ebisu*) barbarian.

---

hitotsu (_ - _); ichigetsu (_ - - _); issei (_ - - -); isshoh (_ - - -); issho (_ - -); ichiji (- - _); nanatsu (- - _); mittsu (- - _); mikka (_ - -); sankaku (- - - _); shimo (_ -); shita (_ -); katoh (_ - -); yorozu (_ - _); itsutsu (_ - _); kawara (- - _); kawaru (_ - -); sarani (- - _); sarasa (- - _); imashime (_ - - -); imashimu (_ - - _); yokoshima (_ - - -); jama (_ -); janen (_ - _); itaru (_ - -); tohtei (_ - - -); tohchaku (_ - - -); tsuma ((- _); matsurigoto (_ - - - -); seifu (- - _); seitoh (_ - - -); kyodai (_ - _); kyoman (_ - _); kiba (- _); kinoe (_ - _); hoko (- _); ebisu (_ - _).

1st Grade Characters

不 (fu) prefix for negation.
　不幸 (fukoh) misfortune; unfortunate.
　不良 (furyoh) bad, wicked, depraved; badness
末 (batsu, matsu, *sue*) end, close; future.
　末代 (matsudai) eternity
　末席 (masseki) humble seat
平 (hei, hyoh, *hira, taira, tairaka*) plain, flat; level; peaceful.
　平生 (heizei) ordinary times; usually
　平和 (heiwa) peace, quiet
　平氣 (heiki) indifferent; coolness
可 (ka, *beshi, beki*) auxilliary verb for imperative or possibility (in written Japanese); good.
北 (hoku, *kita*) north.
　北極 (hokkyoku) North Pole
　北京 (pekin) Peking.
百 (hyaku, *momo*) hundred.
廿 (kan, *amai, amaki*) sweet.
至 (shi, *itaru*) to arrive (*itatte*) very.

2nd Grade Characters

　政略 (seiryaku) policy
背 (hai, *se, senaka*) back (*somuku*) to turn back, to disobey, to rebel against.
　背景 (haikei) background
耐 (tai, *taeru*) to bear, to endure.
　耐久性 (taikiusei) permanent, permanence
　耐火 (taika) fireproof
述 (jutsu, *nobu, noberu*) to tell; to relate.
　述懐 (jukkai) recollections; reminiscences
帶 (tai, *obi*) belt, girdle, obi (*obiru*) to wear, to put on.
致 (chi, *itasu*) to do.
　致命傷 (chimeishoh) fatal wound
雇 (ko, *yatou*) to hire, to employ.
副 (fuku, *soeru*) auxilliary; secon-

3rd Grade Characters

或 (　　, *aruiwa*) perhaps; or.
盃 (hai, *sakazuki*) wine-cup, goblet.
亞 (a, *tsugu*) secondary, sub—
　亞鉛 (aen, *totan*) zinc
頂 (choh, *itadaki*) top; apex; vertex.
　頂上 (chohjoh) top; peak
　頂戴 (chohdai) receipt; acceptance; to receive; to ac-

4th Grade Characters

而 (ji, *shikohshite*) and so.
　而今 (jikon) hereafter
豕 (shi, *inoko*) swine.
巫 (fu, *miko*) sorceress.
夷 (i, *ebisu*) barbarian, (*tairagu*) to subdue.
甫 (ho, *hajime*) for the first time.
歪 (wai, *yugamu*) crooked; bend.
哥 (ka, *ani*) brother.
晉 (shin) name of dynasty in ancient China.
曹 (soh, *tomogara*) comrade.

fukoh (_ - -); furyoh (_ - -); sue (_ -); matsudai (_ - _ _); masseki (_ - - -); hira (_ -); taira (_ - -); tairaka (_ - _ _); heizei (_ - - -); heiwa (_ - -); beki (_ -); kita (_ -); hokkyoku (_ - - -); amai (_ - -); itaru (_ - _); ittate (_ - - -); seiryaku (_ - - -); senaka (_ - -); somuku (_ - _); haikei (_ - - -); taern (_ - _); taikyuhsei (_ - - - - -); taika (_ - -; noberu (_ - _); jukkai (_ - - -); obi (_ -); itasu (_ - _); chimeishoh (_ - - - -); yatou (_ - _; soeru (_ - -); aruiwa (_ - _ _); sakazuki (_ - - -); totan (_ - -); itadaki (_ - - -); chohdai (_ - - -); jikon (_ - _); inoko (_ - -); miko (_ -); ebisu (_ - _); tairagu (_ - _ _); hajime (_ - -); yugamu (_ - -); tomogara (_ - - -).

1st Grade Characters

至極 (shigoku) extremely

式 (shiki) ceremony.

再 (sai, *futatabi*) twice; again.

再々 (saisai) often

求 (kiu, *motomu*) to seek, to ask.

吾 (go, *ware, waga*) I, my.

否 (hi, *ina, inamu*) no!; to deny; negative.

豆 (toh, *mame*) a bean, a pea.

來 (rai, *kitaru*) to come; future.

來月 (raigetsu) next month

來世 (raisei) future world

面 (men, *omote, tsura*) face, surface; to face.

面會 (menkai) interview, meeting; to meet

面積 (men-seki) area

返 (hen, *kaeru, kaesu*) to return.

返事 (henji) answer

事 (ji, *koto*) things, affairs (*tsukoh*) to serve.

事件 (jiken) incident, happening

事實 (jijitsu) fact, truth

事業 (jigyoh) enterprise, work, business, industry

肩 (ken, *kata*) shoulder.

2nd Grade Characters

dary; accessory.

副官 (fukkan) assistant officer

副業 (fukugyoh) side business

逐 (chiku, *ou*) to chase.

逐一 (chikuichi) one by one, in detail

夢 (mu, *yume*) dream.

夢中 (muchuh) absorption; ecstacy, delirium.

惑 (waku, *mayou, madou*) to be puzzled, perplexed.

惑星 (wakusei) planet

惡 (aku, *warui*) bad; wrong; ill; wicked; malicious.

惡口 (akkoh) abuse; vituperation

惡習 (akushu) bad habit; bad custom

3rd Grade Characters

cept

逗 (toh,).

逗留 (tohriu) stay; sojourn

雅 (ga,) elegance; grace; delicacy.

雅量 (garyoh) generosity; magnanimity; broad-mindedness.

遭 (soh, *au*) to meet.

遭難 (sohnan) disaster; ac-

4th Grade Characters

曹長 (sohchoh) sergeant-major

逕 (kei, *michi*) way.

逕庭 (keitei) distance (in figurative sense)

甦 (so, *yomigaeru*) to return to life; to revive.

逼 (fuku, *semaru*) to be on the verge of; to press; to become close.

逼迫 (hippaku) stringency; tightness

焉 (en, *izukunzo*) why; how; character to finish sentence in

shigoku (_--); shiki (-_); futatabi (_-_-); motomu (_-_); ware (-_); ina (-_); inamu (_-_); mame(_-); kitaru (_-_); raigetsu (--_-); raisei (--_-) omote (_--); menkai (_---); menseki (--_-); koto (_-); jiken (_-_); jijitsu (_-_); jigyoh (_-_); kata (-_); fukkan (_---); fukugyoh (_---); ou (_-); chikuichi (_-_-); yume (_-); muchuh (_--); mayou (_-_); warui (_-_); akkoh (_---); akushuh (_---); garyoh (-_-); au (-_); sohnan (---_); michi (_-); keitei (---_); yomigaeru (_---_); semaru (--_); hippaku (_---).

1st Grade Characters

救 (kiu, *sukuh*) to save.
救助 (kiujo) help, assistance
救世軍 (kiuseigun) salvation army

夏 (ka, *natsu*) summer.
夏季休業 (kaki kiugyoh) summer vacation

歌 (ka, *uta*) poem; song; (*utau*) to sing.

頭 (toh, zu, *kashira*) head.
頭取 (toh-dori) president (as of bank)
頭腦 (zunoh) brain

匹 (hitsu, *hiki*) unit of measure about 25 yards (of cloth); a head of cattle.

2nd Grade Characters

惡感 (akkan) ill-feeling

憂 (yuh, *urei*, *uryoh*) grieve; mourn; to be anxious.
憂慮 (yuhryo) worry, anxiety
憂鬱 (yuh-utsu) melancholy

敷 (fu, *shiku*) to lay; to spread; o have.
敷衍 (fuen) expatiation

融 (yuh,)
融和 (yuhwa) soothing; reconciliation
融通 (yuzuh) versatility; accommodation; circulation

區 (ku,) a division; a section; a ward; a district.
區分 (kubun) to divide into sections
區別 (kubetsu) difference, differentiation; distinction;

3rd Grade Characters

cident

鴉 (a, *karasu*) crow; raven.

麗 (rei, *uruwashi*) beautiful.

囊 (noh, *fukuro*) bag; sack.

蠶 (san, *kaiko*) silk worm.

匿 (toku, *kakusu*) to hide; to conceal.
匿名 (tokumei) anonymous

毆 (oh, *tataku*) to strike, to hit.
毆打 (ohda) assault; battery

醫 (i, *iyasu*) physician; doctor of medicine; to heal.
醫者 (isha) 醫師 (ishi) physician

4th Grade Characters

Chinese.

盞 (san, *sakazuki*) wine glass; goblet.

冀 (ki, *koinegou*) ask; entreat.

璽 (ji,) Emperor's seal.

壓 (o, *aku*) plaster.

爾 (ji, ni, *nanji*) you.
爾今 (jikon) hence; hereafter
爾來 (jirai) since

鳶 (en, *tobi*) black kite.
鳶色 (tobi-iro) brown color

匠 (shoh, *takumi*) see 意匠

匡 (kyoh, *tadasu*) to correct.

匣 (koh, *hako*) a box; a case; a chest.

匪 (hi,).

---

sukuh (_--); kiujo (-__); natsu (-_); uta (_-); kashira (_--); tohdori (_---); zunoh (--_); hiki (-_); akkan (_---); urei (_--); yuhryo (-__); yuh-utsu (_---); shiku (_-); yuhwa (_--); yuzuh (_--); kubun (_--); kubetsu (_--); karasu (-_); uruwashi (_---); fukuro (_--); kaiko (--_); kakusu (--_); tokumei (----); tataku (--_); ohda (_--); iyasu (--_); isha (_-); ishi (-_); kainegau (_---); nanji (-_); tobi (-_); tobi-iro (_---); hako (_-).

1st Grade Characters

一匹 (*ippiki*) ; 二匹 (*nihiki*) ; 三匹 (*sambiki*).

原 (gen, *hara, moto*) a plain; a field; a wilderness; a prairie; original; former.

原子 (genshi) an atom

原因 (gen-in) a cause; a reason; a source

原告 (gen koku) the plaintiff, the accuser

原色 (gen-shoku) primary colors

2nd Grade Characters

classification

區畫, 區劃 (kukaku) division; section; compartment

區域 (kuiki) limit; boundary; zone; district

歐 (oh,).

歐羅巴 (yohroppa) Europe

歐洲 (ohshuh) Europe

歐化 (ohka) Europeanization

反 (han, *kaeru*) to return; to rebel.

(*kaette*) on the contrary; rather.

(tan) unit of measure (of cloth).

反射 (hansha) reflection; rebounce

反對 (hantai) opposite; contrary

反證 (hanshoh) counter evidence; disproof

反響 (hankyoh) echo; resonance

唇 (shin, *kuchibiru*) lips.

辱 (joku, *kazukashimu*) shame; insult; affront. See 侮辱 (*katajikenashi*) to be favored with.

歷 (reki, *furu, heru*) to pass; to elapse.

歷史 (rekishi) history

3rd Grade Characters

醫科 (ika) department of medicine (in university)

醫學 (igaku) medical science

醫藥 (iyaku) doctor and medicines; medical means

厄 (yaku,) misfortune; calamity.

厄介 (yakkai) trouble; annoyance; support; aid

厘 (rin,) unit of Japanese coin, (one-tenth of a sen); one-tenth per cent.

4th Grade Characters

匪徒 (hito) insurgents; bandits

匪賊 (hizoku) same as above

匱 (ki, *hitsu*) a chest; a coffer.

翳 (ei, *kazasu*) to hold up the hand; to hold up with hand; to screen; to shade.

鷗 (oh, *kamome*) gull; seagull.

仄 (soku, *honoka*) faint; indistinct.

辰 (shin, *tatsu*) the sign of dragon; the fifth stem (of sexagenary cycle).

hara (-_) ; moto (_-) ; genshi (-__) ; gen-in (_---) ; genkoku (--__) ; genshoku (_--) ; kukaku (_-_) ; kuiki (_--) ; ohshuh (---_) ; ohka (_--) ; kaeru (--_) ; kaette (_--) ; hansha (_--) ; hantai (_---) ; hanshoh (_--) ; hankyoh (_---) ; kuchibiru (-·-_) ; hazukashimu (_---_) ; katajikenashi (_---_) ; furu (-_) ; heru (-_) ; rekishi (--_) ; ika (-_) ; igaku (--_) ; iyaku (--_) ; yakkai (---_) ; hito (-_) ; hizoku (-_) ; hitsu (_-) ; kazasu (--_) ; kamome (_--) ; honoka (--_) ; tatsu (_-).

1st Grade Characters

原則 (gen-soku) a principle, a fundamentary principle

原稿 (gen-koh) a manuscript; a copy

厚 (koh, *atsui*) thick; cordial; kind.

厚情 (kohjoh) kind attention; cordial treatment

工 (koh, ku, *takumi*) artisan; mechanic; carpenter; work.

工夫 (kohfu) workman; laborer

工夫 (kufuh) device; contrivance; scheme; plot

工兵 (koh-hei) engineer (military)

工事 (kohji) construction; works

工場 (kohjoh) factory; work shop

工業 (kohgyoh) industry; manufacture

工學 (kohgaku) engineering

功 (koh, *isaoshi*) merits; success; achievement; effect.

功勞 (kohroh) merits; services

功績 (kohseki) an exploit; meritorious deeds

2nd Grade Characters

暦 (reki, *koyomi*) calendar, almanac.

願 (gan, *negau*) to beg; desire; wish; to petition; beseech; implore; pray.

巧 (koh, *takumi*) clever; ingenious.

巧妙 (kohmyoh) skillful; dexterious; ingenious; expert

巧辯 (kohben) glib tongue; eloquence; sophistry

3rd Grade Characters

厭 (en, *aku, itou*) to be tired of; to be weary of; to dislike; to loathe.

厭世 (ensei) weariness of the world; weariness of life

壓 (atsu, *osu*) to press; to squeeze.

壓力 (atsuryoku) pressure

壓迫 (appaku) pressure; push; oppression

壓制 (assei) oppression; tyranny; despotism

勵 (rei, *hagemu, hagemasu*) to strive at; to be diligent in; to encourage; to stimulate.

勵行 (reikoh) strict enforcement; to enforce; to carry out

貢 (koh, *mitsugi*) a tribute.

貢獻 (kohken) contribution; services; to render service; to contribute to

項 (koh, *unaji*) nape of neck; back of neck.

敢 (kan, *aete*) boldly; daringly.

4th Grade Characters

雁 (gan, *kari*) the wild goose.

鴈＝雁

魘 (en, *osowareru*) to have a nightmare.

鼴 (en, *hokuro*) a mole.

汞 (koh, *mizukane*) quick silver.

gen-soku (_---); genkoh (_---); atsui (_--); kohjoh (_---); kohfu (_--); kufuh (_--); koh-hei (---_); kohji (--_); kohjoh (_---); kohgyoh (-___); kohgaku (_---); isaoshi (_---); kohroh (_---); kohseki (---_); koyomi (_--); negau (--_); takumi (_--); kohmyoh (_---); kohben (-___); aku (-_); itou (--_); ensei (_---); osu (_-); atsuryoku (---_); appaku (_---); assei (_---); hagemu (--_); reikoh (_---); kohken (_---); aete (--_); hokuro (_--).

1st Grade Characters

恐 (kyoh, *osoru*) fear; horror; terror; dread; to fear; to be afraid.
恐怖 (kyohfu) fear; fright
恐縮 (kyohshuku) to feel small; to be abashed; to be greatly obliged

王 (oh,) a king; a monarch; a ruler; a prince.
王子 (ohji) a royal prince

2nd Grade Characters

攻 (koh, *semu*) to attack; to assail; to assault.
攻勢 (kohsei) offensive
攻撃 (kohgeki) an attack; an offensive attack; an assault

弄 (roh, *moteasobu*) to play with; amuse.
玩 (gan, *moteasobu*) to play with; to twiddle.
玩弄 (ganroh) toying; mockery; to play with; to trifle with
玩具 (gangu, *omocha*) plaything; a toy
珍 (chin, *mezurashi*) curiousness; strangeness; curiosity; curious; odd.
珍奇 (chinki) novel; curious; quaint; rare
珍客 (chin kyaku) a rare guest; a welcome visitor
珍重 (chin choh) to prize highly; to set a big value on
珠 (shu, *tama*) a jem; a jewel.

3rd Grade Characters

琶 (ha,). See 琵琶
珊 (san,).
珊瑚 (sango) coral.
珊瑚珠 (sangoju) a coral
琵 (bi, hi).
琵琶 (biwa) a lute
斑 (han, *madara*) spots; specks; speckles.
斑點 (hanten) spots
瑚 (ko, go). See 珊瑚

4th Grade Characters

玻 (ha,).
玻璃 (hari) glass; crystal
玲 (rei,).
玲瓏 (reiroh) fair; clear; mellow
珀 (haku,). See 琥珀
班 (han,) rank.
琢 (taku, *migaku*) polish; to polish.
琥 (ko,).
琥珀 (kohaku) amber
瑞 (sui, zui,).
瑞祥 (zuishoh) a good omen
瑞穗國 (*mizuhono kuni*) land blessed with rice; Japan
瑟 (shitsu,). See 琴瑟
瑣 (sa, *komaka*) minute; small.
瑣細 (sasai) trivial; small; minute
琺 (hoh,).
琺瑯質 (hohrohshitsu) enamel
瑯 (roh,).
瑳 (sa, *migaku*) to polish.
瑕 (ka, *kizu*) fault; a defect; a

osoru (--_); kyohfu (_--); kyohshuku (_---); ohji (-_); semu (-_); kohsei (_---); kohgeki (_----); moteasobu (----_); ganroh (_---); omocha (-_-); mezurashi (----); chinki (-_); chinkyaku (--_-); tama (_-); sangoju (---_); biwa (_-); madara (_--); hanten (_---); migaku (_--); kohaku (_--); zuishoh (_---); mizuhono kuni (_-_----); komaka (_-_); sasai (--_); hohrohshitsu (_--_--); kizu (--).

1st Grade Characters

王水(ohsui) agua regia

王國(ohkoku) a kingdom; a monarchy

玉(gyoku, *tama*) a ball; a gem; a jewel.

球(kyuh, *tama*) a ball; a globe; a bulb; a sphere.

列(retsu, *tsuranaru, narabu*) to connect; to join; to stand in a row; row; line; rank.

列車(ressha) train (railroad)

列席(resseki) attendance; presence

列國(rekkoku) all the countries; the powers

死(shi, shisu, *shinu*) death; to die.

2nd Grade Characters

現(gen, *arawasu*) to show; to display; to manifest. (*utsutsu*) reality; phantom; waking dream.

現在(genzai) present; present time

現金(genkin) cash; ready money; mercenary; venial

現象(genshoh) phenomenon

理(ri, *kotowari*) reason; right; truth; principle.

理想(risoh) an ideal; ideal

理解(rikai) understanding; comprehension

理論(riron) theory

琴(kin, *koto*) a koto; a harp; a lyre.

琴瑟(kinshitsu) conjugal harmony

歿(botsu,) to die; to fall.

歿落(botsuraku) fall; ruin; wreck

歿後(botsugo) after death; pothumous.

殊(shu, *kotoni*) particularly; especially; above all things.

3rd Grade Characters

環(kan, *tamaki*) a ring; a circle.

環境(kankyoh) environment; surroundings

殆(tai, *hotondo*) almost; nearly; approximately; (ayaushi) dangerous.

4th Grade Characters

瑕(ka,) flaw.

瑕瑾(kakin) a flaw; a blemish

瑾(kin,).

碧(heki,) blue.

碧玉(hekigyoku) jasper

瑪(me,).

瑪瑙(menoh) agate; onyx

瑙(noh,).

瑠(ru,).

瑠璃(ruri) lapis lazuli

璃(ri,).

瓊(kei,) jewel.

瓏(roh,). See 玲瓏

殀(yoh, *wakajini*) early death; to die young.

殀折(yohsetsu) to die

ohsui (_---) ; ohkoku (_---) ; tama (_-) ; tsuranaru (_--_) ; narabu (_--) ; ressha (_--) ; resseki (_--) ; rekkoku (_---) ; shinu (_-) ; arawasu (_--_) ; genzai (_---) ; genkin (_---) ; genshoh (_---) ; kotowari (_---) ; risoh (_--) ; rikai (--_) ; riron (--_) ; koto (-_) ; kinshitsu (_---) ; botsuraku (_---) ; botsujohshiki (_--_--) ; kotoni (_-_) ; tamaki (--_) ; kankyoh (_- -) ; hotondo (_--_) ; kakin (_-_) ; hekigyoku (--_-) ; menoh (_-_) ; wakajini (_---).

1st Grade Characters

死亡(shiboh)
死去(shikyo) death
死傷(shishoh) dead and wounded; casualties
烈(retsu, *hageshi*) vehement; severe; violent; intense.

石(seki, *ishi*) stone; rock (koku) unit of volume (=4.9629 bushels).

2nd Grade Characters

殊勝(shushoh) laudable; admirable; praise worthy
殘(zan, *nokori*) the rest; remainder; remnant; to remain; to be left over.
殘念(zannen) regret; chagrin; sorrow
殘忍(zannin) cruelty; brutality; atrocity
殖(shoku, *fueru*) to increase; to accrue; to multiply.
殖民(shokumin) colonization; settlement; to colonize; to settle
殖產(shokusan) increase of production; industry

砲(hoh,) cannon; artillery; ordnance.
砲臺(hohdai) a battery; a fortress
砲艦(hohkan) a gun boat
破(ha, *yaburu*) to break; to rupture; to defeat; to frustrate.
破產(hasan) bankruptcy
破損(hason) damage; breakage

3rd Grade Characters

裂(retsu, *saku*) to tear; rend; split; lacerate.

砥(, *to*) to grind.
砥石(toishi) grindstone
研(ken, *migaku*) to polish; to cultivate.
研究(kenkyuh) study; researches; investigation; to study
硝(shoh,).
硝子(shohshi) glass
硝石(shohseki) saltpetre; nitre
硝酸(shohsan) nitric acid
硫(ryuh,).

4th Grade Characters

young
殃(oh, *wazawai*) misfortune; misery.
殉(jun, *shitagoh*) to obey; to submit to.
殉死(junshi) suicide upon death of one's lord; suttee
殉教(junkyoh) martyr; martyrdom

砌(, *migiri*) occasion; time; when
砧(chin, *kinuta*) a fulling block.
磊(rai,).
磊落(rairaku) openness; frankness; open-minded; frank; ingenuous
碩(seki,).

shiboh (_--); shikyo (_-); shishoh (_-_); hageshi (_-_); ishi (_-); koku (_-); shushoh (_-_); nokori (_--); zannen (_--_); zannin (_---); fueru (_-_); shokumin (_---); shokusan (_---); hohdai (_---); hohkan (_--_); yaburu (_-_); hasan (_--); hason (_--); saku (_-); toishi (_--); migaku (_--); kenkyuh (_---); shohshi (_-_); shohseki (_--_); shohsan (_---); wazawai (_---); shitagoh (_---); junsai (_--); junkyoh (_---); migiri (_--); kinuta (_-_); rairaku (_---).

1st Grade Characters

石灰(sekkai, *ishibai*) lime
石炭(sekitan) coal
石膏(sekkoh) gypsum; plaster-of-paris
石版(sekiban) lithograph
石鹸(sekken) soap

砂(sha, *suna*) sand.
砂利(jari) gravel

西(sei, sai, *nishi*) west.
西瓜(suika) watermelon
西洋(seiyoh) occident; oc-

2nd Grade Characters

破裂(haretsu) explosion; burst; rupture; outbreak
破壞(hakai) destruction; demolition; ruin
硯(ken, *suzuri*) ink-slab; ink-stone.
硬(koh, *katashi*) hard.
硬水(kohsui) hard water
硬化(kohka) hardening; to harden
碑(hi, *tateishi*) monument; tombstone; gravestone.

確(kaku, *tashika*) sure; certain; positive; firm.
確定(kakutei) decision; conclusion; confirmation; to fix; settle; decide; establish
確實(kakujitsu) certainty; authenticity; sureness; soundness; certain; sure; valid; trustworthy

栗(ritsu, *kuri*) chestnut.

3rd Grade Characters

硫黄(yuoh) sulphur; brimestone
硫酸(ryuhsan) sulphuric acid
碎(sai, *kudaku*) to pulverize.
磅(*pondo*) a pound; pound sterling.

磁(ji,).
磁石(jishaku) a magnet; a compass
磁器(jiki) a porcelain; a china
礎(so, *ishizue*) foundation.

4th Grade Characters

碩學(sekigaku) profound scholar; a man of great learning
碼(*yahdo*) yard.
磧=磽
磧(seki, *kawara*) river beach.
磔(taku, *haritsuke*) crucifixion.
磯(, *iso*) beach; shore.
礑(, *hatato*) suddenly; with a clapping sound.

礁(shoh,) sunken rock.
礦(koh,) an ore, mineral.
礦物(kohbutsu) a mineral
礪(rei, *to*) to grind.
礪石(*toishi*) grindstone
礫(reki, *tsubute*) pebbles.

賈(ko,) merchant; business.

sekkai (--_-); ishibai (_-_-); sekitan (--_-); sekkoh (_---); sekiban (_---); sekken (--_-); suna (_-); jari (_-); nishi (_-); suika (_--); seiyoh (_---); haretsu (_--); hakai (_--); suzuri (--_); katashi (--_); kohsui (_---); kohka (_--); tateishi (_---); tashika (_-_); kakutei (_---); kakujitsu (_---); kuri (_-); yuoh (_--); ryuhsan (_---); kudaku (_-_); jishaku (_-_); jiki (-_); ishizue (_--_); sekigaku (_---); kawara (_--); haritsuke (_--); hatato (_-_); kohbutsu (_---); tsubute (_--).

1st Grade Characters

cidental; European

要(yoh, *kaname*) necessity; importance.

要用(yohyoh) important matter; essential; indispensable

要求(yohkyuh) demand; claim; requisition; to request; to claim

要件(yohken) necessary matter; essential condition

要害(yohgai) a stronghold; a fortress; strategical; strong

要領(yohryoh) the point; essentials; a compendium; an abstract

要點(yohten) important points; main point

耳(ji, *mimi*) ear (nomi) only.

耳語(jigo) whisper

取(shu, *toru*) to take.

2nd Grade Characters

栗鼠(risu) squirrel

粟(zoku, *awa*) millet; Chinese corn.

票(hyoh,) a ticket; a vote.

恥(chi, *haji*) shame; disgrace.

耻＝恥

耽(tan, *fukeru*) to indulge in; to be absorbed in; to be addicted to.

耽溺(tandeki) indulgence; addiction; immersion

3rd Grade Characters

遷(sen, *utsuru*) to remove; to move; to transfer.

遷延(sen-en) delay; procrastination; to defer; to procrastinate

覆(fuku, *kutsugaesu, kutsugaeru*) to overturn; to upset; to overthrow; to capsize; to fall.

覆面(fukumen) mask covering face; mask covered face

聘(hei,) to call a person with presents.

聯(ren, *tsuranaru*) to connect; to join.

4th Grade Characters

覇(ha) hegemony; supremacy; leadership.

剽(hyoh,) violent.

剽盜(hyohtoh) foot pad; highway man

剽悍(hyohkan) daring; fury; fierce; fearless; impetuous

瓢(hyoh,) bottle gourd; cucurbit.

瓢簞(hyohtan) bottle gourd; cucurbit; calabash

飄(hyoh,).

飄然(hyohzen) excursively; abruptly

---

kaname (--_); yohyoh (_--); yohkyuh (_--); yohken (_--); yohgai (_ _); yohryoh (_--); yohten (--_); mimi (_-); toru (-_); awa (-_); haji (_-); fukeru (_-); tandeki (_--); utsuru (_-); sen-en (_--); kutsugaesu (_--_); fukumen (_--); tsuranaru (_--_); hyohtoh (_--); hyohkan (--_); hyohtan (_--); hyohzen (_--).

1st Grade Characters

取引(*torihiki*) transaction; trade

取込(*torikomi*) confusion; embezzlement; to take in

取消(*torikeshi*) cancellation; withdrawal; annulment; to cancel; to countermand

醉(sui, *you*) to get drunk; to get intoxicated.

醉狂(suikyoh) frenzy of

2nd Grade Characters

聖(sei, *hijiri*) saint.

聖人(seijin) a saint; a sage

聖書(seisho) holy bible

聖賢(seiken) a sage; a man of wisdom

職(shoku,) calling; occupation; duty; employment.

職人(shokunin) workman; artisan

職工(shokkoh) worker; workman; a mechanic

職業(shokugyoh) occupation; a profession; a trade

職務(shokumu) duties; service; office; function; a post

酢(saku, *su*) vinegar.

酌(shaku, *kumu*) to serve with

3rd Grade Characters

聯合(rengoh) combination; union; coalition; alliance

聯名(renmei) joint signature

聯隊(rentai) a regiment

聯想(rensoh) association (of ideas)

聯絡(renraku) connection; junction

聽(choh, *kiku*, *yurusu*) to hear; to listen; to permit.

聽衆(chohshuh) audience

聽覺(chohkaku) sense of hearing; audition

酸(san, *sui*) acid; sour.

4th Grade Characters

聰(soh, *satoshi*) sharp; intelligent.

聰明(sohmei) wisdom; sagacity; intelligence; wise; bright

聊(ryoh, *isasaka*) slightly; rather; somewhat; little; trifle.

耶(ya,).

耶蘇(yaso) Jesus

娶(shu, *metoru*) to take a wife; to marry (a woman).

聚(shu, *atsumuru*) to gather; to collect; to assemble.

聚合(shuhgoh) gathering; meeting; collection

諚(, *shikato*) certainly; exactly; definitely; clearly.

酉(yuh, *tori*) the sign of the bird; the tenth branch of sexa-

torihiki (--_); torikomi (_--); torikeshi (_--); you (-_); suikyoh (--_); hijiri (_-); seijin (--_); seisho (_-); seiken (_--); shokunin (_--); shokkoh (_--); shokugyoh (--_); shokumu (_-); kumu (_-); rengoh (_--); renmei (_--); rentai (_--); rensoh (_--); renraku (_--); kiku (_-); yurusu (_-); chohshyuh (_--); chohkaku (--_); satoshi (-_); sohmei (_--); isasaka (--_); metoru (_-); atsumaru (_--); shuhgoh (_--); shikato (_-).

1st Grade Characters

drunkenness; vagary; whim

長 (choh, *nagashi*) long; (*osa*) chief; the head; a leader.

長女 (chohjo) eldest daughter.

長老 (chohroh) elder; patri-

2nd Grade Characters

sake.

酌量 (shakuryoh) consideration; extenuation

配 (hai, *kubaru*) to distribute; to make match.

配下 (haika) a subordinate; a follower

配合 (haigoh) harmony; match; mixture

配偶 (haiguh) consort; spouse

配達 (haitatsu) delivery;

3rd Grade Characters

酸化 (sanka) oxidation; to oxidize

酸性 (sansei) acid; acidity

酸味 (sanmi) acid taste; sour taste

酸素 (sanso) oxygen

酸類 (sanrui) acids

酷 (koku,) severe; cruel; harsh; severity; cruelty.

酷評 (kokuhyoh) severe criticism

酷暑 (kokusho) severe heat (of summer)

酷寒 (kokkan) severe cold

醜 (shuh, *minikushi*) ugly; ugliness.

醜婦 (shuhfu) ugly woman

醜聞 (shuhbun) scandal; infamous report

醜態 (shuhtai) disagreeable appearance; unsightly behavior

酬 (shuh, *mukui*) reward; retort; response.

醋 (saku, *su*) vinegar.

醋酸 (sakusan) acetic acid

4th Grade Characters

genary cycle.

酊 (tei,). See 酩酊

酎 (chuh,) strong liquor.

酣 (kan, *takenawa*) at the height; in midst; in full sway.

酩 (mei,).

酩酊 (meitei) drunkenness; intoxication

酩酒 (meishu) superior *sake*

酪 (raku,). See 牛酪

酵 (koh,).

酵母 (kohbo) yeast; ferment

醇 (jun,).

醇酒 (junshu) good strong wine

醒 (sei, *sameru*) to sober up; to wake up; to become conscious.

醍 (dai,).

醍醐 (daigo) highly refined

nagashi (-‿‿); osa (-‿); chohjo (-‿‿); chohroh (-‿‿‿); shakuryoh (-‿‿‿); kubaru (-‿-); haika (-‿‿); haigoh (-‿‿‿); haiguh (-‿‿‿); haitatsu (-‿‿‿); sanka (-‿‿); sansei (-‿‿‿); sanmi (-‿‿); sanso (-‿‿); sanrui (-‿‿‿); kokuhyoh (-‿‿); kokusho (-‿‿); kokkan (-‿‿‿); minikushi (-‿‿); shuhfu (-‿‿); shuhbun (-‿‿‿); shutai (-‿‿‿); mukui (-‿‿); sakusan (-‿‿‿); takenawa (-‿‿‿), meitei (-‿‿‿); meishu (-‿‿); kohbo (-‿‿); sameru (-‿‿); daigo (-‿‿).

1st Grade Characters

arch; presbyter; superior.

長男 (chohman) eldest son.

長命 (chohmei) 長壽 (chohju) long life; longevity.

長短 (chohtan) long and short; length; merits and defects; good and evil.

雨 (u, *ame*) rain; to rain.

雨天 (uten) rainy day.

雨後 (ugo) after rain.

雨量 (uryoh) amount of rain; precipitation.

両 (ryoh, *futatsu*) both; unit of old Japanese money; (tehru) Chinese dollar.

両人 (ryohnin) two persons; a couple.

2nd Grade Characters

distribution

配當 (haitoh) a share; a dividend; a quota; distribution

髪 (hatsu, *kami*) hair.

零 (rei,) zero; naught.

零度 (reido) zero degree.

零落 (reiraku) ruin; fall; downfall.

零點 (reiten) zero mark; zero point.

雷 (rai, *kaminari, ikazuchi*) thunder.

雷同 (raidoh) to echo; to

3rd Grade Characters

醸 (joh, *kamosu*) to brew; to give rise to; engender; breed.

醸母 (johbo) yeast

醸造 (johzoh) brewing; to brew

髷 (, *mage*) a chignon, a queue.

鬚 (su,) whiskers.

鬚髯 (suzen) whiskers and beard.

鬢 (bin,) side lock; hair of side lock.

需 (ju, *motome*) demand.

需要,需用 (juyoh) demand.

4th Grade Characters

milk; essence of Buddhism

醐 (ko,).

醂 (rin,).

醢 (, *shishibishio*) dried meat steeped in wine.

醱 (hatsu,).

醱酵 (hakkoh) fermentation

髣 (hoh,) to resemble.

髣髴 (hohfutsu) to resemble

closely; to appear dim; closely resembling; dim.

髯 (zen,) beard.

髭 (shi,) mustache.

髴 (futsu,).

髻 (, *motodori*) knot of hair.

鬘 (, *kazura*) a wig; a peruke.

霧 (fun,).

霧圍氣 (fun-iki) the at-

chohnan (_--_); chohmei (_---); chohju (_--); ame (_-); uten (_-_); ugo (_-); uryoh (_--); futatsu (_-_); ryohnin (_--_); haitoh (_---); kami (_-); reido (_--); reiraku (_---); reiten (_---); kaminari (_---); ikazuchi (_--_); raidoh (_---); kamosu (_--); johbo (_--); johzoh (_---); mage (_-); motome (_--); juyoh (_--); hakkoh (_---); motodori (_---); kazura (_-_); fun-iki (_--_).

1st Grade Characters

両方 (ryoh-hoh) both sides; both directions; both.

兩替 (ryohgae) money exchange.

雪 (setsu, *yuki*) snow.

雲 (un, *kumo*) cloud.

雲上 (unjoh, *kumonoe*) the Emperor's court.

雲泥 (undei) wide difference.

雲霞 (unka) clouds and haze; multitudinous; enormous.

二 (ni, *futatsu*) two.

元 (gen, gan, *moto*) original;

2nd Grade Characters

follow another blindly.

雷電 (raiden) thunder and lightning.

雷鳴 (raimei) thunder-clap.

電 (den, *inazuma*) lightning.

電子 (denshi) electron.

電信 (denshin) 電報 (dempoh) telegraph; telegram.

電池 (denchi) battery (electric).

電車 (densha) electric car.

電氣 (denki) electricity.

電流 (denryuh) electric current.

電話 (denwa) telephone.

電燈 (dentoh) electric light.

震 (shin, *furuu*) to shake; to shiver; to quaver; vibration; tremor.

震災 (shinsai) earthquake disaster.

震動 (shindoh) vibration; tremor; quiver.

霜 (shoh, *shimo*) frost.

露 (ro, *tsuyu*) dew. (*arawasu*) to expose.

露見 (roken) discovery; detection.

露命 (romei) transitory life; bare life.

干 (kan,) a shield; stems of sexagenary cycle.

3rd Grade Characters

霞 (ka, *kasumi*) haze; mist.

霧 (mu, *kiri*) fog; mist; haze; spray.

霰 (san, *arare*) hail; hailstone.

霰彈 (sandan) case shot.

未 (bi, mi, *imada*) not yet; (hitsuji) the sign of the ram;

4th Grade Characters

mosphere.

雹 (, *arare*) hailstone.

霍 (kaku,).

霍亂 (kakuran) European cholera.

霓 (gei,) rainbow.

霹 (heki,).

霹靂 (hekireki) sudden peal of thunder; clap of thunder.

靄 (ai, *moya*) haze mist.

于 (u, *ni*) to (used in "kan-bun").

迂 (u,).

ryoh-hoh (_---); ryohgae (_---); yuki (_-); kumo (_-); kumonoe (_--_); undei (_---); unka (_--); futatsu (_-_); moto (_-); raiden (_---); raimei (_--); inazuma (_-_-); denshi (_--); denshin (_---); denchi (_--); densha (_--); denki (_--); denryuh (_---); denwa (_--); dentoh (_---); furuu (_--); shinsai (_---); shindoh (_ --); shimo (_-); tsuyu (_ _); roken (_--); romei (_-_); kasumi (_--); kiri (_-); arare (_--); sandan (_---); imada (_-_); moya (_

1st Grade Characters

prime; first.

元旦 (gantan) first day of the year; New Year's Day.

元來 (ganrai) in the first place; originally; primarily.

元年 (gannen) first day of new calendar.

元祖 (g a n s o) originator; founder; pioneer.

元帥 (gensui) marshal; field marshal; fleet admiral.

元素 (genso) element.

井 (sei, *i*) a well.

夫 (fu, *otto*) husband (*sore*) it; that.

夫人 (fujin) wife; lady.

夫婦 (fuhfu) man and wife; a couple.

天 (ten, *ame*) heaven; sky.

天下 (tenka) the world; the whole country.

天才 (tensai) a genius; talent.

天文 (tenmon) astronomy.

天井 (tenjoh) ceiling.

天災 (tensai) natural calamity.

天皇 (tennoh) Emperor.

2nd Grade Characters

干戈 (kanka) arms; weapons; war.

干支 (kanshi) sexagenary cycle.

干城 (kanjoh) a defender; stronghold; bulwark.

干潮 (kanchoh) ebb-tide; low tide.

刑 (kei,) a punishment; a penalty.

刑法 (keihoh) criminal law; penal code.

刑事 (keiji) criminal case; a detective.

酷罰 (keibatsu) a punishment; a penalty.

脊 (seki, *se*) a back; a ridge.

脊柱 (sekichuh) spinal col-

3rd Grade Characters

the eighth branch of sexagenary cycle.

未來 (mirai) future; the next world.

未開 (m i k a i) barbarous; savage; uncivilized.

未熟 (mijuku) unripeness; unskilfulness; immature; inexperienced.

未練 (miren) regret; timidity.

未亡人 (bibohjin, mibohjin) a widow (called by herself).

未曾有 (mizou) unprecedent-

4th Grade Characters

迂回 (ukai) circuitousness; a detour.

迂遠 (uen) circumlocution; dullness; stupid; silly.

迂濶 (ukatsu) inattention; stupidity; careless; dull; stupid.

頑 (gan, *katakuna*) stubborn.

頑固 (g a n k o) obstinacy; stubbornness; bigotry; stub-

gantan (_---); ganrai (_---); gannen (_---); ganso (_--); gensui (_---); genso (_--); otto (_--); sore (_-); fujin (_--); fuhfu (_--); ame (_-); tenka (_--); tensai (_---); tenmon (_---); tenjoh (_---); tensai (_---); tennoh (_--); kanka (_-); kanshi (_-); kanjoh (_---); kanchoh (_---); keihoh (_--); keiji (_-); keibatsu (_--); sekichuh (_---); mirai (_-); mikai (_--); mijuku (_--); miren (_-); mibohjin (_----); mizou (_--); ukai (_--); uen (_--); ukatsu (_--); ganko (_-).

1st Grade Characters

天帝(tentei) God; Heaven.
天然(tennen) nature; natural.
天主教(tenshukyoh) Catholic religion.
天長節(tenchohsetsu) the Emperor's birthday.
井(, *donburi*) a bowl; a porringer.
云(un, *iu*) to say.
次(ji, *tsugi, tsugu*) the next; the second; to follow.
次第(shidai) order; circumstances; cause; as soon as; gradually; by degrees.
形(kei, gyoh, *katachi*) shape; form; figure.
形式(keishiki) form; formality; ceremony.
形狀(keijoh) shape; form.
形勢(keisei) state; the state of affairs; condition; situation; course of events.
言(gen, gon, *iu*) word; language; to say; to speak.
言行(genkoh) words and

2nd Grade Characters

umn.
脊髓(sekizui) spinal cord.
規(ki, *nori*) the way; the divine law.
規則(kisoku) a rule; a law; a regulation.
規律(kiritsu) order; discipline; regulations.
替(tei, *kawaru*) to change; to alter.
賛(san, *homeru*) to praise.
賛成(sansei) approval; agreement; seconding; to support; to agree with.
賛同(sandoh) approval; support.
賛助(sanjo) support; help.
討(toh, *utsu*) to attack; to strike; to beat.

3rd Grade Characters

ed; unheard of.
刊(kan,).
刊行(kankoh) publication; edition.
忝(, *hazukashimu, katajikenashi*) to bring disgrace on; to be grateful; to be favored with.
型(kei, *kata*) a mold; a matrix; a pattern.
訂(tei,).
訂正(teisei) revision; correction.

4th Grade Characters

born; obstinate.
魂(kon, *tamashih*) a soul; a spirit.
魂魄(konpaku) a soul; a spirit.
輦(ren,) carriage (of Emperor).
輦下(renka) the capital; the metropolis.
輦轂(renkoku) the Imperial carriage.
鷹＝厘

tentei(_---); tennen (_--_); tenshukyoh (_----); tenchohsetsu (_--___); donburi (_--_); tsugi (_-); shidai (_-_); katachi (_--); keishiki (_--); keijoh (_---); keisei (_--); genkoh (_--_); sekizui (_-_-); nori (_-); kisoku (_-_); kiritsu (_--); kawaru (_--); homeru (_-_); sansei (_--); sandoh (_---); sanjo (__); utsu (_-); kankoh (_---); hazukashimu (_---); katajikenashi (_-----); kata (_-); teisei (_---); tamashii (_--_); konpaku (-___); renka (_--); renkoku (_---).

1st Grade Characters

deeds.

言葉 (kotoba) language; words.

言語 (gengo) language; words; speech.

計 (kei, *hakaru*) measure; to measure.

計略 (keiryaku) stratagem; a ruse; a plan; a scheme.

計畫 (keikaku) a plan; a project; an enterprise; an undertaking.

計算 (keisan) calculation; account; computation; to

2nd Grade Characters

討論 (tohron) debate; to debate.

討議 (tohgi) discussion; to discuss.

訪 (hoh, *tou*) to visit; to pay a visit.

訪問 (hohmon) a visit; to call on.

設 (setsu, *mohke, mohkeru*) accommodation; preparation; to set up; to establish; to build.

設立 (setsuritsu) foundation; creation; establishment; to found; to set up.

設計 (sekkei) a plan, a design; to plan; to scheme.

設備 (setsubi) provision; arrangement; equipment.

訴 (shoh, *uttae*) accusation; to accuse.

訴 (so, *uttae*) accusation; to accuse.

訴訟 (soshoh) a lawsuit; a litigation.

詠 (ei, *utau*) to recite an ode; to recite a poem.

詠歌 (eika) recitation of an ode.

詞 (shi, *kotoba*) a word.

評 (hyoh,) criticism; an opinion; a rumor.

3rd Grade Characters

託 (taku,) to trust; to commit to care of; to make a pretext of.

診 (shin,).

診察 (shinsatsu) medical examination.

診斷 (shindan) diagnosis.

詔 (shoh, *mikotonori*) an Imperial edict; to decree.

詔勅 (shohchoku) an Imperial edict.

註 (chuh,) annotation.

4th Grade Characters

訃 (fu,) report of death.

訃音 (fuin) report of death.

訊 (jin,).

訊問 (jinmon) interrogation; examination; inquiry.

訟 (ga, *ibukaru*) to doubt; to suspect; (*ibukashii*) doubtful; suspicious; strange; questionable.

訥 (totsu, *domoru*) to stammer; to stutter; (*domori*) stutter; stammerer.

這 (sha, *hau*) to crawl; to creep.

這般 (shahan) such; of such kind.

kotoba (_--); gengo (-_-); hakaru (_--); keiryaku (_---); keikaku (_---); keisan (_---); tohron (_---); tohgi (---); hohmon (_---); mohke (_--); mohkeru (_---); setsuritsu (_---); sekkei (_---); setsubi (_--); uttae (_---); soshoh (_--); utau (_--); eika (---); kotoba (_--); shinsatsu (_---); shindan (_---); mikotonori (_---); shohchoku (_---); fuin (_--); jinmon (_---); ibukaru (_---); ibukashii (_----); domoru (_--); domori (---); hau (-_); shahan(_-_).

1st Grade Characters

count; to figure up.

記 (ki, *shirusu*) to note; to write; a record; a narrative.

記者 (kisha) writer; editor.

記載 (kisai) mention; statement.

記憶 (kioku) memory; remembrance; to remember.

記錄 (kiroku) a record; a document; annals.

訓 (kun, *oshiu*) teaching; a lesson.

訓戒 (kunkai) warning; admonition; a precept.

2nd Grade Characters

評判 (hyohban) the world's opinion: rumor; reputation.

評論 (hyohron) criticism; review; commentary.

評議 (hyohgi) discussion; conference.

詐 (sa, *itsuwari*) to deceive; to cheat.

詐欺 (sagi) fraud; swindle; imposture: to swindle; to defraud; to cheat.

詐譎

証 (shoh,) simplified form of 證

詳 (shoh, *tsumabiraka*) detailed; minute; particular.

詳細 (shohsai) details; particulars; minuteness.

詳論 (shohron) minute treatment (of a subject).

誇 (ko, *hokoru*) pride; glory; to boast; to brag.

誇大 (kodai) exaggeration; magnification; inflation; to exaggerate; to inflate.

誇張 (kochoh) same as above.

詰 (kitsu, *najiru*) to rebuke.

詰問 (kitsumon) cross-examination; rigid inquiry; to interrogate; to cross-ques-

3rd Grade Characters

詣 (kei,) to visit temple; worship.

詫 (, *wabi*) apology.

詫言 (*wabigoto*) an apology.

誌 (shi, *shirusu*) to note; a note.

誦 (shoh, *yomu*) to read.

誡 (kai, *imashime*) caution; precept; admonition; warning.

誼 (gi, *yoshimi*) friendship.

諒 (ryoh,).

諒察 (ryohsatsu) consideration; sympathy.

4th Grade Characters

訛 (ka, *ayamaru*) to err; false.

訛傳 (kaden) false rumor.

訣 (ketsu, *wakare*) parting.

訣別 (ketsubetsu) parting; leave-taking; farewell.

訶 (ka, *semu, shikaru*) to scold; to rebuke,

詛 (so, *norou*) to curse; to call down evil upon.

詒 (i, *okuru*) to present; to make a present of; (*azamuku*) to deceive; to cheat; to defraud.

誂 (, *atsurae*) an order a thing made to order; to or-

shirusu (–); kisha (–.); kisai (–.–); kioku (–.–); kiroku (–.–); oshiu (–.–); kunkai (–.–.); hyohban (–.–.); hyohron (–.–.); kodai (–.–); kochoh (–.–); najiru (–.–); wabi (–.); wabigoto (–.–.); shirusu (–.–); yomu (–.); imashime (–.–.); yoshimi (–.–); ryohsatsu (–.–.); ayamaru (–.–.); kaden (–.–); wakare (–.–); ketsubetsu (–.–.); semu (–.); shikaru (–.–); norou (–.–); okuru (–.–); azamuku (–.–.); atsurae (–.–.).

1st Grade Characters

訓令 (kunrei) instructions; orders.

訓導 (k u n d o h) direction; teaching; primary s c h o o l teacher.

訓練 (k u n r e n) training; drill; exercise.

訓點 (kunten) m a r k s for reading (of Chinese sentences).

許 (kyo, *yurusu*) to permit; (*bakari*) only; alone.

許可 (kyoka) permission; permit.

2nd Grade Characters

tion.

試 (shi, *kokoromi*) a trial; a test; an experiment; an attempt.

試驗 (shiken) an examination; an experiment; a trial; a test; to test; to examine.

說 (setsu, *toku*) an opinion; a view; a theory; a rumor; to explain; to state; to persuade.

說明 (s e t s u m e i) explanation; to explain; to interpret.

說教 (sekkyoh) sermon.

說諭 (setsuyu) admonition; gentle reproof.

誘 (yuh, *izanau*) to invite; to entice; to guide.

誘拐 (yuhkai) abduction; kidnapping; to abduct; to kidnap.

誘惑 (yuhwaku) t e m p t a tion; enticement; allurement; seduction; to lead into temptation; to entice; to allure.

誕 (tan,) to be born.

誕生 (tanjoh) birth; nativity.

誕生日 (tanjohbi) a birthday.

3rd Grade Characters

諒闇 (ryoh-an) n a t i o n a l mourning.

誰 (sui, *tare*) who?

誰何 (suika) to challenge; to demand who it is.

諫 (kan, *isamu*) remonstrance; expostulation; advice; to remonstrate; to advise.

諭 (yu, *satosu*) to admonish; to counsel.

諭告 (yukoku) instruction; admonition.

謁 (etsu, *mamiyu*) to have an audience with.

4th Grade Characters

der.

詮 (sen,).

詮索 (sensaku) search; i n q u i r y; investigation; to search; to seek for.

詮衡 (senkoh) choice; selection; to select.

詮議 (s e n g i) conference; consideration; inquiry; to consider; to investigate.

詭 (ki, *azamuku*) to deceive; to cheat.

詭計 (kikei) trick; wiles; an artifice.

kunrei (_---); kundoh (_---); kunren (_---); kunten (_---); yurusu (_--); kyoka (_-); kokoromi (_---); shiken (_--); toku (_-); setsumei (_---); sekkyoh (_--_); setsuyu (_--); izanau (_--_); yuhkai (_---); yuhwaku (_---); tanjoh (_---); tanjohbi (_----); ryoh-an (_---); tare (_-); suika (_--); isamu (_--); satosu (_-); yukoku (_--); mamiyu (_--); sensaku (_---); senkoh (_---); sengi (_--); azamuku (_--_); kikei (_--).

1st Grade Characters

許多(kyota) great many; much.

許諾(kyodaku) consent; assent; permission.

話(wa, *hanashi*) a talk; conversation; to speak; to say.

話題(wadai) a topic of conversation; subject of talk.

誠(sei, *makoto*) truth; reality; truly; really.

誠意(sei-i) sincerity; faith.

誠實(seijitsu) sincerity; truth; honesty.

詩(shi,) a poem: a verse;

2nd Grade Characters

認(nin, *mitomu*) to recognize; (*shitatamu*) to write.

認可(ninka) sanction; approval; recognition; authorization; to give sanction; to recognize; to authorize.

認識(ninshiki) recognition.

諸(sho, *moromoro*) all; every; various.

諸君(shokun) gentlemen; you; ladies and gentlemen.

諸國(shokoku) various countries.

誤(go, *ayamari*) error; mistake; to err.

誤解(gokai) misunderstanding; misconception; to misunderstand.

誤報(gohoh) misinformation; an erroneous report.

誤植(goshoku) an erratum; misprint.

誤謬(gobiu) an error; a mistake; fallacy.

調(choh, *shirabe*) inquiry; investigation; melody; time; to examine; to search; to look over.

調子(chohshi) strain; tone; tune; pitch; key; color; impetus.

3rd Grade Characters

謁見(ekken) an Imperial audience.

諳(an, *soranzu*) to learn by heart.

諳記(anki) memorizing.

諳算(anzan) mental arithmetic.

諳誦(anshoh) recitation.

諺(gen, *kotowaza*) a proverb; a saying.

謎(, *nazo*) a riddle; a puzzle: an enigma; a suggestion.

謡(yoh, *utai*) *utai;* a lyrical play.

謡曲(yohkyoku) melody of *utai.*

4th Grade Characters

詭辯(kiben) sophistry; sophism.

誅(chuh,) death penalty.

誅伐(chuhbatsu) sending an army for punishment of rebels.

誅罰(chuhbatsu) punishment with death.

誅戮(chuhriku) punishment with death.

誣(fu, bu, *shiiru*) to slander; to lay a false charge.

誣言(fugen) false accusation.

kyota (–_); kyodaku (_––); hanashi (_––); wadai (_––); makoto (_––); sei-i(–_); seijitsu(_–––); mitomu (_–_); shitatamu (_––_); ninka (_––); ninshiki (_–––); moromoro (_––_); shokum(–__); shokoku (_––); ayamari (_–––); gokai (_––); gohoh (_––); goshoku(_––); gobiu(_––); shirabe(_––); chohshi (_––); ekken (_–––); soranzu (_––_); anki (_––); anzan(_––); anshoh(_–––); kotowaza (_–––); nazo (_–); setai (_––); yohkyoku (_–––); kibeu(_––); chuhbatsu(–___); chuhriku (_–––) shiiru (––_); fugen (_––).

1st Grade Characters

a poetry.

詩人 (shijin) a poet.

詩的 (shiteki) poetic; poetical.

語 (go, *kataru*) to speak to; to narrate; to recite; to chant.

語尾 (gobi) endings (of words).

語學 (gogaku) language study; linguistics.

談 (dan, *hanashi*) a story; a tale.

談合 (dangoh) consultation; conference.

談判 (danpan) negotiation;

2nd Grade Characters

調合 (chohgoh) mixture; preparation (of medicine); to mix; to concoct.

調和 (chohwa) harmony; accord; agreement; reconciliation.

調達 (chohdatsu) supply; purveyance.

課 (ka,) to levy (tax); to assign (work).

課目 (kamoku) a lesson; a course.

課程 (katei) a curriculum; a course.

課業 (kagyoh) a lesson; a task; a work.

諾 (daku, *irae*) yea; assent; consent.

諾否 (dakuhi) yes or no; assent or dissent; an answer.

請 (sei, *kou*) to ask; to request; to beg.

請求 (seikyuh) application; claim; demand; to claim; to demand.

請負 (*ukeoi*) a contract (for work; an undertaking; to contract for.

請願 (seigan) petition; application; to apply for.

3rd Grade Characters

謙 (ken, *herikudaru*) to humble oneself.

謙遜 (kenson) modesty; diffidence; meekness; modest; humble; to be modest.

諛 (yu, *hetsurau*) to flatter.

諛言 (yugen) flattery.

諂 (toh, *hetsurau*) to flatter.

諂諛 (tohyu) flattery; adulation.

謬 (byuh. *ayamari*) error; mistake.

識 (shiki, *shiru*) to know; to recognize.

4th Grade Characters

誣告 (fukoku, bukoku) false charge (or accusation).

誨 (kai, *oshiyu*) to teach.

該 (gai, *kono*) this.

該當 (gaitoh) to come under; be applicable to; come within the purview of.

誑 (kyoh, *taburakasu*) to defraud; to seduce; to impose upon; to cheat.

誄 (ki, *itsuwaru*) to lie; to deceive.

誹 (hi, *soshiru*) to slander; to defame.

誹毀 (hiki) libel; slander;

shijin (--_); shiteki (_--); kataru (_--); gobi (-_); gogaku (--_); hanashi (_--); dangoh(_--_); danpan (--_-); chohgoh (_---); chohwa(_--); chohdatsu(--_-); kamoku(--_); katei(_--); kagyoh (--_); urae (_--); kou (-_); seikyuh (_---); ukeoi(_---); seigan(_---); herikudaru(_----); kenson (_---); hetsurau (_---); yugen (_--); tohyu (_--); ayamari(_---); shiru(_-); fukoku(_--); oshiyu (_--); kono (_-); gaitoh (_---); taburakasu (_----); itsuwaru (_--_); soshiru (_--); hiki (_-).

1st Grade Characters

parley.

談話 (danwa) conversation; talk.

謂 (i, *iu*) to say; to tell.

讀 (toku, *yomu*) to read.

讀本 (tokuhon) reading book; a reader.

讀者 (tokusha) reader; one who reads.

讀書 (tokusho) reading.

讀經 (dokkyoh) chanting the Buddhist sacred books; Sutra-chant.

變 (hen, *kawaru*) change; strange-

2nd Grade Characters

論 (ron,) argument; discussion; dispute; debate; treatise; theory.

論文 (ronbun) a thesis; an essay; a treatise; an article.

論者 (ronsha) a disputant; a debater; a speaker.

論理 (ronri) logic.

論說 (ronsetsu) an essay; a thesis: an editorial.

講 (koh,) a lecture; to give lecture; fraternity.

講和 (kohwa) peace; reconciliation.

講師 (kohshi) a lecturer; an instructor.

講堂 (kohdoh) a lecture hall.

講習 (kohshuh) study; practice; to learn; to study.

講談 (kohdan) a narrative; a discourse; story-telling.

講釋 (kohshaku) a lecture; an explanation; a sermon; a discourse; story-telling.

謹 (kin, *tsutsushimu*) modesty; prudence; to be discreet; to be cautious.

謹勉 (kinben) diligence; industry; diligent; industrious.

謹愼 (kinshin) prudence; discretion; modest; conscientious.

3rd Grade Characters

識別 (shikibetsu) discernment; to distinguish.

識者 (shikisha) an intelligent man; a learned man.

譜 (fu,) a table; a record; a score; an album.

讓 (joh, *yuzuru, herikudaru*) to concede; to yield; to humble oneself.

4th Grade Characters

defamation; to libel; to defame.

諜 (choh,) to spy; to examine secretly.

諮 (shi, *tou*) to question; to inquire.

諮問 (shimon) question; inquiry.

諷 (fuh,) to suggest; to hint.

諷示 (fuhshi) suggestion; hint.

諷刺 (fuhshi) satire; sarcasm; irony.

謗 (boh, *soshiru*) to speak ill of; to slander.

諱 (, *imina*) a posthumous name.

danwa (_--); iu (_-); yomu (-_); tokuhon (_---); tokusha(--_); tokusho(_--); dokkyoh(_---); kawaru (_--); ronbun (_---); ronsha (-_-); ronri(-_-); ronsetsu (_--_); kohwa(_-_); kohshi(-_-); koh ioh (_---); kohshuh (_---); kohdan (_---); kohshaku(--_-); tsutsushimu(_---); kinben (_--- ; kinshin (_---; shikitetsu (_---); shikisha(--_); yuzuru(_--); herikudaru(_---_); tou(_-); shim n (_--); fu shi (_--); soshiru (_--); imina (--_).

1st Grade Characters

ness; a calamity; a disaster; a disturbance; an emergency; flat note (music); to change; to vary; to alter.

變化(henka) change; variation; transformation; variety; modification.

變心(henshin) change of mind.

變色(henshoku) change of color; fading; discoloration.

2nd Grade Characters

謹聽(kinchoh) listening with attention.

謝(sha,) to apologize; to decline; to thank.

謝罪(shazai) apology; to apologize.

謝絕(shazetsu) declining; refusal; to refuse.

謝禮(sharei) thanks; remuneration; a fee.

證(shoh,) proof; evidence.

證人(shohnin) a witness.

證文(shohmon) a bond; a deed.

證言(shohgen) testimony.

證明(shohmei) verification; certification; demonstration; to prove; to certify; to demonstrate.

證據(shohko) proof; evidence.

議(gi,) to discuss; to consult.

議長(gichoh) the president; the speaker.

議事(giji) proceedings (of Parliament).

議院(giin) the chamber; the House; the Parliament; an assembly.

議員(giin) an assembly man; a member of Parliament.

議會(gikai) the Diet; the

3rd Grade Characters

讓步(joh-ho) cocession.

讓渡(*yuzuriwatashi*) transfer; assignment; to hand over.

讓與(johyo) cession; concession; surrender; assignment.

戀(ren, *koi*) love; affection; to fall in love with.

戀愛(ren-ai) love.

4th Grade Characters

謳(oh, *utau*) to sing.

譎(gi, *itsuwaru*) to deceive; to cheat.

譚(tan, *hanashi*) a story.

譫(sen,) talk in delirium.

譫妄(senboh) delirium.

譴(ken, *semu*) to blame.

譴責(kenseki) reprimand; censure; to reprimand.

譏(ki, *soshiru*) to slander; to speak ill of.

讃(san, *homuru*) to praise.

讃美(sanbi) praise; laudation.

讃美歌(sanbika) hymn

讃辭(sanji) flattering

henka (-‗‗); henshin(‗‗‗); henshoku(‗‗‗); kinchoh(‗‗‗); shazai (‗‗‗); shazetsu (‗‗‗); sharei (‗‗‗); shohnin (‗‗‗); shohmon(‗‗‗); shohgen (‗‗‗); shohmei(‗‗‗); shohko(‗‗‗); gichoh(‗‗‗); giji (‗‗‗); giin (‗‗‗); gikai (‗‗‗); joh-ho(‗‗‗); yuzuriwatashi(‗‗‗‗‗); johyo (‗‗‗); koi (‗‗‗); ren-ai (‗‗‗‗); utau(‗‗‗); itsuwaru (‗‗‗‗); hanashi(‗‗‗); senboh(‗‗‗‗); semu(‗‗‗); kenseki(‗‗‗‗);soshiru (‗‗‗); homuru (‗‗‗); sanbi (‗‗‗); sanbika (‗‗‗‗); sanji (‗‗‗).

1st Grade Characters

變更(henkoh) change; alteration; modification.

變事(henji) a mishap; an accident; a calamity; a disaster.

示(shi, *shimesu*) to show; to indicate; to point out.

示談(shidan) reconciliation.

社(sha, *yashiro*) a *Shintoh* shrine; a company; a firm.

社長(shachoh) a president (of a firm).

社會(shakai) community; society; the world; a circle; active life.

2nd Grade Characters

Congress; the Parliament.

議論(giron) argument; debate; discussion; controversy.

譯(yaku, *wake*) reason; ground; cause; meaning; sense; translation.

譯文(yakubun) a translation; translated sentence.

譯官(yakkan) an official interpreter.

譯書(yakusho) a translation.

護(go, *mamoru*) to protect; to defend.

護衛(goei) escort; convoy; guard; to escort; to guard

蠻(ban,) savage; barbarous.

蠻行(bankoh) barbarity; brutality.

蠻勇(banyuh) rashness; reckless valor.

祈(ki, *inoru*) to pray.

祈念(kinen) a prayer.

祈願(kigan) a prayer.

祈禱(kitoh) a prayer.

祝(shuku, *iwai*) congratulation; celebration; to celebrate.

祝日(shukujitsu) a holiday.

3rd Grade Characters

彎(wan,) bent; curved.

彎曲(wankyoku) curvature; flexure; to curve; to bend.

欒(ran,).

祐(yuh, *tasuke*) God's help.

祓(, *harai*) purification; a prayer for purification.

祖(so,) ancestor.

祖父(sofu) grandfather.

祖母(sobo) grandmother.

祖先(sosen) forefathers;

4th Grade Characters

words; an eulogy.

讒(zan, *soshiru*) to slander.

讒言(zangen) slander; false charge.

讒謗(zanboh) slander; calumny; libel.

祀(shi, *matsuri*) to deify; to dedicate to spirit of.

祉(shi,) felicity.

祇(gi,) gods.

禎(tei,) blessing.

henkoh (_---); henji (_--); shidan (--_); yashiro (-_-); shachoh (-_-); shakai(-_-); giron(-_-); wake (-_); yakubun(_---); yakkan (_---); yakusho (--_); mamoru (--_); goei (_--); bankoh (_---); banyuh (_--_); inoru (--_); kinen (--_); kigan (--_); kitoh(_--); wai(_--); shukujitsu (_---); wankyoku (_---); tasuke(_--); harai (_--); sofu(-_); sobo(-_); sosen (--_); soshiru (_--); zangen (_--_); zanboh (_---); matsuri (_--).

1st Grade Characters

神 (shin, jin, *kami*) god.

神代 (jindai) the age of gods; mythological age.

神妙 (shinmyoh) admirable; quietly.

神佛 (shinbutsu) the *Kami* and Buddha; all the gods.

神道 (shintoh) Shintoism.

神經 (shinkei) a nerve.

神聖 (shinsei) sacredness; sanctity; holiness; holy; sacred.

神話 (shinwa) mythology.

神秘的 (shinpi-teki) mystic; mysterious.

2nd Grade Characters

祝文 (shukubun) congratulatory composition.

祝砲 (shukuhoh) a salute of guns.

祝詞 (shukuji) a congratulatory address.

祝儀 (shuhgi) felicitation; a gratuity; a tip.

祠 (shi, *yashiro*) a *Shintoh* shrine.

視 (shi, *miru*) to see.

視力 (shiryoku) eyesight; power of vision.

視覺 (shikaku) sense of sight; vision.

禮 (rei, *nori*) salutation; courtesy; thanks.

禮式 (reishiki) manners; etiquette.

禮服 (reifuku) dress coat; dress clothes.

禮拜 (reihai) worship; bow; adoration.

禮遇 (reiguh) respectful treatment; courteous reception.

禮儀 (reigi) good manners; etiquette.

禮讓 (reijoh) courtesy.

3rd Grade Characters

ancestor.

祥 (shoh,) lucky.

祥瑞 (shohzui) good omen; lucky sign.

禍 (ka, *wazawai*) a misfortune; an evil; a calamity.

禍福 (kafuku) misfortune and fortune.

福 (fuku, *saiwai*) fortune; felicity; happiness; lucky; fortunate.

福祉 (fukushi) a good luck; a fortune; felicity.

福引 (*fukubiki*) a lottery.

福音 (fukuin) a gospel; glad tidings.

4th Grade Characters

祿 (roku,) felicity; fief; ?eud.

禧 (ki,) felicity; fortune.

禪 (jen, *yuzuru*) the *Zen* sect; the *Zen* doctrine; religious meditation; to concede to.

禪位 (zen-i) concession of crown to successor.

禪學 (zen-gaku) the *Zen* doctrine.

kami (_-); jindai (_---); shinmyoh(-___); shinbutsu (--__); shintoh(--__); shinkei(--__); shinsei (_---); shinwa (_--); shinpiteki(_----); shukubun(_---); shukuhoh (_---); shukuji(_--); shuhgi (-__); yashiro (-__); miru (-_); shiryoku (--_); shikaku (--_); nori(-_); reishiki(--__); reifuku (_---); reihai (_---); reiguh (_---); reigi (-__); reijoh (_---); shohzui(--__); wazawai(_---); kafuku (--_); saiwai (_---); fukushi(--_); fukubiki (_---); fukuin(_---); yuzuru(_--); zen-i(-__); zen-gaku (_---).

1st Grade Characters

十 (juh, *toh*) ten.

古 (ko, *furushi*) old; ancient.

古代 (kodai) antiquity; ancient times.

古物 (kobutsu) an antique; a curio.

直 (choku, *sugu, naosu*) straight; immediate; direct; to correct.

直接 (chokusetsu) direct; immediate.

直徑 (chokkei) diameter.

直線 (chokusen) straight line.

直覺 (chokkaku) intuition; to know intuitively.

南 (nan, *minami*) south.

南極 (nan-kyoku) south pole.

2nd Grade Characters

支 (shi, *eda*) branch; (*sasayu*) to support.

支出 (shishutsu) payment; disbursement; expenditure.

支店 (shiten) a branch store.

支度 (shitaku) preparation; outfit.

支拂 (shiharai) payment; settlement.

支配 (shihai) management; government; control; jurisdiction.

切 (setsu, *kiru*) to cut; eager; fervent.

切望 (setsuboh) earnest desire; to entreat.

切斷 (setsudan) cutting; amputation; to cut; to amputate.

故 (ko, *yue*) by reason of; because of; hence; for (*moto; furushi*) former; old.

故鄉 (kokyoh) native place; birthplace; home.

博 (haku, *hiroshi*) universal; to widen.

博士 (hakushi) a doctor; a man of learning.

博奕 (bakucki) gambling.

博學 (hakugaku) extensive learning; erudition.

博愛 (hakuai) philanthropy; humanity.

博覽會 (hakurankai) an exposition; an exhibition.

3rd Grade Characters

辻 (, *tsuji*) a crossing; a street corner; a street.

索 (saku, *motomu*) to seek.

喪 (soh, *mo, ushinau*) mourning; to lose.

喪服 (mofuku) mourning dress.

4th Grade Characters

克 (koku, *katsu, yoku*) to conquer; well.

克己 (kokki) self-denial; self-control.

胡 (ko, *ebisu*) a barbarian.

胡弓 (kokyuh) a three-stringed fiddle.

胡瓜 (*kiuri*) a cucumber.

furushi (-__); kodai (-__); kobutsu (-__); sugu (-_); navsu (-__); chokusetsu (-___); chokkei (-___); chokusen (-___); chokkaku (-___); minami (-__); nan-kyoku (-___); eda (-_); sasayu (-__); shishutsu (-__); shiten (-__); shitaku (-__); shiharai (-___); shihai (-__); kiru (-_); setsuboh (-___); setsudan (-___); yue (-_); kokyoh (-__); hiroshi (-__); hakushi (-__); bakueki (-___); hakugaku (-___); hakuai (-___); hakurankai (-____); tsuji (-_); motomu (-__); ushinau (-___); mofuku (-__); katsu (-_); yoku (-_); kokki (-__); ebisu (-__); kokyuh (-__); kiuri (-__).

1st Grade Characters

土 (to, do, *tsuchi*) earth; ground.
土人 (dojin) a native; an aboriginal.
土木 (doboku) engineering works; works.
土地 (tochi) ground; land; earth; soil.
土星 (dosei) saturn.
士 (shi, *samurai*) a *samurai*.
士官 (shikan) a regimental officer; an officer.
士氣 (shiki) martial spirit; morale of troops.
士族 (shizoku) the *samurai* family.
吉 (kitsu, kichi, *yoshi*) fortune; good luck.
吉日 (kichinichi) a lucky day.
吉凶 (kikkyoh) fortune; a good or ill luck.

2nd Grade Characters

均 (kin, *hitoshi*) equal; equivalent; alike; uniform.
均一 (kin-itsu) uniformity.
均等 (kintoh) equality; evenness; parity; equal; even.
坑 (koh, *ana*) a pit; a shaft; a mine.
却 (kyaku, *kaette*) on the contrary; rather; (*shirizoku*) to reject.
却下 (kyakka) dismissal; rejection.
封 (hoh, fuh,) to seal; to enclose; to set up.
封建 (hohken) feudal.
封書 (fuhsho) sealed letter.
封鎖 (fuhsa) blockade.
垣 (, *kaki*) a fence; a hedge.
堀 (kutsu, *hori, horu*) a moat; a ditch; a canal; to dig.
達 (tatsu,) to reach.
達者 (tassha) healthy; well.

3rd Grade Characters

坊 (boh, *chimata*) street.
坊主 (bohzu) a priest; a bonze.
坊間 (bohkan) in the streets.
坪 (, *tsubo*) a six *shaku* square; about four square yards.
垢 (koh, ku, *aka*) dirt; filth.
埋 (mai, *uzumu*) to bury.
埋葬 (maisoh) burial; interment.
栽 (sai, *uyu*) to plant; to cultivate.

4th Grade Characters

勃 (botsu, *okoru*) to rise; to ascend.
勃興 (bokkoh) rise; ascendency; springing into existence.
辜 (ko, *tsumi*) a blame; an offence.
圭 (kei,).
圭角 (keikaku) sharp corners; angularity.
址 (shi,) foundation.
劫 (kyoh, *obiyakasu*) to threaten.
劫奪 (gohdatsu) robbery;

tsuchi (_-); dojin (_--); doboku (---); tochi (-_); dosei(_--); samurai(_---); shikan(--_); shiki (-_); shizoku (--_); yoshi (-_); kichinichi(_---); kikkyoh (_---); hitoshi (--_); kin-itsu(_---); kintoh (_---); ana (_-); kaette(_--_); shirizoku (_---); kyakka(_--); hohken(_---); fuhsho (_--); fuhsa (_--); kaki (_-); hori (_-); horu (-_); tassha (_--); gohzu(_--); bohkan (_---); tsubo(_-); aka (_-); uzumu (_--); maisoh (_---); uyu (_-); okoru (_--); bokkoh(_---); tsumi(-_); keikaku (_---); obiyakasu (_---_); gohdatsu (_---).

1st Grade Characters

寺 (ji, *tera*) a Buddhist temple; a monastery; an abbey.

地 (chi, ji,) the earth; land; ground.

地平 (chihei) ground level.

地位 (chii) position; situation; footing; station; caste.

地面 (chimen, jimen) the surface of earth; the ground.

地球 (chikyuh) the earth; the globe; the world.

地峡 (chikyoh) isthmus.

地理 (chiri) geography.

地獄 (jigoku) the hell.

地震 (jishin) earthquake.

去 (kyo, ko, *saru*) to go away; to remove.

2nd Grade Characters

達筆 (tappitsu) a ready pen; a ready writer.

達辯 (tatsuben) eloquence.

裁 (sai, *tatsu*) to cut.

裁可 (saika) sanction; approval.

裁決 (saiketsu) decision.

裁判 (saiban) hearing; trial.

裁縫 (saiboh) sewing; dressmaking.

堤 (tei, *tsutsumi*) a bank; a dike.

堤防 (teiboh) a dike; an embankment.

報 (hoh, *mukuyu*) a report; a message; a recompense; a retribution.

報告 (hohkoku) a report; an intelligence.

報知 (hohchi) a report; an information.

報酬 (hohshuh) remuneration; compensation; a re-

3rd Grade Characters

域 (iki,) limits; bounds.

培 (bai,) to cultivate.

培養 (baiyoh) culture; to cultivate; raise.

執 (shitsu, shuh, *toru*) to take; to take up.

執行 (shikkoh) performance; execution.

執務 (shitsumu) business; official duties.

執着 (shuhchaku) adherence; attachment.

埠 (fu,) a wharf; a pier.

堪 (kan, *tayuru*) to bear; to en-

4th Grade Characters

pillage.

卦 (ka,) a phase of divination.

坤 (kon,) earth.

坡 (ha,) a dam.

坦 (tan,) a level.

哉 (sai, *kana*) how!; what!

恚 (i,) anger; ill-will.

袁 (en,).

埃 (ai, *hokori*) dust.

盍 (koh,) to cover.

堯 (gyoh,) name of ancient Chinese emperor.

堵 (to,) a fence.

tera (_–); chihei (_––); chii (–_); chimen (––_); chikyuh (_––); chikyoh (_––); chiri (–_); jigoku (_––); jishin (_––); saru (_–); tappitsu (_–––); tatsuben (––__); tatsu (–_); saika (–__); saiketsu (_–––); saiban (––__); saiboh (_–––); tsutsunii (_––); teiboh (_–––); mukuyu (_––); hohkoku (_–––); hohchi (_––); hohshuh (_–––); baiyoh (_–––); toru (_–); shikkoh (_–––); shitsumu (––_); shuhchaku (_–––); tayuru (––_); kana (–_); hokori (_––).

1st Grade Characters

去年 (kyonen) last year.
去就 (kyoshuh) attitude; position.

坂 (han, *saka*) a slope; an incline; a hill; a steep.

志 (shi, *kokorozashi*) will; intention; aim; to intend; to aspire to.
志願 (shigan) desire; application; voluntary.

幸 (koh, *saiwai*) happy; blessed.
幸福 (kohfuku) happiness; felicity; welfare; blessing; happy; blissful.
幸運 (koh-un) good fortune; good luck.

城 (joh, *shiro*) a castle; a citadel; a fortress.

2nd Grade Characters

ward; fee; honorarium.

殻 (koku, *kara*) a shell.

勢 (sei, *ikioi*) energy; vigor; power; force; momentum.
勢力 (seiryoku) influence; power; force; strength.

塔 (toh,) a tower; a steeple; a pagoda.

戴 (sai, *nosu*) to record; to mention; to publish; to load.

嘉 (ka, *yomisu*) auspicious; to appreciate.

臺 (tai, dai, *utena*) a stand; a table; a pedestal; a hall.
臺所 (*daidokoro*) a kitchen.

遠 (en, on, *tohki*) far; distant.
遠方 (enpoh) distance; a long way; at a distance.
遠近 (enkin) distance; far and near.
遠景 (enkei) a perspective; a distant view.
遠慮 (enryo) forethought; reserve; diffidence; con-

3rd Grade Characters

dure.
堪忍 (kannin) patience; forgiveness.
堪能 (tannoh, kannoh) proficiency; skill, skilful; proficient.

塀 (hei,) a wall; a fence.

堺 (kai, *sakai*) boundary.

塚 (, *tsuka*) a mound; a grave.

塊 (kai, *katamari*) a lump; a mass; a clod.

境 (kyoh, *sakai*) boundary.
境界 (kyohkai) boundary.
境遇 (kyohguh) circumstances; environment.

4th Grade Characters

壺 (ko, *tsubo*) a pot; a crock.

鼓 (ko, *tsuzumi*) a long snare drum.
鼓動 (kodoh) beat; throb; pulse.

堰 (, *seki*) a dam; a lock.

截 (setsu, *kiru, tatsu*) to cut.
截斷 (setsudan) cutting.

墳 (fun,) a grave.
墳墓 (funbo) a grave.

遶 (nyoh, *megurasu*) to encircle.

kyonen (--_); kyoshuh (_--); saka (_-); kokorozashi(_----); shigan(--_); saiwai(_---); kohfuku (_---); koh-un(---_); shiro(_-); kara (_-); ikioi(_---); seiryoku (---_); nosu (_-); yomisu (--_); utena (--_); daidokoro(_----); tohki(--_); enpoh(_---); enkin (_---); enkei (_---); enryo (_--); kainin (-___); tannoh (-___); sakai (_--); tsuka (_-); katamari(_---); sakai(_--); kyohkai (_---); kyohguh (_---); tsubo (_-); tsuzumi (_--); kodoh (_--); seki (_-); kiru (-_); setsudan (_---); megurasu (_---_).

1st Grade Characters

喜 (ki, *yorokobu*) joy; gladness; to be glad; to rejoice.
喜劇 (kigeki) a comedy.

壹 a full form of 一

增 (zoh, *masu*) to increase.
增加 (zohka) increase; to increase; to add.
增減 (zohgen) increase and decrease.

賣 (bai, *uru*) to sell.
賣買 (baibai) sale; sale and purchase; trade; business.

場 (joh, *ba*) place.

大 (tai, dai, *oh-i*) big; large; great.
大工 (daiku) a carpenter.
大小 (daishoh) large and small; size.
大切 (taisetsu) importance; value; valuable; important.
大半 (taihan) the majority; the most part.

2nd Grade Characters

straint.

熱 (netsu, *atsushi*) hot; heat; fever; zeal.
熱心 (nesshin) eagerness; zeal; ardor; eager; earnest.
熱帶 (nettai) tropics; torrid zone.
熱湯 (nettoh) hot water.

戴 (tai, *itadaki*) to wear; to put on; to accept; to receive.

聲 (sei, *koe*) voice.
聲樂 (seigaku) vocal music.

太 (tai, ta, *futoshi*) big; great; enormous.
太平 (taihei) peace.
太古 (taiko) antiquity; ancient time.
太陽 (taiyoh) the sun.

3rd Grade Characters

填 (ten, *uzumu*) to fill up; to bury.
填充 (tenjuh) filling; plugging.

穀 (koku,) grain.
穀物 (kokumotsu) grain.

壇 (dan,) a platform.

壽 (ju, *hisashi, kotobuki*) age; congratulation; long life.
壽命 (jumyoh) life; age.

壞 (kai, *yaburu*) to destroy.

丈 (joh, *take*) length; height; a unit of measure (= 10 *shaku*).
丈夫 (johbu) robust;

4th Grade Characters

轂 (koku, *koshiki*) a hub.

瞽 (ko, *meshii*) the blind.

蟄 (chitsu,) to hide.
蟄居 (chikkyo) seclusion; hibernation.

壕 (goh, *hori*) a moat.

壜 (bin,) a bottle.

馨 (, *kaori*) smell; aroma; fragrance.

壤 (joh, *tsuchi*) soil; ground.

懿 (i,).

夾 (kyoh, *hasamu*) to pinch; to nip; to hold between.

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yorokobu (_--_); kigeki(_-_); masu(_-); zohka (_--); zohgen (_---); uru(_-); baibai(-___); daiku (--_); daishoh (_---); taisetsu(_---); taihan (_---); atsushi(_--); nesshin (_---); nettai (_---); nettoh (_---); itadaki (_---); koe (-_); seigaku(--__); futoshi; (-__); taihei(_---); taiko (_-_); taiyoh (---_); uzumu (_--); tenjuh (_---); kokumotsu (--__); hisashi (--_); kotobuki (--_-); jumyoh (_--); yaburu (--_); take (_-); johbu (_--); koshiki(_--); meshii (--_); chikkyo(__-); hori (_-); kaori (_--); tsuchi (_-); hasamu (--_).

1st Grade Characters

大局 (taikyoku) the general situation; the issue.

大事 (daiji) serious matter; matter of importance.

大要 (taiyoh) summary; outline.

大洋 (taiyoh) ocean.

大意 (taii) the general idea.

大學 (daigaku) college; university.

大概 (taigai) generally; in general; perhaps; almost.

犬 (ken, *inu*) a dog.

友 (yuh, *tomo*) a friend.

左 (sa, *hidari*) left.

右 (yuh, *migi*) right.

布 (fu, *nuno*) cloth; (*shiku*) to spread; to lay.

有 (yuh, *ari*) to be; to exist; to possess; (*tamotsu*) to possess; to own.

在 (zai, *ari*) to exist; to happen; to be present; to occur.

奇 (ki,) curious; odd.

奇妙 (kimyoh) curious; odd; strange; quaint; marvellous.

奇術 (kijutsu) magic.

奇遇 (kiguh) an unexpected meeting; a strange connection.

奇數 (kisuh) odd number.

2nd Grade Characters

太鼓 (taiko) a drum; a tambour.

存 (son, *imasu*) to exist; to know.

存外 (zongai) beyond expectations; more than usual.

存在 (sonzai) existence.

存命 (zonmei) to live; to survive; to be still living.

奔 (hon,) to run.

奔走 (honsoh) hustling; running about.

奢 (sha, *ogoru*) to live in luxury; to be extravagant.

奢侈 (shashi) luxury; extravagance.

雄 (yuh, *sugureru*) to excel.

雄姿 (yuhshi) gallant form; brave figure.

雄辯 (yuhben) eloquence.

奪 (datsu, *ubau*) to snatch away; to take away; to rob; to deprive of.

3rd Grade Characters

healthy.

尤 (yuh, *mottomo*) indeed; however; though; (*toga, togamu*) fault; blame; to rebuke.

奈 (na, *nanzo*) why.

奮 (fun, *furuu*) to rouse up.

奮發 (funpatsu) strenuous effort; exertion.

奮鬪 (funtoh) struggle; hard fight.

4th Grade Characters

郁 (iku, *kanbashi*) fragrant; aromatic.

奏 (toh,) long.

爽 (soh, *sawayaka*) refreshing; soothing.

爽快 (sohkai) refreshing.

taikyoku (_---); daiji (---); taiyoh (_---); taiyoh (---_); taii(_--); daigaku(---_); taigai(_---); inu (_-); tomo (_-); hidari (---); migi (_-); nuno(_-); shiku (_-); ari(-_); tamotsu(---); kimyoh (--_); kijutsu (--_); kiguh(_--); kisuh (_--); taiko(_--); imasu(--_); zongai (-___); sonzai (_---); zonmei (-___); honsoh (_---); ogoru (_--); shashi (-_); sugureru(_---); yuhshi(-_); yuhben (-___); ubau (--_); mottomo (----); toga (-_); togamu (_-_); nanzo(--_); furuu(_--); funpatsu (_---); funtoh (_---); kanbashi (_--_); sawayaka (---_); sohkai (_---).

1st Grade Characters

奇蹟 (kiseki) miracle.

廿 contraction of 二十

卅 contraction of 三十

世 (sei, se, *yo*) the world; an age; an era; life; the times.

世事 (seji) the world; worldly affairs; common business.

世界 (sekai) the world; the earth; the globe; the universe.

世俗 (sezoku) common customs; popular manners; the world.

世話 (sewa) aid; help; services; care.

2nd Grade Characters

革 (kaku, *kawa*) leather; (*aratamu*) to renew; to reform; to change.

革命 (kakumei) revolution.

恭 (kyoh, *uyauyashi*) respectful; reverential.

勤 (kin, *tsutomu*) diligent; to be industrious.

勤勉 (kinben) industry; diligence.

散 (san, *chiru*) to scatter; to spread.

散歩 (sanpo) a walk; a stroll.

散財 (sanzai) expenses; dissipation; to spend money.

散髪 (sanpatsu) hair-cutting.

敬 (kei, *uyamau*) to respect; to honor; to revere.

敬意 (keii) respect; homage.

敬禮 (keirei) salutation; obeissance; a bow.

靴 (ka, *kutsu*) shoes; boots.

靴下 (*kutsushita*) socks; stockings; hose.

難 (nan, *katashi*) difficult; hard.

難所 (nanjo) a perilous path.

3rd Grade Characters

貰 (, *morau*) to get; to receive; to obtain.

靹 (, *tomo*).

鞍 (an, *kura*) a saddle.

鞘 (shoh, *saya*) a sheath; a scabbard.

艱 (kan, *nayamu*) to suffer.

艱難 (kannan) hardship; suffering.

鞭 (ben, *muchiutsu*) a whip; to whip.

鞭撻 (bentatsu) whipping; encouragement; to whip; to incite.

勸 (kan, *susumu*) to encourage.

勸告 (kankoku) advice; counsel; admonition; remonstrance.

4th Grade Characters

頬 (kyoh, *hoh*) a cheek.

邯 (kan,).

巷 (koh, *chimata*) a cross way; a street; a scene.

靭 (jin, *yawaraka*) soft.

鞄 (, *kaban*) a trunk; a coffer.

kiseki (--_); seji (_-); sekai (_--); sezoku(_--); sewa(_-); kawa (_-); kakumei(_---); uyauyashi (_---_); tsutomu (_--); kinben (_---); chiru (_-); sanpo (_--); sanazi(_---); sanpatsu(_---); uyamau (_---); keii(_--); keirei (_---); kutsu(_-); kutsushita(_---); katashi (--_); nanjo (_--); morau (_--); tomo (_-); kura (_-); saya (_-); nayamu(--_); kannan (_---); muchiutsu(_--_); susumu (_--); kankoku (_---); chimata (--_); yawaraka (_--_); kaban (_--).

1st Grade Characters

甘 (kan, *amaki*) sweet.

共 (kyoh, *tomo*) together.

共有 (kyohyuh) joint ownership; community.

共同 (kyohdoh) union; cooperation; public.

共通 (kyohtsuh) intercommunity; common; mutual; general.

黄 (koh, oh, *kii*) yellow.

黄色 (kohshoku, ohshoku) yellow color.

黄金 (ohgon, *kogane*) gold.

黄昏 (kohkon, *tasogare*) dusk; nightfall.

芋 (, *imo*) potato; sweet potato; yam.

2nd Grade Characters

難問 (nanmon) a hard question; a difficult problem.

難儀 (nangi) difficulty; hardship; a distress.

難題 (nandai) a difficult proposal; unreasonable request.

警 (kei, *imashimu*) to caution; to guard.

警告 (keikoku) warning; to warn.

警固 (keigo) escort; guard; watch; to guard.

警報 (keihoh) an alarm; an alarm signal.

警察 (keisatsu) the police; the police force.

驚 (kei, kyoh, *odoroku*) to be surprised; to surprise; frightened: to frighten.

驚駭 (kyohgai) alarm; terror; astonishment.

苑 (en, *sono*) garden.

3rd Grade Characters

strance.

勧業 (kangyoh) encouragement of industry.

歓 (kan, *yorokobu*) to be glad.

歓心 (kanshin) good will; favor.

歓迎 (kangei) welcome; reception; ovation.

観 (kan, *miru*) to see; a sight; a spectacle.

観光 (kankoh) sightseeing.

観念 (kannen) meditation; idea; notion; resolution; resignation.

観察 (kansatsu) observation; survey.

観測 (kansoku) observation; survey; measurement.

芥 (kai, *karashi*) mustard; (*chiri*)

4th Grade Characters

懃 (kin,).

鵲 (, *kasasagi*) the mugpie.

顴 (kan,).

顴骨 (kankotsu) the cheek bone; the molar bone.

艾 (, *yomogi*) the fellon herb; the mugwort.

芒 (boh,).

芒然 (bohzen) absent-mind-

amaki (--_); tomo (-_); kyohyuh (_--); kyohdoh (_--); kyohtsuh (_--); kohshoku (_--); ongon (_--); kogane(--_); kohkon(_--); tasogare(_--); imo (_-); nanmon(_--); nangi (_--); nandai (_--); imashimu (_--; keigo (_--; keihoh (_--); keisatsu (_--); odoroku (_--); kyohgai (_--); sono (-_); kangyoh (_--); yorokobu(_--); kanshin (_--); kangei (_--); miru (-_); kankoh (_--); kannen(_--); kansatsu(_--); kansoku (_--), karashi (_--); kasasagi (_--); kankotsu (_--); yomogi (_--); bohzen (--_).

1st Grade Characters

芝 (, *shiba*) grass.
芝居 (*shibai*) a theater; a play.
花 (ka, *hana*) a flower.
芽 (ga, *me*) a bud; a sprout.
芳 (hoh, *kanbashi*) fragrant.
若 (jaku, *wakashi*) young; (*moshi*) if.
若干 (jakkan) some; small amount.
若年 (jakunen) youth.
苦 (ku, *kurushimu*) to suffer.
苦心 (kushin) anxiety; hard toil; painstaking; diligence.
苦情 (kujoh) a complaint;

2nd Grade Characters

英 (ei, *hiizu*) to surpass; to excel; English.
英國 (eikoku) England.
英雄 (eiyuh) a hero; a great man.
英語 (eigo) English language.
英斷 (eidan) wise decision; decisive judgment.
茂 (mo, *shigeru*) to be thick; to grow thick; to grow luxuriously.
茅 (boh, chi, *kaya*) the shear grass; marsh grass.
苔 (tai, *koke*) moss.
莖 (kei, *kuki*) a stalk; a stem.

3rd Grade Characters

dust.
芭 (ha,).
芭蕉 (bashoh) the banana tree.
芙 (fu,).
芙蓉 (fuyoh) a kind of rose-mallow; Hibiscus mutabilis.
芹 (, *seri*) a kind of marsh parsley; Oenanthe stolonifera.
苟 (, *karisome, iyashikumo*) trifling; at all; in the least.
茄 (, *nasu*) the egg plant.
茄子 (*nasu, nasubi*) the egg plant.
苺 (, *kusaichigo*) a kind of bramble; strawberry.

4th Grade Characters

edly; aghast; boundlessly.
芍 (shaku,).
芍藥 (shakuyaku) the herbaceous peony.
芫 (gen,).
芫菁 (gensei) the Spanish fly; the cantharis.
苛 (ka,) severe.
苛政 (kasei) tyranny; despotism.
苛酷 (kakoku) cruelty; mercilessness; severity; severe; harsh.
苧 (, *o*) hemp.
苫 (, *toma*) a rush mat.
荊 (kei,) thorns.
荊妻 (keisai) my wife.
荊棘 (keikyoku) thorns; brambles.

shiba (_–); shibai (_––); hana (_–); kanbashi (_––_); wakashi (–__); moshi (–_); jakkan (_–––); jakunen (_–––); kurushimu (_–––); kushin (_–_); kujoh (_––); hiizu(––_); eikoku (––__); eiyuh (_–––); eigo (_––); eidan (_–––); shigeru(––_); kaya (–_); koke(_–); kuki(–_); bashoh (_––); fuyoh (_––); seri (_–); karisome (_–––); iyashikumo (_–___); nasu(–_); nasubi(––_); kusaichigo(_–––_); shakuyaku (_–––); gensei (_–––); kasei (_––); kakoku (_––); toma (_–); keisai(_–––); keikyoku (_–––).

1st Grade Characters

a difficulty.

苗 (byoh, *nae*) a young shoot; a seedling.

茶 (, *cha*) tea.

茶人 (chajin) an expert tea maker; an eccentric man.

茶色 (*chairo*) light brown.

茶店 (*chamise*) a tea booth.

茶碗 (chawan) a tea cup; a rice-bowl.

草 (soh, *kusa*) grass; weed; herb.

草木 (sohmoku) plants; vegetation.

草履 (zohri) straw sandals.

菜 (sai, *na*) greens; vegetables.

荷 (ka, *ni*, *ninau*) a burden; a pack; to bear; to carry.

菊 (kiku,) chrysanthemum.

菓 (ka,) fruits.

菓子 (kashi) sweets; confectionery.

落 (raku, *ochiru*) to fall.

落手 (rakushu) receipt; to receive.

落成 (rakusei) completion.

2nd Grade Characters

萓 (gan, *tsubomi*) a bud.

荒 (koh, *arai*) coarse; rough; wild; rude.

莓 (, *kiichigo*) the raspberry.

著 (cho, chaku, *ichijirushiki*) remarkable; conspicuous; (*arawasu*) to edit; to write; (*tsuku*) to arrive; to stick.

著明 (chomei) famous; prominent; noted.

著述 (chojutsu) writing (a book).

著腹 (chakufuku) embezzlement.

著實 (chakujitsu) trustworthiness; true-heartedness.

葬 (soh, *hohmuru*) to bury; to inter.

3rd Grade Characters

荘 (soh, shoh,).

荘嚴 (sohgon) solemn.

菫 (kin, *sumire*) the violet; the pansy.

菌 (kin, *take*) mushroom; the fungus; bacterium.

菖 (shoh,).

菖蒲 (shohbu) the sweet flag; the myrtle flag.

華 (ka, *hana*) a flower.

葺 (, *fuku*) to thatch; to cover; (*toma*) a rush mat.

4th Grade Characters

荐 (, *shikirini*) persistently; constantly; frequently.

荏 (jin,).

荏苒 (jinzen) putting off from day to day.

苒 (, zen).

茗 (myoh,).

茗荷 (myohga) Zingiber mioga.

茜 (, *akane*) the Bengal madder.

茫 (boh,) indistinct.

莫 (baku, *nashi*) not.

莫大 (bakudai) immense;

nae (-_); chajin (_--); chairo (_--); chamise (_--); chawan(_--); kusa(_-); sohmoku(_---); zohri (_--); ninau (--_); kashi (-_); ochiru (_-_); rakushu(_--); rakusei(_---); tsubomi(_--); arai(_--); kiichigo (_-__); ichijirushiki (_----__); arawasu (_---_); tsuku(-_); chomei(_--); chojutsu (_--); chakufuku (_---); chakujitsu (_--__); hohmuru (_--_); sohgon (_---); sumire (_--); take(-_); shohbu (_--); hana (_-); fuku (_-); toma (_-); shikirini(_---); jinzen(_--_); myohga(_--); akane (_-_); nashi (-_); bakudai (--__).

1st Grade Characters

落第 (rakudai) failure in examination.

落膽 (rakutan) despair; disappointment.

葉 (yoh, *ha*) a leaf.

萬 (ban, man, *yorozu*) 10,000; a great many; myriads.

萬一 (man-ichi) by any chance.

萬事 (banji) everything; all things; the whole matter.

萬能 (bannoh) omnipotent.

萬歲 (banzai) cheers; all-hail; long live!

募 (bo, mo, *tsunoru*) to levy; to collect.

募集 (boshuh) levy; collection; flotation.

2nd Grade Characters

葬式 (sohshiki) a funeral.

葬儀 (sohgi) a funeral; the burial.

萩 (, *hagi*) a kind of bush clover; Lespedeza bicolor.

萄 (toh,).

葡 (fu,).

葡萄 (budoh) the grape-vine; the grapes.

葱 (, *negi*) onions.

3rd Grade Characters

葵 (ki, *aoi*) the hollyhock.

茲 (, *kokoni*) here.

蓋 (gai, *oou*) to cover; (*kedashi*) probably; perhaps.

蓉 (yoh,).

蒲 (ho, fu, *gama, kaba, kama*).

蒲鉾 (*kamaboko*) hashed fish; fish cake.

蒲燒 (*kabayaki*) broiled eels.

蒜 (, *ninniku*) the garlic; the leek.

4th Grade Characters

huge; vast; enormous.

莞 (kan,).

莞爾 (kanji) with a smile.

莨 (, *tabako*) tobacco.

茶 (to,).

茶毒 (todoku) to harm; to give injury; to make damage.

荻 (, *ogi*) maltese clover; Micanthus sacchariflorus.

荳 (toh,).

荳科 (tohka) Leguminosæ.

萎 (i,).

萎縮 (ishuku) to shrink; to quail; to atrophy.

萍 (hei, *ukikusa*) water lettuce; the duckweed.

萌 (hoh, *mezasu*) to bud; to sprout; (*kizasu*) to spring up; to cause; to germinate.

萌芽 (hohga) germination; a germ; a shoot; a sprout.

菩 (bo,).

菩提 (bodai) *Bodhi;* supreme knowledge; salvation.

菩薩 (bosatsu) *Bodhisattva.*

菴 (an, *iori*) a hut; a hermitage.

rakudai (_---); rakutan (_---); yorozu (---_); man-ichi (-___); banji(-__); bannoh (_---); banz; (_---); tsunoru (---_); boshuh (_--); sohshiki (-_--); sohgi(-__); hagi (_-); budoh (_--); negi(-_) aoi (_--); kokoni (--_); oou (--_); kedashi (--_); gama(_-); kamaboko(_---); kabayaki (_---); ninniku (_---); kanji (-__); tabako (_--); todoku(--_); ogi(_-); tohka(-__); ishuku (_--); ukiikus (_-_-); mezasu (---_); kizasu (_-_); hohga (-__); bodai (_--); bosatsu (_--); iori (_--).

1st Grade Characters

蒸 (joh, *musu*) to steam.
蒸氣 (johki) steam.
蒸發 (joh-hatsu) to evaporate.
蒸餾 (johryuh) distillation.
墓 (bo, *haka*) a grave.
墓地 (bochi) a cemetery.
墓碑 (bohi) a grave stone.
幕 (baku, maku) a curtain; a veil; a tent.
幕府 (bakufu) feudal government.

2nd Grade Characters

蒔 (, *maku*) to sow.
蒔繪 (*makie*) relief lacquer.
蔭 (, *kage*) shade; shadow.
蓮 (ren, *hasu*, *hachisu*) the lotus.
蓮華 (renge) a lotus flower.
蔓 (man, *tsuru*) a vine; a tendril.
蔓延 (man-en) spread;

3rd Grade Characters

蒙 (boh, moh, *kohmuru*) to put on; to receive; to sustain; to suffer; (kurashi) ignorant.
蒙昧 (mohmai) dark; darkness; blindness; ignorance.
蒐 (shuh, *atsumu*) to gather.
蒐集 (shuhshuh) collection.
蓬 (hoh,).
蓬萊 (hohrai) the island of perpetual youth.
蔑 (betsu, *naigashiro*) to despise; to look down upon.

4th Grade Characters

菱 (ryoh, *hishi*) the water chestnut; a lozenge; a rhombus.
菱形 (*hishigata*) a lozenge; a diamond shape.
菰 (, *komo*) the Canada rice; a rush mat; straw matting.
茘 (, *toge*) thorns.
菅 (kan, *suge*, *suga*) the sedge.
菁 (sei,).
蓁 (moh,).
葷 (kun,).
葷酒 (kunshu) garlic and wine.
葯 (yaku,) a germ sac.
韮 (, *nira*) the fragrant-flowered garlic.
惹 (jaku,).
惹起 (jakki) to give rise to; to cause; to occasion.
葭 (ka, *yoshi*) the common reed.
葦 (i, *ashi*, *yoshi*) common reed; ditch reed.
董 (toh,).
葛 (katsu, *kuzu*) the arrow root.
萱 (, *kaya*) marsh grass.
蓼 (gaku, *utena*) the calyx.
蓑 (, *mino*) a straw coat; a straw rain-coat.
蓐 (joku, *shitone*) a mattress; a bedding.
蓆 (, *mushiro*) a straw matting.
蒼 (soh, *aoshi*) blue; azure.
蒼白 (soh-haku) pale; pale-

johki (--_); joh-hatsu (_---); johryuh (_---); haka(_-); bochi (-_); bohi(_-); maku(_-); bakufu (_--); maku (_); makie (_--); kage (-_); hasu (_-); hachisu(_--); renge(_--); tsuru(_-); man-en (_---); kohmuru (_--_); kurashi (--_); mohmai (_---); atsumu(--_); shuhshuh(_---); hohrai (_--); naigashiro (_---_); hishi (_-); hishigata (_---); komo (_-); toge(_-); suge(_-); kunshu (-_); nira (_-); jakki (_--); yoshi (-_); ashi (-_); kuzu (-_); kaya(-_); utena (_-_); mino(-_) shitone (_--); mushiro (_ -); aoshi (-_); soh-haku (_---).

1st Grade Characters

慕 (bo, *shitau*) to long for; to yearn after.

暮 (bo, *kure*, *kureru*) sunset; dusk; the close; the end; to grow dark; to end.

蓄 (chiku, *takuwaeru*) to store; to save; to preserve.

蓄財 (chikuzai) money hoarding.

藤 (toh, *fuji*) the wistaria.

2nd Grade Characters

propagation; to spread.

薄 (haku, *usuki*) thin; (*susuki*) the shear grass; Miscanthus sinensis.

薄命 (hakumei) ill-fate; misfortune.

薄情 (hakujoh) cold-heartedness; unfeelingness.

薄弱 (hakujaku) weakness; feebleness.

3rd Grade Characters

蔑視 (besshi) to despise; to scorn; to slight.

燕 (en, *tsubame*) a swallow.

燕尾 (enbi) a swallow tail.

蕪 (bu, *kabura*) a turnip.

蕉 (shoh,).

蝦 (, *gama*) the bull-frog; the toad.

薔 (shoh,).

薔薇 (shohbi, *bara*) a rose.

薊 (, *azami*) the thistle.

薨 (koh,) death; decease.

薨去 (kohkyo) decease.

薦 (sen, *susumu*) to recommend.

4th Grade Characters

ness.

蒼生 (sohsei) the people; the populace.

蒼海 (sohkai) the blue sea.

蒟 (nyaku,).

蒻 (ku,).

蒟蒻 (konnyaku) kneeded devil's tongue root.

蒡 (boh,).

蓼 (, *tade*) the knot weed.

蔗 (sho,) sugar-cane.

蔦 (, *tsuta*) Japanese ivy.

蕈 (, *take*) mushroom.

蕎 (kyoh,).

蕎麥 (*soba*) the buckwheat; buckwheat noodle.

蕃 (ban, han,).

蕃人 (banjin) a savage; aborigines.

蕃殖 (hanshoku) breeding; propagation; multiplication.

蔽 (hei, *oou*) to cover.

蔬 (so,) vegetable.

蔬菜 (sozai) vegetable.

蕭 (shoh,).

蕨 (, *warabi*) the brake; the brake fern; the eagle fern.

蕊 (zui, *shibe*) a stamen; a pistil.

薩 (satsu,).

蕩 (toh, *torokeru*) to be fascinated; to be enraptured.

邁 (mai,) to excel.

shitau (--_); kure (_-); kureru (_--); takuwaeru (_---_); chikuzai (_---); fuji(_-); usuki(--_); susuki (_--); hakumei (--_-); hakujoh (_---); hakujaku(--_-); besshi(_--); tsubame(_--); enbi (_--); kabura (_--); gama (_-); shohbi (_--); bara (_-); azami(_--); kohkyo(_--); susumu(_--); sohsei (_---); sohkai (_---); konnyaku (_---); tade (_-); tsuta(_-); take(_-); soba (-_); banjin (_---); hanshoku (_---); oou (--_); sozai (_--); warabi (--_); shibe (-_); torokeru (_---).

1st Grade Characters

藝 (gei,) ability; arts; performance; accomplishments; a feat.
藝人 (geinin) a public performer.
藥 (yaku, *kusuri*) drug; medicine.

2nd Grade Characters

薪 (shin, *takigi*) firewood.
蕾 (rai, *tsubomi*) a bud; a flower bud.
舊 (kyuh, *moto, furushi*) old; former; ancient.
舊友 (kyuh-yuh) an old friend.
舊式 (kyuhshiki) old style.
藍 (ran, *ai*) the indigo plant; indigo; Prussian blue; blue color.
藏 (zoh, *kura*) store; to keep; (*kakusu*) to hide.

3rd Grade Characters

薯 (sho, *yamaimo*) Dioscorea japonica.
藁 (, *wara*) straw.
薇 (bi,).
薰 (kun, *kaoru*) to smell; to be fragrant.
薰陶 (kuntoh) discipline; education; instruction; teaching.
藪 (, *yabu*) a bamboo-jungle; a bamboo grove.
蘇 (so, *yomigaeru*) to revive; to return to life.
蘇生 (sosei) revival; recovery; resuscitation.
蘇鐵 (sotetsu) a fern palm; a sago palm.
繭 (ken, *mayu*) a cocoon.

4th Grade Characters

薤 (, *rakkyoh*) Allium Bakeri.
蕗 (, *fuki*) the bog-rhubarb.
薑 (kyoh, *shohga*) ginger.
薙 (chi, *nagu*) to mow; to cut down; to rake.
薙髮 (chihatsu) to shave the hair.
薙刀 (*naginata*) a halberd.
蕃 (han,) a clan.
藜 (rei, *akaza*) the figweed; the white goose-foot.
蘊 (un,).
蘊奧 (un-oh) mysteries; secrets.
蘆 (, *ashi*) the common reed; the ditch reed.
蕊 (zui, *shibe*) stamens and pistils.
藻 (soh, *mo*) water-weed; seaweed.
藺 (rin, *i*) a rush; Juncus effusus.
蘭 (ran,) an orchid.
蘚 (sen, *koke*) moss.
驀 (baku,).
驀地 (*masshigura*) at full speed; impetuously.

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geinin (_---); kusuri (_--); takigi (_ -); tsubomi(_--); moto (-_); furushi(-__); kyuh-yuh(_---); kyuhshiki (_---); ai (-_); kura (_-); kakusu (_-_); yamaimo(_---); wara(-_); kaoru(--_); kuntoh (_---); yabu (_-); yomigaeru (_----); sosei(_- -); sotetsu(_- -); mayu (-_); rakkyoh (_---); fukí shibe (-_); koke (_-); nasshigura (_---_).

1st Grade Characters

才 (sai,) ability; talent.

才能 (sainoh) talent; ability.

才智 (saichi) ability and intelligence.

才媛 (saien) a talented woman; girl genius.

打 (da, choh, *utsu*) to strike; to hit.

打扮 (*idetachi*) attire; outfit.

打算 (dasan) calculation; reckoning; prudence.

打撃 (dageki) a blow; a stroke; a shock.

打擲 (chohchaku) thrash-

2nd Grade Characters

托 (taku,) a receptacle (bot.); to entrust; to give in charge.

扣 (, *hikaeru*) to wait; to withhold; to restrain.

扱 (, *atsukau*) to handle; to manage; to mediate; to use; to treat.

技 (gi, *waza*) art; craft; accomplishments; a feat; a trick.

技術 (gijutsu) art; technique; technics.

技能 (ginoh) ability; capacity.

技師 (gishi) an engineer; an architect.

3rd Grade Characters

抑 (yoku, *osaeru*) to press down; to hold down; to suppress; to restrain; to check; to control; to withhold.

(*somosomo*) now; then; well.

抑制 (yokusei) control; restraint.

抑揚 (yokuyoh) intonation; rhythm; inflexion.

抗 (koh,) to go against; to resist.

抗争 (kohsoh) dispute; controversy; opposition.

抗議 (kohgi) a protest; an objection.

抗辯 (kohben) dispute; refutation; a plea; a defence.

扶 (fu, *tasuku*) to help.

扶助 (fujo) assistance; aid; support; relief.

扶養 (fuyoh) maintainance; support; sustainment.

批 (hi,).

4th Grade Characters

抛 (hoh, *nageru*) to throw.

抛棄 (hohki) throwing away; abandonment; renunciation.

抄 (shoh,).

抄略 (shohryaku) abridgement; contraction; abbreviation.

抓 (soh, *kaku, tsumamu, tsumeru, tsuneru*) to scratch; to pinch; to pick.

抒 (jo,).

抒情 (jojoh) delineation of feelings; lyric.

扮 (fun, *yosoou*) to dress up; to feign.

Sainoh (−−__); saichi (−__); saien (_−−−); utsu (−_); idetachi (_−−−); dasan (_−−); dageki (_−−); chohchaku (−−__); hikaeru (_−−_); atsukau (_−−_); waza (_−); gijutsu (_−_); ginoh (_−_); gishi (_−_); osaeru (_−−_); somosomo (−_ _); yokusei (_−−−); yokuyoh (_−−−); kohsoh (_−−−); kohgi (_−−); kohben (_ __); tasuku (_ _); fujo (_−); fuyoh (_−−); nageru (_−_); hohio (_−−); shohryaku (_−−−); kaku (−_); tsumamu (_−−); tsumeru (_−_); jojoh (_−−); yosoou (_−−_).

1st Grade Characters

ing; hitting; to maul; to beat.

投 (toh, *nageru*) to throw; to pitch (a baseball).

投手 (tohshu) a pitcher.

投書 (tohsho) a contribution (to magazine or newspaper).

投票 (toh-hyoh) vote; voting; a ballot.

投機 (tohki) a speculation; a venture.

折 (setsu, *ori*) an occasion; (*oru*) to break; to fold.

折合 (*oriai*) relation; concord; compromise.

2nd Grade Characters

技藝 (gigei) arts; accomplishments.

拒 (kyo, *fusegu*) to prevent; to resist; to defend.

拒絶 (kyozetsu) refusal; repulse; rejection; to repel; to refuse.

抜 (batsu, *nuku*) to draw; to pull; to pluck; to extract; to omit; to capture; to outrun.

抜萃 (bassui) an abstract; an extract; an excerpt.

抜群 (batsugun) excellence; prominence.

抜錨 (batsubyoh) to weigh

3rd Grade Characters

批判 (hihan) criticism.

批評 (hihyoh) criticism; comment; review.

批准 (hijun) ratification.

把 (ha, *toru*) to hold.

把持 (haji) hold; holding; grip.

拙 (setsu, *tsutanashi*) poor; unskilful; clumsy; awkward; ill-fated.

拙劣 (setsuretsu) clumsy; unskilful; wretched.

拙者 (sessha) I; your humble servant.

抽 (chuh, *hiku, nuku*) to pick out; to draw.

抽象 (chuhshoh) abstract; abstraction.

抽籤 (chuhsen) lot; sortilege; lot-drawing.

拓 (taku, *hiraku*) to open.

拓殖 (takushoku) colonization.

拘 (koh, ku,).

4th Grade Characters

扮装 (funsoh) make-up; disguise; impersonation.

担 (tan,) used for 擔

拉 (ratsu,).

披 (hi, *hiraku*) to open.

披露 (hiroh) announcement; introduction; advertisement.

抹 (matsu, *kesu*) to efface; to erase.

抹殺 (massatsu) effacement; obliteration; erasure; cancellation.

拐 (kai, *kataru*) to defraud.

拐帶 (kaitai) absconsion.

nageru (_–_); tohshu (_––); tohsho (_––); toh-hyoh (_–––); tohki (_––); ori (_–); oru (–_); oriai (_–––); gigei (–__); fusegu (_–_); kyozetsu (_––); nuku (_–); bassui (_–––); batsugun (_ – –); batsubyoh (_–––); hihan (_––); hihyoh (_––); hijun (_–_); toru (–_); haji (–_); tsutanashi (_–__); setsuretsu (_–––); sessha (_––); hiku (_–); nuku (_–); chuhshoh (_–––); chuhsen (_–––); hiraku (_–_); takushoku (_–––); funsoh (_–––); hiroh (_–_); kesu (_–); massatsu (_–––); kataru (_––); kaitai (_–––).

1st Grade Characters

折角 (sekkaku) with great pains; on purpose; especially.

折檻 (s e k k a n) chastisement; castigation; to chastise.

抱 (hoh, *idaku*) to hold; to embrace.

抱合 (hohgoh) combination; to combine.

抱負 (h o h f u) ambition; plan; aspiration.

抱圍 (hoh-i) siege; investment; envelopment; to besiege; to invest; to surround.

2nd Grade Characters

anchor.

拍 (haku, *utsu*) to clap.

拍子 (hyohshi) tune; tempo; beat; a chance; an impulse.

拍手 (hakushu) clapping of hands.

拭 (shiki, *nuguu*) to wipe.

拱 (kyoh, *komanuku*) to fold (the arms).

拱手 (kyohshu) folded arms.

捉 (soku, *toraeru*) to catch; to seize.

捌 (, *sabaku*) to disentangle; to judge; to handle; to sell.

3rd Grade Characters

拘束 (kohsoku) binding; restraint; restriction.

拘泥 (kohdei) to adhere to; to cling to; to stick to.

拘留 (kohryuh) detention; custody.

抵 (tei, *hiraku*) to open.

抵抗 (t e i k o h) resistance; opposition.

抵當 (teitoh) mortgage; security.

抵觸 (teishoku) c o n f l i c t; contradiction.

校 (koh, *kurabu*) to compare.

挑 (choh, *idomu*) to challenge; to defy; to dare; to entice.

挑戰 (chohsen) challenge; defiance.

按 (an,).

按察 (ansatsu) inspection; examination.

按摩 (anma) massage; mas-

4th Grade Characters

拵 (, *koshiraeru*) to make; to manufacture.

拷 (koh,).

拷問 (gohmon) torture; examination by torture.

拗 (yoh, *suneru*) to sulk; to be peevish; to contract (sounds).

拗音 (y o h - o n) contracted sounds.

捐 (en,) to offer.

捏 (netsu, *hineru*) to twist; to knead.

捏造 (netsuzoh) fabrication; forgery.

捺 (natsu, *osu*) to press.

捺印 (natsu-in) seal; sig-

sekkaku (_---); sekkan (---_); idaku (_-_); hohgoh (_---); hohfu (_--); hoh-i (_--); utsu (-_); hyohshi (--); hakushu (-); nuguu (_-_); komanuku (_--); kyohshu (--) toraeru (_---_); sabaku (_-_); kohsoku (_---); kohdei (_ --); kohryuh (_---); hiraku (_-_); teikoh (_---); teitoh (_---); teishoku (_---); kurabu (_--); idomu (_-_); chosen (_ -); ansatsu (_---); anma (--); koshiraeru (_----); gohmon (_- -); suneru (_ -_); hineru (_-_); netsuzoh (_---); osu (_-); natsu-in (_---).

1st Grade Characters

押 (oh, *osu*) to press; to push.

押收 (ohshuh) seizure; to seize.

押柄 (oh-hei) arrogance; insolence; haughtiness; arrogant; insolent.

招 (shoh, *maneku*) to invite; to beckon; to send for.

招待 (shohdai, shohtai) invitation; to invite.

招集 (shohshuh) summons; call; levy.

持 (ji, *motsu*) to hold; to have.

持病 (jibyoh) chronic disease; ailment with which one suffers for a long time.

2nd Grade Characters

掃 (soh, *haku*) to sweep.

掃除 (sohji) cleaning; sweeping; dusting.

掃蕩 (sohtoh) to sweep; to clear of (enemy).

掘 (kutsu, *horu*) to dig.

掛 (ke, *kakeru*, *kakaru*) to hang; charge; credit.

掛取 (*kaketori*) a bill collector.

掛物 (*kakemono*) a hanging picture; *kakemono*.

掛値 (*kakene*) overcharge.

掛算 (*kakezan*) multiplication.

探 (tan, *saguru*) to search; to

3rd Grade Characters

sagist; shampooer.

拇 (bo,).

拇指 (boshi) a thumb.

拇印 (boin) a thumb-mark.

哲 (tetsu, *satoshi*).

哲理 (tetsuri) philosophical principles.

哲學 (tetsugaku) philosophy.

括 (katsu, *kukuru*) to bind; to sum up.

括弧 (kakko) brackets; parentheses.

括約 (katsuyaku) strangulation; constriction.

挾 (kyoh, *hasamu*) to hold between; to pinch.

挫 (za, *kujiku*) to sprain; to break; to discourage.

挫傷 (zashoh) sprain.

挽 (ben, *hiku*) to pull; to draw.

挽回 (bankai) recovery; re-

4th Grade Characters

net; to attach seal.

掉 (toh, *furu*) to shake.

掠 (ryoh, *kasumeru*) to steal; to rob; to pillage.

掠奪 (ryohdatsu) robbery; plunder; pillage.

措 (so, *oku*) to put.

措置 (sochi) measures; management.

掩 (en, *oou*) to cover.

掩護 (engo) protection; to protect.

捷 (shoh, *katsu*) to conquer; rapid.

捷徑 (shohkei) a short cut.

掟 (joh, *okite*) law; rule; regulation; precept.

osu (_–); ohshuh (_–––); oh-hei (––__); maneku (_–_); shohdai (–___); shohshuh (_–––); motsu (–_); jibyoh (–__); haku (–_); sohji (_ ––); sohtoh (_ ––); horu (–_); kakeru (–__); kaketori (_ –); kakemono (_–– –); kakene (_––); kakezan (_–__); saguru (_––); boshi (–_); boin (_––); satoshi (_–_); tetsuri (_––); tetsugaku (_– ––); kukuru (_––); kakko (–__); katsuyaku (_–––); hasamu (_––); kujiku (_–_); zashoh (_––); hiku (_–); bankai (_–––); furu (_–); kasumeru (_––_); ryohdatsu (_–––); oku (_–); sochi (–_); oou (_–_); engo (–__); katsu (–_); shohkei (_–––); okite (_––).

1st Grade Characters

持論 (j i r o n) a cherished opinion.

指 (shi, *yubi*) a finger (*yubizasu*) to indicate.

指名 (shimei) naming; nomination.

指定 (shitei) appointment; designation; indication; to appoint.

指南 (shinan) teaching; instruction.

拾 (shuh, juh, *hirou*) to pick up; ten; (the full form of 十).

拂 (, *harau*) to drive away; to sweep off; to brush; to pay.

2nd Grade Characters

feel for; to probe; to explore.

探知 (tanchi) detection; ascertainment.

探偵 (tantei) a detective; a spy; secret inquiry.

探險 (tanken) exploration; expedition.

推 (sui, *osu*) to recommend; to choose; to infer; to guess; to induce.

推知 (suichi) to infer; inference.

推量 (suiryoh) guess; conjecture.

推察 (suisatsu) guess; con-

3rd Grade Characters

gain; revival.

捗 (shoh, *hakadoru*) to progress; to make progress.

排 (hai, *shirizoku*) to expel.

排水 (h a i s u i) draining; drainage.

排斥 (haiseki) expulsion; rejection; exclusion; to expel; to exclude.

排泄 (haisetsu) discharge; evacuation; excretion.

排除 (haijo) removal; elimination; exclusion.

逝 (sei, *yuku*) to die.

逝去 (seikyo) death.

挨 (ai,).

挨拶 (a i s a t s u) compliments; greeting; salutation; an answer; a notice; announcement.

掏 (toh,).

4th Grade Characters

揶 (ya,).

揶揄 (yayu, *karakau*) banter· raillery; to banter; to chaff.

揣 (shi, *hakaru*) to estimate.

揣摩 (shima) conjecture; surmise.

揄 (yu,).

揆 (ki,) a mob.

揖 (yuh,) salute.

搥 (tsui, *utsu*) to strike.

摸 (mo,) to copy.

摸型 (mokei) a model; a mould; a pattern.

摸倣 (mokoh) imitation.

摸寫 (mosha) a copy; a facsimile; a reproduction.

jiron (-__); yubi (_-); yubizasu (_--_); shimei (_--); shitei (_--); shinan (_-_); hirou (_--) harau (_- -); tanchi (_--); tantei (_--); tanken (_); osu (_); suichi (_); suiryoh (_---); suisatsu (_---); hakadoru (_---); shirizoku (_--_); haisui (_---); haiseki (_---); haisetsu (_---); haijo (__); yuku (_-); seikyo (_--); aisatsu (--__); yayu (-_); karakau (_--_); hakaru (_-_); shima (-_); utsu (-_); mokei (_--); mokoh (_--); mosha (_-).

1st Grade Characters

挑底 (futtei) scarcity; shortage; deficiency.

挑曉 (futsugyoh) the dawn; the daybreak.

捕 (ho, *toraeru*) to catch; to take; to seize.

捕拿 (hoda) capture.

捕虜 (horyo) a prisoner of war; a captive.

捕獲 (hokaku) seizure; capture.

捕縛 (hobaku) arrest; seizure.

振 (shin, *furu*) to shake; to wave;

2nd Grade Characters

jecture; presumption.

推斷 (suidan) deduction; inference; conclusion.

接 (setsu, *tsugu*) to touch; to be next to; to interview; to join; to connect.

接合 (setsugoh) union; junction; connection; to join; to unite.

接吻 (seppun) a kiss.

接近 (sekkin) to approach.

接迫 (seppaku) to be urgent; to be imminent.

接待 (settai) reception; en-

3rd Grade Characters

掏摸 (*suri*) a pick-pocket.

揭 (kei, *kakagu*) to raise; to hoist; to hang up; to insert.

揭示 (keiji) a notice; a placard.

揭載 (keisai) insertion; publication.

換 (kan, *kaeru*) to change; to exchange.

換算 (kansan) conversion; exchange; to convert; to commute.

描 (byoh, *egaku*) to draw; to paint.

描寫 (byohsha) delineation; representation; portrayal.

揉 (juh, *momu*) to rub; to rumble; to knead; to worry.

揮 (ki, *furuu*) to shake; to swing.

揮毫 (kigoh) writing; painting; drawing.

揮發 (kihatsu) volatiliza-

4th Grade Characters

搦 (jaku, *karameru*) to bind; to arrest.

搐 (chiku,).

搐搦 (chikudeki) spasm; cramp.

摺 (, *suru*) to print.

撓 (joh, *tayumu*) to relax; to yield.

撒 (satsu, *maku*) to sprinkle.

撒布 (sappu, sanpu) spreading; diffusion.

撞 (toh, *tsuku*) to strike.

撞木 (shumoku) a bell-hammer.

撞着 (dohchaku) self-contradiction.

撲 (boku, *utsu*) to strike.

撲滅 (bokumetsu) destruction; eradication; extermination.

撮 (satsu, sai, *toru*) to take.

futtei (_---); futsugyoh (_---); toraeru (_--_); hoda (_-); horyo (_·); hokaku (_--); hobaku (_--); furu (_); suidan (_--); tsugu (_-); setsugoh (_-- ·); seppun (_---); sekkin (_---); seppaku (- _); settai (--_); suri (-_); kakagu (--_); keiji (_--); keisai (_---); kaeru (_- ·); kansan (_· --); egaku (- _); byohsha (_--); momu (_-); furuu (_- ·); kigoh (_--); kihatsu (_·); karameru (_- -_); chikudeki (_- ·); suru (_); tayumu (_-_); maku (-_); sanpu (_--); tsuku (_-); shumoku (_--); dohchaku (_---); utsu (-_); bokumetsu (_---); toru (-_).

1st Grade Characters

to swing; to wag.

振動 (shindoh) vibration; swing; oscillation; tremor; quiver.

授 (ju, *sazuku*) to give; to impart; to bestow; to confer; to teach; to give lessons.

授業 (jugyoh) lessons; instruction.

授與 (juyo) presentation; conferment; grant.

採 (sai, *toru*) to adopt; to appoint; to choose; to prefer.

採用 (saiyoh) adoption; appointment; to adopt; to appoint.

2nd Grade Characters

tertainment; to receive; to entertain.

捧 (hoh, *sasageru*) to lift up; to offer; to tender; to dedicate.

据 (, *sueru*) to set; to place; to put; to install; to mount.

控 (koh, *hikaeru*) to hold back; to restrain; to wait; to make a note of.

控訴 (kohso) an appeal to a higher court.

揚 (yoh, *agaru*) to go up; to ascend; to rise; (*ageru*) to raise; to lift; to hoist; to elevate.

援 (en, *tasuku*) to assist; to help;

3rd Grade Characters

tion; evaporation.

搭 (toh,).

搭載 (tohsai) to load; to lade; to embark.

拶 (satsu,).

挿 (soh, *sashihasamu*) to insert.

挿入 (sohnyuh) insertion.

携 (kei, *tazusaeru*) to carry; to take with; (*tazusawaru*) to concern oneself in.

携帯 (keitai) carrying with one.

搬 (han,).

搾 (saku, *shiboru*) to squeeze; to milk; to wring out.

搗 (, *tsuku*) to pound; to mill; (*kateru*) to add.

捜 (soh, *saguru*) to search; to seek.

捜索 (sohsaku) search.

4th Grade Characters

撮要 (saiyoh) summary; extract.

撮影 (satsuei) taking a photograph.

播 (, *maku*) to sow.

撤 (tetsu,).

撤回 (tekkai) withdrawal; removal.

撤兵 (teppei) withdrawal of troops; evacuation.

擁 (yoh, *mamoru*) to protect.

擁護 (yohgo) vindication; protection; support.

擒 (kin, *toriko*) captive; prisoner of war; to capture; to make prisoner.

擅 (sen, *hoshiimama*) selfish; despotic; to indulge.

擅斷 (sendan) arbitrary decision.

擢 (taku, *nukinderu*) to select.

shindoh (_ - - -); sazuku (_ - _); jugyoh (- _ _); juyo (- _); toru (- _); saiyoh (- _ _ _); sasageru (_ - - _); sueru (_ - -); hikaeru (_ - - _); kohso (_ - -); agaru (_ - -); tasuku (_ - _); tohsai (_ - - -); sashihasamu (_ - - - _); sohnyuh (- - -); tazusaeru (_ - - - _); tazusawaru (_ - - -); keitai (_ - - -); shiboru (_ - _); tsuku (- _); saguru (_ - -); sohsaku (_ - - -); saiyoh (- _ _ _); satsuei (_ - - -); maku (- _); tekkai (_ - - -); teppei (_ - - -); mamoru (_ - _); yohgo (- _ _); toriko (_ - -); hoshiimama (_ - _ _ _); sendan (_ - - -); nukinderu (_ - - - _).

1st Grade Characters

採決 (saiketsu) decision with vote; division.

捨 (sha, *sutsuru, suteru*) to throw away; to abandon; to discard.

捨賣 (*suteuri*) a sacrifice sale.

提 (tei, *hissagu*) to carry; to take up; to take along with.

提出 (teishutsu) presentation; lodgment.

提灯 (chohchin) a lantern; a Japanese paper lantern.

提供 (teikyoh) offer; tender; proffer.

提案 (teian) a proposal; a

2nd Grade Characters

to give support.

援助 (enjo) aid; assistance; help; support.

揃 (sen, *sorou*) to gather; to be arranged in order; to be complete.

搖 (yoh, *yuru*) to swing; to rock; to sway.

搖籃 (yohran) swinging cot; a cradle; beginning.

摘 (teki, *tsumu*) to pluck; to pick out.

摘要 (tekiyoh) a synopsis; a summary; an abridgement.

誓 (sei, *chikau*) a vow; an oath;

3rd Grade Characters

摑 (, *tsukamu*) to grasp; to grip; to hold.

搔 (soh, *kaku*) to scratch; to scrape.

搔痒 (sohyoh) itch; itching; scratching.

操 (soh, *misao, ayatsuru, toru*) chastity; virtue; to manage; to pull the wires; to manipulate.

操行 (sohkoh) conduct; behavior; deportment.

操觚 (sohko) literature; journalism.

操縦 (sohjuh) management; manipulation; maneuver.

擔 (tan, *ninau*) to bear; to shoulder; to carry on shoulder.

擔任 (tannin) taking charge of.

擔架 (tanka) a stretcher.

擔保 (tanpo) security; guarantee.

4th Grade Characters

擡 (dai, *motageru*) to lift; to uplift; to raise up.

擯 (hin, *shirizokeru*) to expel; to reject.

擯斥 (hinseki) rejection; exclusion; disdain.

擱 (kaku, *oku*) to put down; to lay down.

擱筆 (kakuhitsu) to lay down one's pen; to stop writing.

擬 (gi, *nazorau*) to compare; to imitate; peudo.

擾 (joh, *midaru*) to confuse; to embarrass.

擾亂 (johran) agitation; commotion; disturbance.

saiketsu (_---); sutsuru (_-_); suteru (_--); suteuri (_---); hissagu (_--_); teishutsu (_---); chohchin (_--_); teikyoh (_---); teian (_---); enjo (_--); sorou (--_); yuru (_-); yohran (_---); tsumu (_-); tekiyoh (--_-); chikau (_-_); tsukamu (_-_); kaku (-_); sohyoh (_---); misao (_--); ayatsuru (_--_); toru (-_); sohkoh (_---); sohko (_--); sohjuh (_---); ninau (_-_); tannin (_---); tanka (_--); tanpo (_--); motageru (_---); shirizokeru (--_); hinseki (_---); oku (_-); kakuhitsu (_---); nazorau (_--_); midaru (_-_); johran (_---).

1st Grade Characters

proposition.

提携 (teikei) alliance; concert; coalition; to act in union with; to join hand with.

提議 (teigi) a proposal; a proposition; an overture.

握 (aku, *nigiru*) to grasp.

握手 (akushu) a handshake; handshaking.

損 (son, *sokonau*) a loss; to injure; to harm.

損得 (sontoku) loss and gain; profit and loss; advantage and disadvantage.

損益 (son-eki) profit and loss; loss or gain.

損害 (songai) damage; loss; injury; casualties.

損料 (sonryoh) hire.

2nd Grade Characters

to swear; to vow.

誓約 (seiyaku) a vow; an oath; a pledge.

誓盟 (seimei) a vow; an oath; a pledge.

撫 (bu, *naderu*) to stroke; to smooth; to pat.

撫育 (buiku) to nurture; to nurse.

撰 (sen, *erabu*) to choose; to select; to pick.

撰擇 (sentaku) selection; choice; to choose; to select.

擇 (taku, *erabu*) to choose; to select.

3rd Grade Characters

擔當 (tantoh) charge; duty assigned.

撻 (tatsu, *muchiutsu*) to whip; to flog; to lash.

擦 (satsu, *suru*) to rub; to chafe.

擴 (kaku, *hirogaru*) to expand; to enlarge.

擴大 (kakudai) to enlarge.

擴張 (kakuchoh) expansion; enlargement; extension; development.

據 (kyo, *yoru, tateyoru*) to take a stand; to depend on; to rely on; according to; dependent on.

攝 (setsu, *toru*) to take.

攝生 (sessei) hygiene; care of health.

攝政 (sesshoh) regency; a regent.

攝理 (setsuri) Providence.

4th Grade Characters

擲 (teki, chaku,) to cast aside; to throw away.

攘 (joh, *harau*) to reject; to expel.

攘夷 (joh-i) exclusion of foreigners.

攪 (kaku,) to agitate.

攪拌 (kakuhan) stirring.

攪亂 (kakuran) agitation; disturbance.

攫 (kaku, *tsukamu*) to seize with claws.

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teikei (_---); teigi (-__); nigiru (_--); akushu (.--); sokonau (_--_); sontoku (--__); son-eki (___); songai (-); sonryoh (-); seiyaku ( ); seimei (_); nadern (_-_); buiku (_-_); erabu (_--_); sentaku (_---); tantoh (_---); muchiutsu (_--_); suru (-_); hirogaru (_---); kakudai (_---); kakuchoh (_---); yoru (_); tateyoru (_--_); toru (-_); sessei (_---); sesshoh (_---); setsuri (_-_); harau (_-_); joh-i (_--); kakuhan (_---); kakuran (_---); tsukamu (_-_).

1st Grade Characters

木 (boku, moku, *ki*) tree; wood.
　　木炭 (mokutan) charcoal.
　　木版 (mokuhan) wood-engraving.
本 (hon, *moto*) a book; the basis; the origin.
　　本旨 (honshi) fundamental principle.
　　本邦 (honpoh) this country.
　　本位 (hon-i) standard (monetary).
　　本能 (honnoh) instinct.

2nd Grade Characters

朽 (kyuh, *kuchiru*) to rot; to decay.
杉 (san, *sugi*) Japanese cedar; the redwood.
材 (sai, zai,) lumber; material; ability.
　　材木 (zaimoku) timber; lumber.
　　材料 (zairyoh) material.
杯 (hai, *sakazuki*) a wine-cup; a goblet.
枕 (chin, *makura*) a pillow; a neck rest; a block.
柿 (, *kaki*) the persimmon.
柹＝柿

3rd Grade Characters

李 (ri, *sumomo*) a damson plum; Prunus communis.
枠 (, *kase, waku*) a reel; a spool; a frame.
枉 (oh, *mageru*) to bend; to curve; to turn.
柘 (sha,).
　　柘榴 (*zakuro*) pomegranate.
柑 (kan,).
　　柑橘 (kankitsu) citrous fruits.
柏 (haku, *kaya*) the cypress; the cedar.
柩 (kyuh, *hitsugi*) a coffin.
核 (kaku, *sane*) a kernel; a stone.
栓 (sen,) a stopper; a cork; a plug.
格 (kaku,) standing; rank;

4th Grade Characters

朴 (boku,).
　　朴訥 (bokutotsu) artlessness; honesty.
杏 (kyoh, *anzu*) the apricot.
杣 (, *soma*) a timber forest; a timber mountain.
杞 (ki,).
　　杞憂 (kiyuh) imaginary fear.
杜 (to,).
　　杜絶 (tozetsu) stoppage; cessation; blockade.
　　杜撰 (zusan) careless; inaccurate.
　　杜鵑 (token, *hototogisu*) a cuckoo.
杓 (, *shaku*).
　　杓子 (*shakushi*) a wooden spoon.
杢 (, *moku*).
杷 (ha,).
杵 (, *kine*) a pestle; a poun-

mokutan (−−−−); mokuhan (−−−−); moto (−−); honshi (−−−); honpoh (−−−−); hon-i (−−−); honnoh (−−−−); kuchiru (−−−); sugi (−−); zaimoku (−−−−); zairyoh (−−−−); sakazuki (−−−−); makura (−−−); kaki (−−); sumomo (−−−); kase (−−); waku (−−); mageru (−−−); zakuro (−−−−); kankitsu (−−−−); kaya (−−); hitsugi (−−−); sane (−−); bokutotsu (−−−−); anzu (−−−); soma (−−); kiyuh (−−−); tozetsu (−−−); zusan (−−−); token (−−−); hototogisu (−−−−−); shaku (−−); shakushi (−−−); moku (−−); kine (−−).

1st Grade Characters

本意 (hon-i) real intention; will.

本質 (honshitsu) essence; essential character.

札 (satsu, *fuda*) a ticket; a tag; a label.

机 (ki, *tsukue*) a table; a desk.

村 (son, *mura*) a village.

村落 (sonraku) a village; a hamlet.

杖 (joh, *tsue*) a stick; a cane.

林 (rin, *hayashi*) a forest; a grove.

林檎 (ringo) an apple.

2nd Grade Characters

柄 (hei, *e*, *tsuka*, *kara*) a handle; power.

柳 (ryuh, *yanagi*) the willow.

査 (sa,) to examine.

相 (shoh, soh, *ai*) mutually; together; features; minister of state.

相互 (sohgo) mutual; reciprocal.

相違 (soh-i) difference; disagreement; a gap.

相談 (sohdan) consultation; conference.

相続 (sohzoku) inheritance; succession.

株 (shu, *kabu*) a stump; a stub; shares; stocks.

株主 (*kabunushi*) a share-

3rd Grade Characters

the case (in grammar).

格外 (kakugai) unreasonable; extravagant; exorbitant.

格言 (kakugen) a proverb; a maxim.

格別 (kakubetsu) especially; particularly; exceptionally.

格闘 (kakutoh) a fight; a scuffle; a grabble.

棉 (men, *kiwata*) the cotton plant.

棋 (ki, *go*) *go;* game of *go*.

棟 (toh, *mune*) the ridge of a roof.

棟梁 (tohryoh) a support; a pillar of the state; master-carpenter; a foreman.

棲 (sei, *sumu*) to live.

4th Grade Characters

der.

枇 (hi,).

枇杷 (*biwa*) the loquat; the Japan medlar.

枳 (ki,).

枳殻 (kikoku) Bengal quince; Aegle sepiaria.

栃 (, *tochi*) horse chestnut.

柊 (shuh, *hiiragi*) the holly; Osmanthus aquifolius.

枸 (ku,).

枸櫞 (kuen) the citron.

枷 (ka, *kubikase*) a cangue.

柾 (, *masa*) shingles; straight grains of wood.

柵 (saku,) a barricade; a fence; a palisade.

柚 (yuh, yu, *yuzu*) the true citron.

hon-i (−−); honshitsu (−− −); fuda (− −); tsukue (− −); mura (− −); sonraku (− −−); tsue (− −); hayashi (− −−); ringo (− −−); tsuka (− −); yanagi (− −); sohgo (− −); soh-i (− −); sohdan (− −−); sohzoku (− −−); kabu (− −); kabunushi (− −−); kakugai (− −); kakugen (− −−); kakubetsu (− −); kakutoh (− −); kiwata (− −); mune (− −); tohryoh (− −−); sumu (− −); biwa (− −); kikoku (− −−); tochi (− −); hiiragi (− −−−); kubigase (− −−−); masa (− −); yuzu (− −).

1st Grade Characters

枝 (shi, *eda*) a branch.
枝葉 (shiyoh) branches and leaves; unnecessary particulars.
板 (han, *ita*) a board; a plank.
枚 (mai,) a sheet.
枚擧 (maikyo) reckoning; counting; enumeration.
松 (shoh, *matsu*) the pine; the pine tree.
柱 (chuh, *hashira*) a pillar; a post; a column.
枯 (ko, *kareru*) to wither; to die; to mature; to season.
校 (koh,) a school.
校友 (kohyuh) a school

2nd Grade Characters

holder; a stockholder.
株式 (*kabushiki*) shares; stocks.
株券 (*kabuken*) a share-certificate.
桐 (toh, *kiri*) Paulownia tomentosa.
桶 (toh, *oke*) a tub; a pail.
械 (kai, *karakuri*) device; machinery.
梯 (tei, *hashigo*) ladder; stairs.
棚 (hoh, *tana*) a shelf; a ledge.
梅 (bai, *ume*) the plum tree; *Prunus Mume;* a plum.
梅雨 (baiu) early summer rain.
梅毒 (baidoku) syphilis.
椅 (i,).
椅子 (isu) a chair.

3rd Grade Characters

棲息 (seisoku) to live; to inhabit.
棺 (kan, *hitsugi*) a coffin.
椒 (shoh, *hajikami*) pepper.
椿 (chin, *tsubaki*) the camellia.
椿事 (chinji) an accident; a tragedy.
焚 (fun, *yaku*) to burn.
想 (soh, *omou*) to think.
想像 (sohzoh) imagination.
楊 (yoh, *yanagi*) the willow; the poplar.
楔 (ketsu, *kusabi*) a wedge; a cleat.
榴 (ryuh,) pomegranate.
槍 (soh, *yari*) a spear; a lance.

4th Grade Characters

栖 (sei, *sumu*) to inhabit; abode.
栖息 (seisoku) to inhabit; to live.
栴 (sen,).
栴檀 (sendan) Candana.
桁 (, *keta*) a cross-beam; a girder; a reed of abacus; a column; a joist.
桂 (kei, *katsura*) Cercidiphyllum japonicum.
桓 (kan,).
桔 (ketsu,).
桔梗 (kikyoh) the Chinese bell-flower.
梓 (, *azusa*) the catalpa.
梔 (, *kuchinashi*) the Cape jasmine.
梗 (kyoh,).

eda (_–); shiyoh (_–_); ita (_–); maikyo (–_ _); matsu (–_); hashira (_– ·); tana (_–); ume (_–); baiu (_– –); baidoku (–––_); isu (_–); seisoku (_–––); hitsugi (_– –); hajikami (_–––); tsubaki (–__); chinji (__); yaku (_); omou (_–_); sohzoh (_–––); yanagi (_––); kusabi (_––); yari (_–); sumu (–_); seisoku (_–––); sendan (_–––); keta (_–); katsura (_–_); kikyoh (_––); azusa (_––); kuchinashi (_–__).

1st Grade Characters

friend; alumni.

根 (kon, *ne*) root.

根本 (konpon) the beginning; the root; the origin.

根底 (kontei) the bottom; the foundation.

根絶 (konzetsu) eradication; extirpation.

根據 (konkyo) the base; the basis; the foundation.

2nd Grade Characters

楠 (nan, *kusunoki*) the camphor tree.

禁 (kin,) to prohibit.

禁止 (kinshi) prohibition.

極 (kyoku, goku, *kiwamaru*) poles; limit; to end; to conclude.

極力 (kyokuryoku) to the utmost; to all one's might.

極度 (kyokudo) highest degree; the extreme.

極端 (kyokutan) the end; the extremity; the excess.

3rd Grade Characters

槽 (soh, *oke*) a tub; a coop; a pail.

概 (gai, *ohmune*) in general; almost.

概要 (gaiyoh) an outline; an epitome; a summary.

概念 (gainen) general idea; concept.

概略 (gairyaku) an outline; a summary.

概算 (gaisan) a rough estimate.

標 (hyoh, *shirusu*) to mark.

標本 (hyoh-hon) a specimen; a sample.

標榜 (hyohboh) to adopt a platform.

標準 (hyohjun) a standard; a basis; a criterion.

3rd Grade Characters

梢 (shoh, *kozue*) a twig; a bough.

梧 (go, *kiri*) Paulownia tomentosa.

梳 (, *kushikezuru*) to comb.

梵 (bon,).

梵語 (bongo) Sanskrit language.

梵鐘 (bonshoh) a temple-bell.

梶 (bi, *kaji*).

棍 (kon,).

棍棒 (konboh) a club; a stick.

桟 (san, *kakehashi*) a bridge.

桟橋 (sanbashi) a pier.

棹 (, *sao*) a pole; a rod; a staff.

椀 (wan,) a wooden bowl; a bowl.

椎 (sui, *shii*) Pasania cuspidata.

椙 (, *sugi*) the Japanese cedar.

棕 (su,).

棕櫚 (shuro) the hemp palm.

椋 (, *muku*) Aphananthe aspera.

椰 (ya,).

konpon (_ _ _); kontei (_ _ _); konzetsu (_ _ _); konkyo (_ _); kusunoki (_ _ _); kinshi (_ _); kiwamaru (_ _ _); kyoku ryoku (_ _); kyokudo (_ _); kyokutan (_ _ _); oke (_); ohmune (_ _); gaiyoh (_ _ _); gainen (_ _ _); gairyaku (_ _ _); gaisan (_ _ _); shirusu (_ _); hyoh-hon (_ _ _); hyohboh (_ _ _); hyohjun (_ _ _); kozue (_ _); kiri (_ _); kushikezuru (_ _ _ _); bongo (_ _); bonshoh (_ _ _); konboh (_ _ _); kakehashi (_ _ _); sanbashi (_ _ _); sao (_ _); shii (_ _); sugi (_ _); shuro (_ _); muku (_ _).

1st Grade Characters

桃 (toh, *momo*) a peach.

森 (shin; *mori*) woods; forest.

棒 (boh,) a rod; a staff; a pole; a wand.

植 (shoku, *neru*) to plant.

植物 (shokubutsu) a plant; vegetation; flora.

横 (oh, *yoko*) width; breadth; a side; a flank; traverse direction; to lay; to lay sideways.

2nd Grade Characters

極樂 (gokuraku) the paradise of Buddhists; heaven; bliss; happiness.

楷 (kai,).

楷書 (kaisho) the square style of Chinese character-writing.

構 (koh, *kamae*) construction; appearance; posture.

構成 (kohsei) formation; organization; composition; constitution.

構造 (k o h z o h) structure; construction; constitution.

3rd Grade Characters

標題 (hyohdai) a title; a heading.

樞 (suh, *kaname*) important.

樞要 (suhyoh) importance.

模 (mo,) a model; a pattern.

模型 (mokei) a model; a pattern.

模造 (m o z o h) imitation; counterfeit.

模樣 (moyoh) a design; a figure; a pattern; aspect; state; condition.

模範 (mohan) an example; a model; a pattern.

樫 (, *kashi*) the oak.

樓 (roh, *yagura*) the upper floor; a tower; a turret; an armory; a castle tower.

4th Grade Characters

椰樹 (yaju) the cocoanut palm.

楓 (fuh, *kaede, momiji*) the Japanese maple.

楚 (so,).

楡 (yu, *nire*) the elm; Ulnus parvifolia.

楢 (, *nara*) Quercus glandulifera.

楫 (shuh, *kai*) an oar; a paddle.

楮 (cho, *kohzo*) the paper mulberry; Broussonetia kasinoki.

楯 (jun, *tate*) a shield; a buckler.

楳 = 梅

椽 (en,) a rafter.

榔 (roh,).

榜 (boh,) a sign board.

榊 (, *sakaki*) Eurya chnacea.

榎 (, *enoki*) the Chinese nettle-tree.

槇 (, *maki*) the Chinese yew-tree.

槐 (, *enju*) the Japanese pagoda-tree.

槲 (koku, *kashiwa*) the Mongolia oak.

momo (_–); mori (_–); ueru (_––); shokubutsu (––_–); yoko (_–); gokuraku (_–––); kaisho (_––); kamae (_––); kohsei (_–––); kohzoh (_–––); hyohdai (_–––); kaname (_––); mokei (_––); mozoh (_––); moyoh (_––); mohan (_––); kashi (_–); yagura (_––); yaju (–_); kaede (–_) momiji (–_); nire (_–); nara (_–); kai (–_); kohzo (_––); tate (–_); sakaki (_–_); enoki (_––); maki (_–); enju (–_); kashiwa (_–_).

1st Grade Characters

横行 (ohkoh) to be rampant.
横死 (ohshi) an unnatural death.
横着 (ohchaku) impudence; effrontry; insolence.
横領 (ohryoh) assumption; dispossession; seizure.
様 (yoh, *sama*) condition; state; appearance; a polite form of addressing a person.
様子 (yohsu) state; condi-

2nd Grade Characters

槌 (tsui, *tsuchi*) a hammer; to hammer.
樋 (, *hi*) water-pipe; a trough.
樹 (ju, *ki*) tree; wood; (*tatsuru*) to plant; to erect.
樹木 (jumoku) a tree.
樹立 (juritsu) plantation; planting.
樹陰 (juin, *kokage*) the shade of a tree.
橙 (toh, *daidai*) the bitter orange.
機 (ki, *hata, ayatsuri*) a loom; management; manipulation.

3rd Grade Characters

楼閣 (rohkaku) a palace; a mansion: a tower.
樽 (son, *taru*) a cask; a barrel; a keg.
橇 (, *sori*) a sled; a sleigh; a sledge.
檣 (shoh, *hobashira*) a mast.
檄 (geki,).
檄文 (gekibun) a declaration; a manifesto.
檜 (kai, *hinoki*) the Japan cypress.
検 (ken, *shirabu, shirusu*) to examine.
検事 (kenji) prosecuting attorney; public procurator.
検査 (kensa) inspection; examination.
検疫 (ken-eki) quarantine;

4th Grade Characters

槻 (, *tsuki*) a kind of zelkowa-tree.
樅 (, *momi*) the fir tree; Abies firma.
樊 (han,).
樟 (shoh, *kusunoki*) the camphor tree.
樟脳 (shohnoh) the camphor.
樵 (shoh,) fire wood.
樵夫 (shohfu, *kikori*) a woodman; a woodcutter.
樺 (, *kaba*) the birch tree.
橘 (kitsu, *tachibana*) Citrus nobilis.
橡 (, *tochi*) the horse chestnut.
檀 (dan,).
檀家 (danka) a supporter of Buddhist temple.
檎 (gon,) an apple.
隷 (rei,) a slave.
隷書 (reisho) a square plain style of Chinese character-writing.
檳 (hin,).

ohkoh (_---); ohshi (_--); ohchaku (_---); ohryoh (-___); sama (_-); yohsu (_--); tsuchi (-_); tatsuru (_-_); jumoku (_-_); juritsu (_--); juin (_-_); kokage (_-_); daidai (_---); hata (_-); ayatsuri (_---); rohkaku (_---); taru (_-); sori (-_); hobashira (_---); gekibun (_---); hinoki (-__); shirusu (_-_); kenji (-__); kensa (_--); ken-eki (_---); tsuki (_-); momi (-_); kusunoki (-___); shohnoh (_---); shohfu (-__); kikori (_--); kaba (_-); tachibana (_-__); tochi (_-); danka (_--); reisho (_--).

1st Grade Characters

tion; looks; appearance.
様様 (*samazama*) various; of many kinds.
橋 (kyoh, *hashi*) a bridge.

春 (shun, *haru*) spring.
春季 (shunki) spring season.

2nd Grade Characters

機械 (kikai) machinery; a machine; an engine.
機會 (kikai) an opportunity; a chance; an occasion.
機嫌 (kigen) humor; spirits; temper; state of health.
機關 (kikan) an engine; a machine; means; an organ.
櫻 (oh, *sakura*) the cherry tree; cherry blossom.

奉 (hoh, *tatematsuru*) to offer; to make offering.
奉公 (hohkoh) public service; service.
奉仕 (hohshi) attendance; service.
奉行 (bugyoh) a magistrate; a high commissioner (of the feudal government).
奉納 (hohnoh) offering; presentation; dedication; oblation.
奉職 (hohshoku) to be in office; to enter the service of.
青 (sei, *ao*) blue; green.
青天 (seiten) blue sky; spotless.
青年 (seinen) a young man; a youth; younger generation.
青春 (seishun) springtime; youth; adolescence.

3rd Grade Characters

medical inspection.
檢屍 (kenshi) an inquest; coroner's inquest.
檢擧 (kenkyo) police search; hunting up.
櫛 (setsu, *kushi*) a comb; to comb.
麓 (roku, *fumoto*) the base; the foot; the bottom.

欄 (ran,) a railing; a rail.
欄 (ran,) a railing; a frame.

契 (kei, *chigiri, chigiru*) pledge; a compact; an engagement; to promise; to make an agreement.

4th Grade Characters

檳榔 (binroh) the catechu palm tree.
櫂 (taku, *sao*) an oar.
攀 (han, *yojiru*) to climb; to clamber.
礬 (ban,) styptic mineral; alum.

欄 (ro,).
櫞 (en,) the citron.
鬱 (utsu,) to be melancholy.
鬱憤 (uppun) anger; rancour; resentment.

耗 (boh, koh,) waste.

Samazama (_--_); hashi (_-); haru (-_); shunki (-__); kikai (_-_); kigen (_--); kikan (_--); sakura (_); tatematsuru (_---_); hohkoh (_--_); hohshi (-__); bugyoh (_--); hohnoh (_--); hohshoku (_---); ao (-_); seiten (_---); seinen (_---); seishun (_--_); kenshi (_--); kenkyo (_--); kushi (_-); fumoto (_--); chigiri (_--); chigiru (_-_); sao (_-); yojiru (_--_); uppun (_--_).

1st Grade Characters

春秋 (shunjuh) spring and autumn: one year.

春暖 (shundan) warmth of spring.

2nd Grade Characters

青銅 (seidoh) bronze.

表 (hyoh, *omote*, *arawasu*) the surface; the outside; a table; a list; a chart; to express; to indicate.

表白 (hyoh-haku) expression; to express.

表示 (hyohshi) expression; declaration; indication; to indicate.

表皮 (hyoh-hi) the cuticle; the epidermis.

表札 (hyohsatsu) a door-plate; a name-plate.

表具 (hyoh-gu) mounting (of pictures, etc.)

表面 (hyohmen) a surface; the outside.

表情 (hyohjoh) expression; gesture.

表紙 (hyohshi) a cover; binding.

泰 (tai,).

泰斗 (taito) the authority; the leading light.

泰西 (taisei) the Occident; the western countries; the West.

泰然 (taizen) calmly; coolly; with composure.

素 (so, *moto*) original; pure.

素行 (sokoh) behaviour; conduct.

素因 (soin) a predisposition; a predominant cause.

素志 (soshi) a cherished desire; heart's desire.

素質 (soshitsu) nature; disposition; tendency; predilection; diathesis.

素養 (soyoh) knowledge; attainment; acquirement.

毒 (doku,) poison; venom.

3rd Grade Characters

契約 (keiyaku) a compact; an agreement.

奏 (soh,) to report to the Emperor.

奏上 (sohjoh) to report to His Majesty.

奏任 (sohnin) the appointment made with His Majesty's approval.

奏効 (sohkoh) success.

奏請 (sohsei) petition to the Emperor.

奏樂 (sohgaku) a music; a musical performance.

彗 (sui,).

彗星 (suisei) a comet.

慧 (kei, *satoshi*) smart; sagacious.

慧敏 (keibin) smartness; cleverness; aptitude.

4th Grade Characters

耘 (un, *kusagiru*) to cut grass.

秦 (shin,).

舂 (shoh, *usutsuku*) to pound in a mortar.

shunjuh (_---_); omote (_-); arawasu (_---_); hyoh-haku (_---); hyohshi (_--); hyoh-hi (_- ·); hyohsatsu (_ ·--); hyoh-gu (_--); hyohmen (_ · ·_); hyohjoh (_- -); hyohshi (_--); taito (-__); taisei (_--); taizen (_---_); moto (_-); sokoh (_-); soin (_--); soshi (-_); soshi u (_--); soyoh (_--); keiyaku (_--); sobjoh (_---); sohnin (_---); sohkoh (_-- ·); sohsei (_---); sohgaku (_---); suisei (_---); keibin (_--_); kusagiru (_--_); usutsuku (_---_).

1st Grade Characters

責 (seki, *semeru*) to blame; to torture; to condemn.

責任 (sekinin) duty; responsibility.

老 (roh, *oi*) old; aged; senile.

老人 (rohjin) an old man; the old.

老功 (rohkoh) mature skill.

老耄 (rohmoh) dotage; senility; decrepitude.

老翁 (roh-oh) an old man.

老衰 (rohsui) senile debility.

老眼 (rohgan) far-sightedness; presbyopia.

老練 (rohren) skilled; old; mellow; experienced.

考 (koh, *kangaeru*) to think; to consider.

考古 (kohko) study of antiquity; archæology.

2nd Grade Characters

毒舌 (dokuzetsu) an evil tongue; malicious words.

毒言 (dokugen) same as above.

毒消 (dokukeshi) an antidote.

毒殺 (dokusatsu) murder with poison.

毒筆 (dokuhitsu) a venomous pen.

毒薬 (dokuyaku) a poison; a toxicant.

耕 (koh, *tagaesu*) to till; to plough; to cultivate.

耕作 (kohsaku) farming; husbandry; agriculture.

耕耘 (koh-un) farming.

靜 (sei, *shizuka*) quiet; calm.

靜止 (seishi) rest; repose; quiescence.

靜坐 (seiza) to sit still.

靜肅 (seishuku) quiet; stillness; silence.

靜養 (seiyoh) rest; recruiting; recuperating rest.

煮 (sha, sho, *niru*) to boil.

3rd Grade Characters

贅 (zei,) useless; superfluous.

贅物 (zeibutsu) useless or superfluous things; unnecessaries.

贅澤 (zeitaku) luxury; extravagance; sumptuousness; luxurious; extravagant.

耄 (moh, *oibore*) worn with age; infirm with age; decrepit.

4th Grade Characters

舂愚 (shohgu) foolishness; silliness.

耡 (jo, *suki, suku*) a hoe; to hoe; to dig with a spade.

蠢 (shun, *ugomeku*) wiggle; squirm; to wiggle.

蠢動 (shundoh) to wiggle.

蠢愚 (shungu) foolishness; silliness.

鼈 (goh,) snapping turtle.

Semeru (_--_); sekinin (_---); rohjin (_--_); rohkoh (_---); rohmoh (_---); roh-oh (_--_); rohsui (_---); rohgan (_---); rohren (_---); kangaeru (_---_); kohko (_--); dokuzetsu (_---_); dokugen (_---); dokukeshi (_---); dokusatsu (_---); dokuhistu (_---); dokuyaku (_---); tagaesu (_---_); kohsaku (_--_); shizuka (-__); seishi (_--); seiza (_--); seishuku _---); seiyoh (_---); niru (_-); zeitaku (_---); oibore (_---); suki (_-); ugomeku (_--_).

1st Grade Characters

考究 (kohkyuh) study; research; investigation.
考案 (koh-an) a design; a plan; a scheme; to plan; to devise.
考察 (kohsatsu) consideration.
孝 (koh,) filial piety.
孝行 (kohkoh) filial piety; obedience to parents.
孝養 (koh-yoh) filial piety.
者 (sha, *mono*) a person; a man; one.
都 (to, tsu, *miyako*) metropolis; city; capital; (*subete*) wholly; altogether.
都市 (toshi) a city; a town.
都合 (tsugoh) convenience; circumstances; occasion.
都會 (tokai) a city; a town.

走 (soh, *hashiru*) to run.
起 (ki, *okiru, okosu*) to get up; to be astir; to raise up; to begin.
起工 (kikoh) commencement of a work.
起立 (kiritsu) standing up.
起因 (kiin) an origin.
起草 (kisoh) drafting.
起訴 (kiso) commencing suit; indictment.

2nd Grade Characters

煮沸 (shafutsu) to boil.

越 (etsu, *koeru*) to exceed; to go over.
越年 (etsunen) passing from the old year to the new.
越權 (ekken) going beyond one's authority; overriding one's commission.

3rd Grade Characters

赴 (fu, *omomuku*) to go; to proceed.
赴任 (funin) departure for one's post.
超 (choh, *kosu*) to exceed; to pass.
超過 (chohka) excess.
超越 (choh-etsu) superiority; excellence.

4th Grade Characters

耆 (ki,) old; senile.

趙 (choh,).
趣 (shu, *omomuku*) to go; to proceed; to tend to; (*omomuki*) meaning; effect.
趣向 (shukoh) a plot; a conduct; a plan; a design; a contrivance.
趣味 (shumi) taste; interest.
趣意 (shui) the purport; the point; the gist; meaning.
趨 (su, *omomuku*) to go; to proceed.
趨勢 (suhsei) trend; tendency; tide; drift; current.

Kenkyuh (_---); koh-an (_---); kohsatsu (_---); kohkoh (_--_); koh-yoh (_---); mono (_-); miyako (_--); toshi (-_); tsugoh (_--_); tokai (_--); hashiru (_--_); okiru (_--_); kikoh (_--); kiritsu (_--); kiin (_--); kisoh (_--); kiso (_-); shafutsu (_--); koeru (_--_); etsunen (_---); ekken (_---); omomuku (_---_); funin (_--); kosu (_-); chohka (_--); choh-etsu (_---); omomuki (_---); shukoh (_--_); shumi (-_); shui (-_); suhsei (_---).

1st Grade Characters

赤 (seki, shaku, *aka*) red.
赤心 (sekishin) true mind; with all heart.
赤面 (sekimen) a blush; to blush.
赤貧 (sekihin) extreme poverty.
赤道 (sekidoh) the equator.

束 (toh, *higashi*) east.
束宮 (tohguh) the Crown Prince.
東洋 (tohyoh) Orient.

速 (soku, *sumiyaka*) fast; quickly; rapidly; swiftly; promptly.
速力 (sokuryoku) speed; velocity.
速成 (sokusei) rapid completion; quick mastery.
速度 (sokudo) speed; velocity.

2nd Grade Characters

赦 (sha, *yurusu*) to forgive; to pardon; to excuse.
赦免 (shamen) pardon; remission.
赦宥 (shayuh) absolution.
赦罪 (shazai) remission; pardon; indulgence.

束 (soku, *tsuganeru*) to bundle; (*taba*) a bundle; a sheaf.
束髪 (sokuhatsu) foreign style of hair dressing.
束縛 (sokubaku) binding; restriction; restraint.

刺 (shi, *sasu*) to thrust; to stab; to pierce.
刺客 (shikaku) an assassin.
刺戟 (shigeki) stimulation;

3rd Grade Characters

赫 (kaku, shaku,) red.
赫赫 (kakkaku) ardently; brilliant; glorious; bright.

勅 (choku,) an Imperial order.
勅令 (chokurei) an Imperial edict.
勅任 (chokunin) Imperial appointment.
勅使 (chokushi) an Imperial messenger.
勅語 (chokugo) an Imperial rescript.

敕＝勅

整 (sei, *totonou*) to put in order; to arrange; to regulate.
整列 (seiretsu) alignment; standing in a row.
整理 (seiri) arrangement; adjustment.
整頓 (seiton) orderliness;

4th Grade Characters

赭 (sha, *akatsuchi*) ochre color.

赧 (tan,).
赧顔 (tangan) a blush; a flush.

刺 (ra,).
棘 (kyoku, *ibara*) a spine; a thorn.

aka (_–); sekishin (_–––); sekimen (_–––); sekihin (_––_); sekidoh (_–––); higashi (_––); tohyoh (–– _); sumiyaka (_–_–); sokuryoku (_–_–); sokusei (_–––); sokudo (_–_); yurusu (_–_); shamen (_––); shayuh (_–_); shazai (_––); tsuganeru (_–––); taba (_–); sokuhatsu (_–––); sokubaku (_–––); sasu ( ); shikaku (_–_); shigeki (_––); chokurei (_–––); chokunin (_–––); chokushi (_––); chokugo (_––); totonou (_––_); seiretsu (_–––); seiri (–__); seiton (_–––); akatsuchi (_–––); tangan (_––_); ibara (_––).

1st Grade Characters

速答(sokutoh) prompt reply; immediate answer.

速斷(sokudan) immediate conclusion.

車(sha, *kuruma*) a vehicle; a cart; a wagon; a van; *jinrikisha;* a wheel.

車力(shariki) a cartman; a cart.

車夫(shafu) a *jinrikisha-man.*

車掌(shashoh) a conductor.

車道(shadoh) a carriage road.

車駕(shaga) an Imperial carriage.

車輛(sharyoh) cars; vehicles; rolling stock.

車輪(sharin) a wheel.

軟(nan, *yawarakaki*) soft; tender; gentle; mellow.

軟化(nanka) softening; mollification.

軟水(nansui) soft water.

軟骨(nankotsu) a cartilage.

軟弱(nanjaku) weak; feeble.

斬(zan, *kiru*) to cut.

2nd Grade Characters

incentive; incitement.

刺繡(shishuh) embroidery.

賴(rai, *yoru, tanomu*) to request.

軌(ki,) a rut; a track.

軌道(kidoh) an orbit; a track.

軌範(kihan) a model; an example; a standard.

軒(ken, *noki*) the edge of the eaves; a house.

軸(jiku,) a shaft; an axis; a pivot; the stem; the stalk; a roll.

惠(kei, *megumu*) to bless; to favor; to give; to present; blessing; favor; kindness; benevolence.

較(kaku, koh, *kurabu*) to compare.

輪(rin, *wa*) a loop; a wheel; a

3rd Grade Characters

arrangement.

整數(seisuh) an integral number.

軋(atsu, *kishiru*) to grate; to creak; to squeak; to grind; to rasp.

軋轢(atsureki) friction; discord; dissension.

輔(ho, *tasuku*) to help; to assist.

輔佐(hosa) aid; assistance; help; support.

暫(zan, *shibaraku*) a little while;

4th Grade Characters

棗(, *natsume*) a jujube; the jujube tree; a tea caddy.

輒(, *sunawachi*) namely; and then.

輜(shi,).

輜重(shichoh) military stores; supplies; commissary.

慙(zan, *hazuru*) to be ashamed.

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sokutoh (_ _ _); sokudan (_ _ _); kuruma (_ _); shariki (_ _); shafu (_ _); shashoh (_ _); shadoh (_ _); shaga (_ _); sharyoh (_ _); sharin (_ _); yawarakaki (_ _ _); nanka (_ _); nansui (_ _ _); nankotsu (_ _ _); nanjaku (_ _ _); kiru (_ _); shishuh (_ _); yoru (_ _); tanomu (_ _); kidoh (_ _); kihan (_ _); noki (_ _); megumu (_ _); kurabu (_ _); seisuh (_ _); kishiru (_ _); atsureki (_ _ _); tasuku (_ _); shibaraku (_ _ _); natsume (_ _); sunawachi (_ _ _); shichoh (_ _); hazuru (_ _).

1st Grade Characters

斬新 (zanshin) novel; new; up-to-date; original.

連 (ren, *tsuranaru*) to connect; to join; a ream (of paper).

連中 (renchuh) a party; a company; a team.

連合 (rengoh) combination; union; federation.

連名 (renmei) a joint signature.

連署 (rensho) a joint signature.

連累 (renrui) implication in a crime; involvement; complicity.

連結 (renketsu) combination; connection; conjunction.

連絡 (renraku) connection; junction.

連綿 (renmen) continuallv: in uninterrupted succession.

連鎖 (rensa) a chain.

專 (sen, *moppara*) chiefly; mainly; principally; (*hoshiimama*) despotic; arbitrary; selfish.

專有 (sen-yuh) exclusive

2nd Grade Characters

hoop.

輪廓 (rinkaku) an outline; a contour.

輸 (yu, *okuru*) to send.

輸入 (yunyuh) import.

輸出 (yushutsu) export.

輸送 (yusoh) transportation.

輸贏 (yu-ei) victory or defeat.

擊 (geki, *utsu*) to strike; to attack.

擊退 (gekitai) dislodgment; repulse.

擊劍 (gekken) fencing.

轉 (ten, *korobu*) to turn; to

3rd Grade Characters

for a while; for some time.

暫時 (zanji) for a time; for a while; temporarily.

輓 (ban, *hiku*) to draw; to pull.

輓近 (bankin) recent times; recently.

輛 (ryoh,) a carriage.

輯 (shuh,).

轄 (katsu,).

轟 (koh, *todoroku*) to roar; to roll; to peal; to beat; to be well known.

繫 (kei, *tsunagu*) to fasten; to chain; to hitch; to moor; to

4th Grade Characters

慙愧 (zanki) shame; humiliation.

輻 (fuku,) spokes.

輻輳 (fukusoh) gathering; crowding; influx; congestion.

輳 (soh,) to gather.

轆 (ten,) to turn.

鑿 (, *nomi*) a chisel.

轤 (roku,).

轤鑪 (rokuro) a pulley; a lathe.

轍 (tetsu, *wadachi*) a rut; a fur-

zanshin (_---); tsuranaru (_--_); renchuh (_---); rengoh (_---); renmei (_---); rensho (_--); renrui (_---); renketsu (_---); renraku (_---); renmen (_--_); rensa (_--); moppara (_ --_); hoshiimama (_-_---); rinkaku (_---); okuru (_--); yunyuh (_--); yushutsu (_--); yusoh (_--); yu-ei (_-_); utsu (-_); gekitai (_---); gekken (_---); zanji (-_); hiku (_-); todoroku (_---); tsunagu (_--); zanki (-_); fukusoh (_---); nomi (-_); wadachi (_--).

1st Grade Characters

possession; monopoly.
專門 (senmon) specialty.
專攻 (senkoh) special study.
專政 (sensei) despotism.
專科 (senka) special course.
專賣 (s e n b a i) monopoly; monopolization.
專橫 (sen - oh) despotism; arbitrariness.
專斷 (sendan) arbitrary decision.

朝 (choh, *asa*) morning; the court.
朝夕 (chohseki) m o r n i n g and evening.
朝庭 (chohtei) the Imperial court.

其 (ki, *sono*) that; those; his; her;

2nd Grade Characters

change; to alter; to rotate; to revolve.
轉宅 (tentaku) r e m o v a l; change of residence.
轉地 (tenchi) change of air; removal to another location.
轉任 (tennin) c h a n g e of post; transfer.
轉訛 (tenka) corruption (of language).
轉載 (tensai) reproduction; quotation.

幹 (kan, *miki*) a trunk; a stem.
幹事 (kanji) a manager; a secretary; a director.
幹部 (kanbu) the management; the managing staff; leaders.

乾 (ken, kan, *hosu, inui*) to dry; northwest direction.
乾物 (kanbutsu) dried vegetables.
乾酪 (kanraku) cheese.
乾瓢 (kanpyoh) dried gourd.
乾燥 (kansoh) drying; desication.

3rd Grade Characters

connect; to tie.
繫累 (keirui) implication; complicity; encumbrance.

戟 (geki,) see 刺戟
翰 (kan,).

斯 (shi, *kono*) this.

4th Grade Characters

row; a wheel track.

轤 (ro,).

轢 (reki, *hiku, kishiru*) to grate; to rasp; to run over (with a wheel).
轢死 (rekishi) to be run over and killed.

轡 (, *kutsuwa*) a bit; a bridle.

斡 (atsu,).
斡旋 (a s s e n) assistance; meditation; agency.

韓 (kan,) Korea, Chosen.

棊 (ki, *go*) *go;* a game of *go.*
碁＝棊

senmon (_---); senkoh (_---); sensei (_---); senka (-__); senbai (_---); sen-oh (_---); sendan (_---); asa (-_); chohseki (--__); chohtei (---_); sono (_-); tentaku (_---); tenchi (_--); tennin (_---); tenka (_--); tensai (_---); miki (-_); kanji (-__); kanbu (-__); hosu (-_); inui (-_); kanbutsu (_---); kanraku (--__); kankyoh (_---); kansoh (_---); keirui (_---); kono (_-); hiku (_-); kishiru (_-_); rekishi (_--); kutsuwa (_--); assen (_---).

1st Grade Characters

its; their.

其他 (*sonota*) besides; else.

其後 (*sonogo*) after that; afterwards.

甚 (jin, *hanahada*) very; extremely; highly; badly; fully; extreme; intense; violent.

麥 (baku, *mugi*) the wheat; the corn; the barley; the oat; the rye.

麥粉 (bakufun, *mugiko*) flour.

麥酒 (bakushu, *biiru*) beer.

以 (i, *motte*) with; by; through;

2nd Grade Characters

某 (boh, *soregashi*) a certain person; some one; certain one; I; myself.

基 (ki, *motoi*) the basis; the foundation.

基本 (kihon) a foundation; a basis; a standard.

基礎 (kiso) the foundation; the base; the ground-work; the substructure.

欺 (gi, *itsuwari, azamuku*) to deceive; to cheat.

期 (ki,) a period; an age; an epoch; a term; an agreed time; a stage; a season.

期日 (kijitsu) fixed date; term; due date.

期成 (kisei) to resolve to carry out.

期限 (kigen) a term; a period.

期待 (kitai) expectation; anticipation.

期間 (kikan) a term; a period.

麹 (, *kohji*) leaven; malt; yeast.

收 (shuh, *osamu*) to pay; to se-

3rd Grade Characters

斯界 (shikai) of this field.

斯道 (shidoh) one's line of study.

勘 (kan, *kangou*) to consider; to think over; to meditate.

勘考 (kankoh) thought; consideration; tc think over.

勘定 (kanjoh) a bill; a charge; accounts; calculation; counting.

勘當 (kandoh) disowning; disinheritance.

勘辨 (kanben) forgiveness; pardon; to forgive.

麵 (men,) noodle; vermicelli.

麪 (men,).

麪包 (menpoh, *pan*) bread.

凸 (totsu,) convexity.

凸字 (totsuyi) a raised

4th Grade Characters

麩 (fu,) a kind of cracknel.

沓 (toh, *kutsu*) shoes.

sonota (−−_); sonogo (_−−); hanahada (_−−−); mugi (−_); bakufun (_−−−); bakushu (_−−); biiru (−__); motte (−−_); soregashi (_−−__); motoi (_−−); kihon (_−−); kiso (−_); itsuwari (_−−−); azamuku (_−−_); kijitsu (_−_); kisei (_−−); kigen (−__); kitai (_−−); kikan (_−_); kohji (_−−); osamu (_−_); shikai (_−−); shidoh (_−_); kangou (_−−_); kankoh (_−− -); kanjoh (_−−−); kandoh (_−−−); kanben (−___); menpoh (_−−−); totsuji (_−−); kutsu (_−).

1st Grade Characters

per; for; out of.

以上 (ijoh) the above; more than; over.

以下 (ika) the following; less than; under; below.

以内 (inai) inside of; within.

以外 (igai) except; outside of; beyond; besides.

以來 (irai) since; since then.

以前 (izen) before; ago; formerly; once.

以後 (igo) after; since; hence; hereafter; in future.

水 (sui, *mizu*) water.

水力 (suiryoku) water-power.

水平 (suihei) water-level; the horizon.

水面 (suimen) surface of water; a water-level.

水星 (suisei) Mercury.

水氣 (suiki) moisture; dampness.

水害 (suigai) damage by flood.

2nd Grade Characters

cure; to put in.

收入 (shuhnyuh) an income; receipts.

收容 (shuh-yoh) expropriation.

收益 (shuh-eki) earnings; proceeds.

收賄 (shuhwai) corruption; graft.

收縮 (shuhshuku) shrinking; contraction; constriction.

收穫 (shuhkaku) harvest; crop; yield.

非 (hi, *arazu*) wrong; an error; a misdeed; a defect; not.

非凡 (hibon) extraordinary; uncommon; rare.

非常 (hijoh) extraordinariness; unusualness; an emergency; a disaster; extraordinary; exceptional; extreme; awful.

非業 (higoh) unnatural; violent.

非道 (hidoh) injustice; cruelty; tyranny; brutality;

3rd Grade Characters

type; a braille letter.

凸面 (totsumen) a convex surface.

凹 (oh,) concavity.

凹面 (ohmen) concave; concavity.

凹鏡 (ohkyoh) a concave mirror.

違 (i, *tagau*) to differ from; to break; to infringe; to violate; to deviate.

違反 (ihan) infringement; violation; transgression.

違法 (ihoh) illegality; unlawfulness.

違約 (iyaku) breach of

4th Grade Characters

韋 (i,).

韋駄天 (idaten) Veda; the guardian god of Buddhism; in a lightning speed.

ijoh (-__); ika (-_); inai (-__); igai (-__); irai (-__); izen (-__); igo (-_); mizu (_-); suiryoku (--__); suihei (_---); suimen (_--_); suisei (_-=-); suiki (_-_); suigai (_-_); shuhnyuh (_---); shuh-yoh (_---); shuh-eki (-__); shuhwai (_---); shuhshuku (_---); shuhkaku (_---); arazu (-__); hibon (_--); hijoh (_--); higoh (_-_); hidoh (_--); totsumen (_---); ohmen (_---); ohkyoh (_---); tagau (_-_); ihan (_--); ihoh (_--); iyaku (_--); idaten (_---).

1st Grade Characters

水流 (suiryuh) stream; water current.

水素 (suiso) hydrogen.

水晶 (suishoh) a crystal; a quartz.

水運 (suiun) transportation by water.

水道 (suidoh) aqueducts; waterworks.

水練 (suiren) swimming.

氷 (hyoh, *kohri*) ice; to freeze.

氷山 (hyohzan) an iceberg.

氷結 (hyohketsu) freezing; congelation.

氷解 (hyohkai) thawing; melting; solution; to dissolve like ice.

氷點 (hyohten) freezing point.

上 (joh, *ue*, *kami*) up; above; the first; the best; the top; upside; the surface.

2nd Grade Characters

atrocity.

非難 (hinan) blame; censure; denunciation; reproof; disapproval; to reproach; to criticize.

悲 (hi, *kanashimu*) to grieve; to deplore; to mourn; to lament; to regret; (*kanashimi*) grief; sorrow; lamentation.

悲哀 (hiai) sorrow; grief; sadness.

悲境 (hikyoh) a sad state.

悲劇 (higeki) a tragedy.

悲觀 (hikan) pessimism; gloom.

業 (gyoh, *waza*) studies; an act; business; occupation; service; enterprise; (goh) *karma*.

業務 (gyohmu) business; occupation; duty.

對 (tai, *kotaeru*, *mukau*) against; toward; *versus;* the opposite; response; (tsui) a pair; a couple; a set.

對抗 (taikoh) opposition; confrontation; emulation.

對等 (taitoh) equality; parity; equal footing.

卓 (taku, *koyu*) a table; to excel.

3rd Grade Characters

promise.

違算 (isan) miscalculation; miscount.

違憲 (iken) unconstitutionality.

輩 (hai, *yakara*) fellows.

輩出 (haishutsu) to appear in great numbers.

叢 (soh, *kusamura*) a bush; a thicket; to gather; to cluster.

占 (sen, *shimu*, *uranau*) to occupy;

4th Grade Characters

斐 (hi,).

鑿 (saku, *ugatsu*) to dig; to pierce.

卜 (boku, *uranau*) to divine; to tell fortune.

鹵 (ro,).

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suiryuh (_---); suiso (-__); suishoh (-___); suiun (_---); suidoh (_---); suiren (--__); kohri (_--); hyohzan (--__); hyohketsu (_-- -); hyohkai (_---); hyohten (_---); ue (_-); kami (-_); hinan (_--_); kanashimu (_---); hiai (_--_); hikyoh (_--); higeki (_--_); hikan (_- -); waza (_-); gyohmu (-__); kotaeru (_---_); mukau (_--); taikoh(_---); taitoh(_----); koyu (-_); isan (_--); iken (_- -); yakara (_-_); haishutsu (_---); kusamura (_---); shimu (-_); uranau (_--_); ugatsu (_-_).

1st Grade Characters

上下 (shohka, johge, *ueshita*) up and down; superior and inferior; rise and fall.

上告 (johkoku) an appeal.

上等 (johtoh) first class; high class.

上達 (johtatsu) progress; advance; improvement.

皆 (kai, *mina*) all; every one; everything; without exception.

皆無 (kaimu) nothing; naught; nil.

皆勤 (kaikin) regular attendance.

比 (hi, *narabu*, *kuraberu*) stand side by side; to compare.

比例 (hirei) proportion; ratio.

比重 (hijuh) specific gravity.

比率 (hiritsu) ratio.

比較 (hikaku) comparison.

比翼 (hiyoku) wings abreast.

軍 (gun, *ikusa*) an army; a force; a war; a battle.

2nd Grade Characters

卓越 (takuetsu) superiority; prominence; excellence.

卓絶 (takuzetsu) superexcellence; pre-eminence; superiority.

卓說 (takusetsu) an excellent opinion.

叔 (shuku,).

叔父 (shukufu, *oji*) a young brother of father; uncle.

叔母 (shukubo, *oba*) a younger sister of father; aunt.

貞 (tei, *sadamaru*) chastity, firmness.

貞女 (teijo) chaste woman

貞操 (teisoh) woman's virtue, chastity

冠 (kan, *kanmuri*) a crown; a

3rd Grade Characters

to divine; to tell fortune.

占領 (senryoh) occupation; to occupy.

督 (toku,).

督促 (tokusoku) pressing; urging; calling upon.

餐 (san,) a dinner; a meal.

冗 (joh, *muda*) useless; futile; unnecessary.

4th Grade Characters

鹵簿 (robo) an Imperial procession.

叡 (ei, *satoshi*).

叡聞 (eibun) the hearing of His Majesty.

叡慮 (eiryo) the Emperor's mind.

央 (oh,) middle.

冪 (beki,) power of a number.

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shohka (−__); johge (_−−); ueshita (−−_−); johkoku (_−−−); johtoh (_−−−); johtatsu (_−−−); mina (−_); kaimu (_−−); kaikin (_−−−); narabu (_−−); kuraberu (_−−−); hirei (_−−); jijuh (_−−); hiritsu (_−−); hikaku (_−−); hiyoku (_−−); ikusa (_−−); takuetsu (_−−−); takuzetsu (_−−−); takusetsu (_−−); oji (_−); oba (_−); sadamaru (_− _); teijo (−_−); teisoh (_−−−); kanmuri (_−−−); senryoh (_−−−); tokusoku (_−−−); muda (_−); robo (−_); satoshi (_−_); eibun (_−−−); eiryo (−_−).

1st Grade Characters

軍人 (gunjin) a soldier; a warrior.
軍功 (gunkoh) military merit.
軍事 (gunji) military affairs.
軍法 (gunpoh) the art of war; military law.
軍服 (gunpuku) a uniform.
軍隊 (guntai) an army; troops; a corps; forces.
軍備 (gunbi) armaments; military preparations.
軍略 (gunryaku) strategy.
軍器 (gunki) weapons; arms.
軍艦 (gunkan) a warship; a man-of-war.

運 (un, *hakobu*) fortune; luck; chance; fate; destiny; to carry; to convey; to transport.
運用 (un-yoh) employment; use; administration; working.
運命 (unmei) destiny; fate; fortune; doom.
運河 (unga) a canal.
運送 (unsoh) carriage; transportation.
運動 (undoh) movement; motion; walk; exercise; athletics; agitation; campaign.
運賃 (unchin) carriage charges; freight; fares.
運搬 (unpan) conveyance; transfer; carriage.

内 (nai, dai, *uchi*) interior; inside; at home; a house.
内分 (naibun) a secret; secrecy.
内部 (naibu) the interior;

2nd Grade Characters

coronet; a head-gear.
罕 (, *mare*) rare; scarce.

困 (kon, *kurushimu, komaru*) to suffer; to be afflicted; to be perplexed.

3rd Grade Characters

冗費 (joh-hi) useless expenses.
冗談 (johdan) a joke; a jest; a fun.
冤 (en,).
冤罪 (enzai) a false charge.
冥 (mei, *kurashi*) dark.
冥途 (meido) the other world; the Hades.
冥福 (meifuku) a blessing for the next world; happiness in a future existence.

囚 (shuh, *meshuhdo*) a prisoner.

4th Grade Characters

鴆 (chin,) a poisonous bird.
鴛 (oh,) a female mandarin duck.

圄 (rei,).
圄圄 (reigo) a prison; a jail.
圉 (go,).

gunjin (_---); gunkoh (_---); gunji (-__); gunpoh (_---); gunpuku (_---); guntai (--__); gunbi (-__); gunryaku (--__); gunki (__); gunkan (--__); hakobu (_--); un-yoh (_---); unmei (-___); unga (-__); unsoh (_---); undoh (_---); unchin (--__); unpan (_---); uchi (_-); naibun (_---); naibu (-__); mare (__-); kurushimu (_---); komaru (_-_); joh-hi (_--); johdan (_--_); enzai (_---); kurashi (_-_); meido (_--); meifuku (_---); meshuhdo (_--_); reigo (-__).

1st Grade Characters

the inner part; the inside.

內容(naiyoh) contents; substance.

內亂(nairan) a civil war; an internal disturbance.

內閣(naikaku) the cabinet; the ministry.

內意(nai-i) private wishes; personal intention.

內譯(naiyaku) contents; subdivision.

肉(niku,) flesh; meat; body.

肉身(nikushin) the flesh; flesh and blood.

肉食(nikushoku) meat eating; meat diet; animal food.

肉眼(nikugan) the naked eye.

肉親(nikushin) blood relationship; kinship.

肉體(nikutai) the flesh; the human body.

同(doh, *onaji*) the same.

同人(dohnin) the same person; the said person.

同化(dohka) assimilation; anabolism.

同伴(doh-han) company; accompanying; going in company.

同志(dohshi) the same mind; the same opinion; persons of same mind.

同胞(dohboh, doh-hoh) a brother; a compatriot; a countryman.

同情(dohjoh) sympathy; compassion; commiseration.

同窓(dohsoh) a fellow student; a school-mate; an alumnus.

同意(doh-i) assent; consent; agreement.

同盟(dohmei) an alliance;

2nd Grade Characters

困却(konkyaku) embarrassment; perplexity; trouble; vexation.

困窮(konkyuh) poverty; destitution; distress.

困難(konnan) difficulty; trouble; hardship; suffering.

恩(on,) kindness; favor; grace.

恩人(onjin) a benefactor.

恩惠(onkei) favor; beneficience; grace.

恩愛(on-ai) affection; love; tender feeling.

恩澤(ontaku) beneficience; favor.

圓(en, *madoka*, *marui*) round;

3rd Grade Characters

囚人(shuhjin) a prisoner; a convict.

囚徒(shuhto) a prisoner; a convict.

4th Grade Characters

圃(ho, *hatake*) a farm; a field; a garden.

圈(ken,) a circle.

圈內(kennai) inside of a

naiyoh (_---); nairan (_---); naikaku (_---); nai-i (_--); naiyaku (_---); nikushin (_--_); nikushoku (_---); nikugan (_---); nikushin (_--_); nikutai (_---); onaji (_--); dohnin (_---); dohka (_--); doh-han (_---); dohshi (_--); dohboh (_---); dohjoh (_---); dohsoh (_---); doh-i (_--); dohmei (_---); konkyaku (-___); konkyuh (_); konnan (-___); onjin (_--_); onkei (_---); on-ai (-___); ontaku (_---); madoka (_-_); marui (_--); shuhjin (_---); shuhto (_--); hatake (_--); kennai (-___).

1st Grade Characters

a league; a union; a confederation.

同道 (dohdoh) company; accompanying.

同權 (dohken) the same right; the equality of rights.

冂 (kai, *meguru*) a turn; to turn.

回答 (kaitoh) an answer; a reply.

回復 (kaifuku) restoration; recovery; restitution.

因 (in, *yoru, chinami*) cause; to be caused by; connection; relation.

因果 (inga) cause and effect; misfortune.

因循 (injun) tardiness; indecision; procrastination.

因業 (ingoh) mercilessness; retribution for deeds in a former world.

因緣 (in-en) fate; destiny; origin; cause.

因襲 (inshuh) a long established custom; convention; tradition; inveteracy.

國 (koku, *kuni*) a state; a country; a nation; the mother country; the fatherland.

國民 (kokumin) a nation; a people.

國交 (kokkoh) diplomatic relations.

國防 (kokuboh) national defense.

國風 (kokufuh) national customs; nationalism.

國家 (kokka) a state; a country.

國庫 (kokko) national treasury.

2nd Grade Characters

circular; a circle.

圓形 (enkei) a circle; a circular form.

圓周 (enshuh) the circumference.

圓滑 (enkatsu) smoothness.

圓滿 (enman) perfection; smoothness; harmony.

園 (en, *sono*) a garden.

園丁 (entei) a gardener; a garden keeper.

園藝 (engei) gardening; horticulture.

圖 (to, zu, *hakaru*) a map; a picture; a drawing; a figure; an illustration; to scheme.

圖書 (tosho, zusho) books.

圍 (i, *kakomu*) to surround; to en-

3rd Grade Characters

剛 (koh, goh, *kowashi, katashi*) hard; tough; stiff; firm.

剛毅 (gohki) fortitude; firmness; sturdiness; resoluteness; iron nerve.

團 (dan.) a group; a brotherhood; a team; round.

團扇 (*uchiwa*) a round fan.

團體 (dantai) a body; a corporation; an association.

4th Grade Characters

circle.

圈外 (kengai) outside of a circle.

圈點 (kenten) a small cir-

dohdoh (_---); dohken (_---); meguru (_--); kaitoh (_---); kaifuku (_---); yoru (_-); chinami (_--); inga (-__); injun (_---_); ingoh (_---_); in-en (_---); inshuh (_---); kuni (_-); kokumin (_---); kokkoh (_---); kokuboh (_---); kokufuh (--__); kokka (--_); kokko (_--); enkei (_---); enshuh (_---); enkatsu (_---); enman (_---_); sono (-_); entei (----); engei (_---); hakaru (_-_); tosho (_-); kakomu (_--); kowashi (-__); katashi (-__); gohki (-__); uchiwa (_--); dantai (_---); kengai (-___); kenten (_---).

1st Grade Characters

國際(kokusai) international; of nations.

國會(kokkai) the National Assembly; the Diet; the Parliament; the Congree.

國粹(kokusui) nationality; national characteristics.

國旗(kokki) the national flag.

國語(kokugo) a language; a tongue; mother tongue.

國體(kokutai) national constitution; nationality.

小(shoh, *chisai*) little; small.

小包(*kotsutsumi*) a parcel.

小供(*kodomo*) a child.

小兒(shohni) a child; an infant.

小說(shohsetsu) a novel; fiction; a story.

小數(shohsuh) a decimal fraction; a decimal.

少(shoh, *sukoshi, sukunashi*) a little; small quantity; few.

少女(shohjo) a little girl; a maiden.

少年(shohnen) a child; a lad; a boy; a youth; juve-

2nd Grade Characters

circle; to enclose; to besiege.

圍繞(ijoh, inyoh) to sur round; to engirdle; to encircle.

劣(retsu, *otoru*) inferior; less; under; to be inferior to; to fall behind.

劣等(rettoh) inferiority; meanness.

肖(shoh, *niru*) to resemble; to look like.

肖像(shohzoh) a portrait; a likeness.

削(saku, *kezuru*) to shave; to

3rd Grade Characters

團欒(danran) making a group; sitting in a circle; harmony.

尖(sen, *togaru*) a sharp point; pointed.

尖端(sentan) a sharp point.

省(sei, shoh, *habuku*) to omit; to leave out; to curtail.

省略(seiryaku, shohryaku) omission; abridgement; abbreviation.

裳(shoh, *mosuso*) the skirt of a garment; a train.

弊(hei,) an evil; abuses.

弊害(heigai) an evil; an abuse; a vice.

弊習(heishuh) corrupt cus-

4th Grade Characters

cle.

逍(shoh, *samayou*) to wander; to roam.

逍遙(shoh-yoh) a walk; a stroll; a ramble; to stroll; to roam.

棠(toh,).

斂(hei, *oou*) to cover.

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kokusai (_---); kokkai (_--); kokusui (-- --); kokki (_--); kokugo (_--); kokutai (_---); chisai (_--); kotsutsumi (_---); kodomo (_--); shohni (_--); shohsetsu (_---); shohsuh (---_); sukoshi (--_); sukunashi (---_); shohjo (__); shohnen (_---); ijoh (_--); otoru (_ -_); rettoh (_---); niru (_-); shohzoh (_ --); kezuru (_--); danran (_); togaru (_--); sentan (_---); habuku (_--); seiryaku (_---); mosuso (_ -); heigai (_---); heishuh (_---); samayou (_---); shoh-yoh (_---); oou (---).

1st Grade Characters

nile.

少數 (shohsuh) a small number; a minority.

光 (koh, *hikari*) light; glow.

光陰 (koh-in) time.

光景 (kohkei) state; condition; a view; scenery.

光榮 (koh-ei) honor; glory.

光澤 (kohtaku) gloss; lustre; polish.

光線 (kohsen) light; a ray; a beam.

尙 (shoh, *nao*) move; further; still; yet.

堂 (doh,) a temple; a shrine; a hall.

常 (joh, *tsune*) usual condition; normality; normal; usual; common; ordinary; always; usually; habitually.

常人 (johjin) ordinary person.

常食 (johshoku) usual food; ordinary diet.

常習 (johshuh) common custom; a habit; habitual; accustomed.

常識 (johshiki) common sense.

山 (san, *yama*) a mountain.

2nd Grade Characters

plane; to sharpen.

削除 (sakujo) to strike out; to erase.

雀 (jaku, *suzume*) a sparrow.

雀躍 jakuyaku) to dance for joy.

雀羅 (jakura) a sparrow-nest.

岬 (koh, *misaki*) a cape; a promontory.

3rd Grade Characters

toms.

輝 (ki, *kagayaku*) to shine; to lighten; to radiate; to glitter: to sparkle; bright; luminous; radiant.

炭 (tan, *sumi*) charcoal; coal.

豈 (, *ani*) how.

崇 (suh, *tattobu*) to venerate.

崇拜 (suh-hai) worship;

4th Grade Characters

幣 (hei, *nusa*) cut paper hung in a Shinto shrine.

瞥 (betsu,) a glimpse; a glance.

瞥見 (bekken) a glimpse; a glance.

斃 (hei, *taoru*) to die; to fall.

躄 (, *ashinae*) a lame.

耀 (yoh, *kagayaku*) to shine; to brighten.

鼈 (betsu,) a tortoise.

鼈甲 (bekkoh) tortoise-shell.

屹 (kitsu,).

屹立 (kitsuritsu) standing high.

岐 (ki,) a branch; a fork; a turning point.

shohsuh (_---); hikari (_--); koh-in (_---); koh-ei (_--_); kohtaku (_---); kohsen (_---); nao (_-); tsune ( ); johjin (_ --_); johshoku (_--); johshuh (_---); johshiki (_---); yama (_-); sakujo (_--); suzume (_--); jakuyaku (_--_); jakura (_--); misaki (_--); kagayaku (_---); sumi (_-); ani ( ); tattobu (_---); suh-hai (_---); nusa (_-); bekken (_---); taoru (_--); ashinae (_---); kagayaku (_--_); bekkoh (_---); kitsuritsu (_--_).

1st Grade Characters

山林 (sanrin) a forest.
岩 (gan, *iwa*) a rock.
岩石 (ganseki) a rock.
岩窟 (gankutsu) a cave; a cavern; a grotto.
岸 (gan, *kishi*) bank; beach; shore.
嶋＝島

口 (koh, ku, *kuchi*) mouth; an opening; a stopper; a position; a situation; kind; sort; an entrance; a share.

2nd Grade Characters

岨 (so,) a pass.
峠 (, *tohge*) a pass; a defile.
峡 (kyoh,) a gorge; a glen; a canyon.
峯 (hoh, *mine*) a peak; a summit.
崎 (, saki) a cape.
峻 (shun, *kewashi*) precipitous.
嶮 (ken, *kewashi*) steep; precipitous.

叱 (shitsu, *shikaru*) to scold; to rebuke.
叱咤 (shitta) to scold; to

3rd Grade Characters

veneration; adoration.
崩 (hoh, *kuzuru*) demise (of the Crown); to collapse; to crumble.
崩御 (hohgyo) demise of the Emperor.
崩壊 (hohkai) destruction; fall; collapse; breakdown.
凱 (gai,).
凱旋 (gaisen) a triumphant return.
凱歌 (gaika) a triumphant song.
嵐 (ran, *arashi*) a storm; a tempest.
嶺 (rei, ryoh, *mine*) a peak; a summit; a crest.
嶽 (gaku, *take*) a mountain; a peak.

叶＝協
吋 (, *inchi*) an inch.

4th Grade Characters

辿 (, *tadoru*) to go along; to feel one's way.
峨 (ga,).
嵯 (sa,).
嵯峨 (saga) precipitous; rugged; craggy.
崖 (gai, *gake*) a bluff; a cliff; a precipice.
崑 (kon,).
崑崙 (konron) Mt. Kunlun.
崙 (ron,).
嵩 (suh,) high; loft.
嶄 (zan,).
嶄新 (zanshin) novelty; originality; novel; original.
嶼 (sho,) islets.
巍 (gi,).
巍峨 (giga) loftly.
巓 (ten, *itadaki*) a summit.

iwa (_–); ganseki (––_); gankutsu (_––); kishi (_–); kuchi ( ); tohge (_––); mine (_–); saki (–); kewashi (_–_); shikaru (––); shitta (––_); kuzuru (_); hohgyo (–_); hohkai (_––); gaisen (_–––); gaika (–_); arashi (_––); mine (_–); take (_); tadoru (_–_); saga (–_); gake (–_); konron (_–––); zanshin (_–––); giga (–_); itadaki (_–––).

1st Grade Characters

口上 (kohjoh) a verbal message; a prologue.

口吻 (kohfun) a manner of speaking; tone; a bill; a beak.

口碑 (koh-hi) tradition.

口論 (kohron) a quarrel; a dispute.

中 (chuh, *naka*, *uchi*) the interior; in; within; inside; during; while; into; between; among; in the midst of.

中央 (chuh-oh) center; middle.

中止 (chuhshi) discontinuance; suspension; cessation; stop; stay.

中立 (chuhritsu) neutrality.

2nd Grade Characters

号＝號

叩 (koh, *tataku*) to strike.

叫 (kyuh *sakebi*) a shout; a cry; a yell; a shriek; a scream.

叫喚 (kyuhkan) a yell; a scream.

叫號 (kyuhgoh) a cry; a squeal; a yell.

吐 (to, *haku*) to throw up; to vomit; to utter; to express; to emit.

吐瀉 (tosha) to vomit and purge.

吐露 (toro) to utter; to speak; to reveal.

吠 (, *hoeru*) to bark; to bay.

3rd Grade Characters

吃 (kitsu, *kurau*) to eat.

吃水 (kissui) draught (of a boat).

吃驚 (kikkyoh) surprise; amazement.

吻 (fun,).

吻合 (fungoh) conformity; agreement.

呂 (ro,).

呂律 (roretsu) articulation.

吼 (, *hoeru*) to roar.

吶 (totsu, *domoru*) to stammer.

吶喊 (tokkan) a war cry; a battle cry.

呎 (, *fuhto*) a foot.

邑 (yuh, *sato*) a village; a hamlet.

迚 (, *totemo*) by no means; never; not at all.

4th Grade Characters

巖 (gan, *iwao*) a rock.

吠 (ha,).

吩 (fun,).

吩咐 (funpu, *iitsuke*) a command; an order; bidding.

呆 (hoh,).

串 (kan, *kushi*) a skewer; a spit; a broach.

串戲 (johdan) a fun; a sport; a trick; a joke; a jest.

咏 (ei, *utau*) ＝ 詠

咀 (so,).

咀嚼 (soshaku) mastication; to chew; to masticate.

kohjoh (_---); kohfun (_---); koh-hi (_--); kohron (---_); naka (-_); uchi (_-); chuh-oh (_---); chuhshi (_--); chuhritsu (_---); tataku (_ _); sakebi (_--); kyuhkan (_---); kyuhgoh (_---); haku (-_); tosha (_-); toro (_-); hoeru (_-_); kurau (_--); kissui (_---); kikkyoh (_---); fungoh (_---); roretsu (_--); domoru (_-_); sato (_-); totemo (_--); iwao (_--); funpu (_--); iitsuke (_---); kushi (_-); johdan (_--_); soshaku (_--).

1st Grade Characters

中和(chuhwa) neutralization; counteraction; moderation.

中性(chuhsei) neutrality; the mean; the neuter gender.

中毒(chuhdoku) poisoning.

中傷(chuhshoh) defamation; calumny.

中間(chuhkan) the middle; the midway; medium; mean.

只(, *tada*) only.

只今(*tadaima*) right now.

只管(*hitasura*) earnestly; urgently; intently.

兄(kei, kyoh, *ani*) an elder brother.

兄弟(kyohdai) brothers; brethren.

2nd Grade Characters

吟(gin,) to chant; to recite.

吟味(ginmi) examination; investigation; inquiry; test; assay.

吟詠(gin-ei) recitation; chant.

吟聲(ginsei) recitation.

咤(ta,).

員(in, *kazu*) a number.

員數(insuh, inzu) the number.

患(kan, *urei*) anxiety; worry; sorrow; grief; fear; danger; evil; disease; affliction.

患者(kanja) a patient; a

3rd Grade Characters

呪(shuh, *norou*) to curse; to imprecate; to call down evil upon.

咽(en, in, *nondo*) throat; (*musebu*) to suffocate; to be choked.

咽下(enka) swallow; to swallow.

咽喉(inkoh) the throat; fauces.

咽頭(intoh) the pharynx.

咳(gai, *seki*) a cough; to cough.

咳嗽(gaisoh) a cough.

哩(, *mairu*) a mile.

唄(, *utau*) to sing; to chant.

哭(koku, *sakebu, naku*) to cry; to weep; to whine; to sob.

哨(shoh,).

4th Grade Characters

咄(totsu,) pooh; tut; pshaw!

咄嗟(tossa) an instant; a moment.

呻(shin, *unaru*) to groan; to moan.

呻吟(shingin) to groan; to utter cry of pain.

咐(fu, *tsuku*) to attach to.

呉(go, *kureru*) to give.

呉服(gofuku) cloth; drapery.

哄(koh,).

哄笑(kohshoh) laughter; a loud laugh.

哄然(kohzen, *dotto*) all to-

chuhwa (_--); chuhsei (_---); chuhdoku (--__); chuhshoh (_---); chuhkan (_---); tada (-_); tadaima (_-__); hitasura (_-__); ani (-_); kyohdai (_---); ginmi (-__); gin-ei (_---); ginsei (_---); kazu (-_); insuh (--__); inzu (-__); urei (_--); kanja (-__); norou (_--); nondo (-__); musebu (_-_); enka (_--); inkoh (_---); intoh (_---); seki (_-); gaisoh (_---); mairu (-__); utau (_--); sakebu (_-_); tossa (--_); unaru (_-_); shingin (_--_); tsuku (-_); kureru (_--); gofuku (_--); kyohshoh (_---).

1st Grade Characters

史 (shi,) history.

呈 (tei,) to present.

呈上 (teijoh) presentation; offering.

吸 (kyuh, *suu*) to suck; to sip; to breathe; to inhale; to absorb.

吸收 (kyuhsyuh) absorption.

吹 (sui, *fuku*) to blow; to breathe out; to pipe.

吹奏 (suisoh) piping; blowing; playing (a wind instrument).

呼 (ko, *yobu*) to call; to call out to; to summon; to invite; to send for.

呼吸 (kokyuh) respiration; breathing.

2nd Grade Characters

sick person.

唯 (i, yui, *tada*) only; alone.

唯一 (yui-itsu) oneness; singleness; only; sole; single.

唯諾 (idaku) yea; assent; consent.

單 (tan, *hitoe*) single; simple; merely; only; alone.

單位 (tan-i) a unit.

單純 (tanjun) simplicity; simpleness; simple; pure; absolute.

單調 (tanchoh) monotony; simplicity.

單獨 (tandoku) singleness.

號 (goh, *sakebu*) number; a pen-

3rd Grade Characters

哨兵 (shoh-hei) a sentry; a sentinel; a picket.

哺 (ho, *hagukumu*) to feed.

哺乳 (honyuh) lactation; giving milk; mammalian.

唆 (sa, *sosonokasu, sosoru*) to entice; to seduce; to allure; to instigate.

逞 (, *takumashi*) robust; strong; powerful.

啞 (a, *oshi*) dumbness; muteness; a dumb; a mute.

啞鈴 (arei) a dumb-bell.

啞然 (azen) dumbfounded; speechless.

喝 (katsu,) what!

喝采 (kassai) cheers; applause.

喝破 (kappa) to shout out;

4th Grade Characters

gether.

啜 (, *susuru*) to sip; to suck.

啜泣 (*susurinaki*) sob; sobbing.

啖 (tan, *kurau*) to eat; to devour.

啄 (taku. *kuchibashi*) a bill (of a bird); (*tsutsuku*) to peck.

啄木鳥 (*kitsutsuki*) a woodpecker.

嗟 (sa,).

喇 (ratsu,).

喇叭 (rappa) a trumpet; a bugle; a horn.

喇嘛 (rama) the Lama.

teijoh (_---); suu (_-); kyuhsyuh (_---); fuku (-_); suisoh (_---); yobu (_-); kokyuh (_--); tada (-_); yui-itsu (_---); idaku (_--); hitoe (_-_); tan-i (-__); tanjun (_---); tanchoh (_---); tandoku (_---); sakebu (_-_); shoh-hei (_---); hagukumu (_--_); honyuh (_ -); sosonokasu (_----); sosoru (_--); takumashi (_ --_); oshi (-_); arei (_--); azen (_-_); kassai (_--); kappa (--_); susuru (_--); susurinaki (_-___); kurau (_--); kuchibashi (_-__); tsutsuku (--_); kitsutsuki (_-__); rappa (_--); rama (_-).

1st Grade Characters

味 (mi, *aji*) taste; flavor; relish.
味噌 (miso) bean-paste.
味覚 (mikaku) sense of taste.

呵 (ka, *shikaru*) to scold.

忠 (chuh, *tadashi*) loyalty; fidelity.
忠孝 (chuhkoh) loyalty and filial piety.
忠臣 (chuhshin) a loyal subject; a loyal retainer.
忠告 (chuhkoku) advice; counsel; recommendation.
忠義 (chuhgi) loyalty; patriotism; faithfulness; fealty.
忠實 (chuhjitsu) honesty; fidelity; staunchness; true; trusty; staunch.

2nd Grade Characters

name.
號令 (gohrei) an order; the word of command; to scream.
號外 (gohgai) an extra; an extra issue; a special.
號砲 (goh-hoh) a signal gun.
號哭 (goh koku) a scream; to give outcry.

喉 (koh, *nodo*) the throat; the gullet.
喉頭 (kohtoh) the larynx.

遣 (ken, *yaru, tsukawasu*) to send; to give; to let a person go.

鳴 (mei, *naku*) to cry; to bark; to mew; to roar; to growl; to

3rd Grade Characters

to bluster out.

喫 (kitsu, *kurau*) to eat.
喫烟 (kitsu-en) smoking.
喫飯 (kippan) meal; taking meals.
喫驚 (kikkyoh) surprise; amazement.

喊 (kan,).
喊聲 (kansei) a war-cry; a battle-cry.

喧 (ken, *kamabisushiki*) noisy; clamorous.
喧嘩 (kenka) a quarrel; a dispute; a struggle; a fight.
喧噪 (kensoh) clamor; noise; tumult; uproar.

啼 (tei, *naku*) to cry; to sing (birds).

4th Grade Characters

喟 (ki,).
喟然 (kizen) with a sigh.

喞 (shoku,).
喞筒 (shokutoh, *ponpu*) a pump.

喋 (choh,).
喋喋 (chohchoh) fluently; volubly.

喘 (zen, *aegu*) to pant; to gasp; to puff.
喘息 (zensoku) the asthma.

喃 (nan,).
喃喃 (nannan) whisperingly.

鄙 (hi, *inaka*) the country; countryside; rural; rustic.

aji (_–); miso (–_); mikaku (_–_); shikaru (_––); tadashi (_–_); chuhkoh (_––_); chuhshin (_––_); chuhkoku (_–); chuhgi (_–); chuhjitsu (_–––); gohrei (_–––); gohgai (_– _); goh-hoh (_–––); goh-koku (_–––); nodo (–_); kohtoh (_–––); yaru (_–); tsukawasu (_–––); naku (_–); kurau (_––); kitsu-en (_–––); kippan (_–––); kikkyoh (_–––); kansei (_–––); kamabisushiki (_–––––); kenka (_––); kensoh (_– –); naku (_–); ponpu (–__); chohchoh (_–––); aegu (_–_); zensoku (_–––); inaka (_––).

1st Grade Characters

忠愛 (chuh-ai) loyalty and affection.

品 (hin, *shina*) an article; goods; stuff; quality.

品行 (hinkoh) conduct; behavior; morals.

品位 (hin-i) grade; quality; dignity; standard.

品性 (hinsei) character.

品格 (hinkaku) dignity; character; tone.

品評 (hinpyoh) criticism.

咲 (, *saku*) to bloom; to flower.

唱 (shoh, *tonaeru*) to recite; to chant; to insist; to maintain.

唱歌 (shohka) a song; singing; vocal music.

唱導 (shohdoh) to advocate;

2nd Grade Characters

sing; to chirp; to crow; to hum; to hiss, etc.

鳴動 (meidoh) to rumble.

鳴謝 (meisha) a hearty thanks; cordial thanks.

遺 (i, *nokosu, nokoru*) to leave; to leave behind; to bequeath.

遺子 (ishi) a child left behind; a posthumous child.

遺失 (ishitsu) loss.

遺言 (igon, yuigon) a will; a testament.

遺恨 (ikon) grudge; hatred; enmity; chagrin; mortification.

遺産 (isan) a property left behind; an estate; an inheritance.

3rd Grade Characters

嗜 (shi, *tashimu*) to like; to relish; to be fond of; to be prudent.

嗜好 (shikoh) taste; liking; fondness; fancy.

嗚 ( ).

嗚呼 (*ah*) ah!

嗣 (shi, *tsugu*) to inherit; to succeed.

嗣子 (jishi) an heir (heiress); a successor.

嗅 (kyuh, *kagu*) to smell.

嗅覺 (kyuhkaku) the sense of smell.

嘔 (oh, *haku*) to vomit.

嘔吐 (ohto) vomiting.

嘔氣 (ohki) nausea.

4th Grade Characters

鄙陋 (hiroh) vulgar; mean.

唾 (da, *tsubaki*) spittle; saliva.

唾液 (daeki) sputum; saliva.

唾棄 (daki) to reject; to discard.

喚 (kan, *wameku*) to scream; to yell; to shriek; to bewail.

喚呼 (kanko) a call; a cry; a clamor; to call; to clamor.

喚起 (kanki) to call forth; to awake; to arouse; to evoke.

喙 (kai, *kuchibashi*) a bill; a beak.

嗤 (shi, *warau*) to laugh; to scorn; to ridicule; to jeer.

chuh-ai (–‒‒); shina (‒–); hinkoh (‒‒–); hin-i (‒–); hinsei (–‒–); hinkaku (‒‒‒); hinpyoh (‒‒‒); saku (‒–); tonaeru (‒‒–); shohka (‒–); shohdoh (‒‒‒); meidoh (‒‒‒); meisha (‒‒); nokosu (‒‒); nokoru (‒‒); ishi (‒); ishitsu (‒‒); igon (‒‒); yuigon (‒‒‒); ikon (‒‒); isan (‒‒); tashimu (‒‒); shikoh (‒‒); tsugu (‒); jishi (‒); kagu (‒); kyuhkaku (‒‒‒); haku (‒); ohto (‒‒); ohki (‒‒); hiroh (‒‒); tsubaki (‒‒); daeki (‒‒); daki (‒); wameku (‒‒); kanko (‒‒); kanki (‒‒); kuchibashi (‒‒‒); warau (‒‒).

1st Grade Characters

to declare.

貴 (ki, *tattoki*) honorable; venerable; noble; high.

貴人 (kinin) a nobleman.

貴族 (kizoku) the nobility; the peerage.

數 (suh, *kazu*) number; (*shibashiba*) often.

數字 (suhji) a figure; a numeral.

數多 (suhta, *amata*) many; numerous.

數理 (suhri) a mathematical principle.

數寄 (suki) artistic taste; beauty.

數學 (suhgaku) mathematics.

2nd Grade Characters

遺族 (izoku) a surviving family.

遺傳 (iden) heredity; transmission.

遺憾 (ikan) regret; a pity.

噴 (fun, *haku*) to emit; to puff out; to spout.

噴水 (funsui) a fountain; a font; a spout.

噴火 (funka) an eruption (volcanic).

噴飯 (funpan) a laughter.

噺 (, *kanashi*) a story.

獸 (juh, *kemono*) a beast; a brute.

獸毛 (juhmoh) animal hair.

獸皮 (juh-hi) hide; skin;

3rd Grade Characters

嘆＝歎

嘸 (, *sazo*) indeed; surely; how; what; much.

嘲 (choh, *azakeru*) to scoff; to scorn; to mock; to sneer; to jeer at.

嘲弄 (chohroh) ridicule; scoff; mockery.

嘲笑 (chohshoh) scornful laugh; ridicule; a sardonic smile.

嘩 (ka,).

雖 (, *iedomo*) though; although; however; but.

噪 (soh, *sawagu*) to make noise; to agitate.

噸 (, *ton*) a ton.

噌 (soh,).

4th Grade Characters

嗤笑 (shishoh) ridicule; scornful laugh; derisive smile.

嗄 (, *shiwagare*) hoarse; to become hoarse; to talk with hoarse voice.

嗽 (soh,) gargle.

嘛 (ma,).

嘘 (kyo, *uso*) a lie; untruth.

嘘言 (kyogon) a lie; falsehood; untruth.

嚊 (tan,).

嘶 (, *inanaku*) to neigh.

噬 (zei, *kamu*) to bite.

噬臍 (zeisei) irrevocable (remorse).

噤 (kin, *tsugumu*) to close (one's

tattoki (_--_); kinin (_-_); kizoku (_-_); kazu (-_); shibashiba (_-_-_); suhji (_--); suhta (-__); amata (_-_); suhri (-__); suki (-_); suhgaku (_---); izoku (_-_); iden (_--); ikan (_-_); haku (-_); funsui (_---); funka (_--); funpan (_---); hanashi (_--); kemono (_--); juhmoh (_---); juh-hi (_--); sazo (-_); azakeru (_-_); chohroh (_---); chohshoh (_----); iedomo (_--_); sawagu (--_); shishoh (_--); shiwagare (_---); uso (_-); kyogon (_--); nanaku (_--_); kamu (-_); zeisei (_---); tsugumu (_-_).

1st Grade Characters

器 (ki, *utsuwa*) a tool; a utensil; an apparatus; an instrument; an organ; a vessel; capacity; ability.

器用 (kiyoh) skill; cleverness: handiness; dexterity; ingenuity; skilful; handy; neat; dexterious.

器具 (kigu) things; utensils; an implement.

器械 (kikai) machinery; a machine; an engine.

戦 (sen, *tatakai*) a fight; a battle; a struggle; a war.

戦史 (senshi) a history of wars.

戦争 (sensoh) a war; a warfare; a battle; a combat.

戦略 (senryaku) strategy; stratagem.

戦場 (senjoh) a battle field.

戦勝 (senshoh) a victory.

2nd Grade Characters

fell.

獣肉 (juhniku) flesh; meat.

獣醫 (juh-i) a veterinary surgeon.

厳 (gen, *kibishi, ogosoka*) severe; strict; stern; harsh; solemn.

厳守 (genshu) strict observance.

厳重 (genjuh) strictness; severity: strict; rigorous; stringent.

厳格 (genkaku) strictness; sternness; rigor; exactness.

厳禁 (genkin) strict prohibition; interdiction.

3rd Grade Characters

嚥 (en, *nomu*) to swallow.

嚥下 (enka, enge) act of swallowing; deglutition.

囀 (ten, *saezuru*) to chirp; to sing; to twitter; to chatter.

囃 (soh, *hayasu*) to play music; to make noise.

囈 (gei,).

囈語 (geigo, *tawagoto*) silly talk; twaddle.

嘱 (shoku,).

嘱目 (shokumoku) observation.

4th Grade Characters

mouth); to be silent.

噤口 (kinkoh) holding one's tongue; silence.

嘯 (shoh, *usobuku*) to roar.

嘴 (shi, *kuchibashi*) a beak.

噯 (ai,).

噯氣 (aiki, *okubi*) eructation.

嚇 (kaku,).

嚇怒 (kakudo) to flare up with rage; to burst into extreme anger.

嚆 (koh,).

嚆矢 (kohshi) the first; the original: a pioneer.

噫 (, *kusami, kusame*) sneezing; a sneeze.

鵑 (ken, *hototogisu*) a cuckoo.

utsuwa (_--); kiyoh (_-_); kigu (-_); kikai (_-_); tatakai (_---); senshi (-__); sensoh (_---); senryaku (_---); senjoh (_---); senshoh (_-_-); juhniku (_---); juh-i (_--); kibishi (--_); ogosoka (--__); genshu (_--); genjuh (_---); genkaku (--__); genkin (_---); nomu (-_); enka (_--); saezuru (_--_); hayasu (--_); tawagoto (_---); shokumoku (_---); kinkoh (_---); usobuku (_--_); kuchibashi (--__); aiki (-__); okubi (_--); kakudo (--_); kohshi (-__); kusame (-__); hototogisu (_--__).

1st Grade Characters

戰慄 (senritsu) shivering; snudder; thrill; tremble.

戰鬪 (sentoh) a battle; a combat; an engagement; an action.

巾 (kin, *haba*) cloth; drapery; width; breadth.

巾着 (kinchaku) a purse; a money bag; a money pouch.

帽 (boh,) a hat.

帽子 (bohshi) a hat.

帽章 (bohshoh) insignia on hats or caps.

止 (shi, *yamu, todomaru*) to cease; to stop; to stay.

止宿 (shishuku) lodging.

此 (shi, *kono, kore*) this; these.

2nd Grade Characters

嚴肅 (genshuku) strictness; gravity; dignity; solemnity.

帆 (han, hon, *ho*) a sail; a canvas.

帆檣 (*hobashira*) a mast.

帳 (choh, *tobari, kaya*) a book; an account book; a curtain; mosquito netting.

帳面 (chohmen) an account book.

帳簿 (chohbo) an account book; books.

幅 (fuku, *haba*) breadth; width.

幅員 (fukuin) area; dimension.

歲 (sai, *toshi*) year.

歲入 (sainyuh) annual income; annual receipts.

3rd Grade Characters

囑託 (shokutaku) commission; charge; person not on regular staff.

帖 (joh,) a quire (of paper); bound sheets.

幟 (shi *hata*) a flag; a banner; a standard; colors.

幟色 (hatairo) the state of an army; the tide of war; the issue of the day.

些 (sa, *isasaka*) a little.

些少 (sashoh) a few; a little; a trifle.

些細 (sasai) trivial; small; minute; little; insignificant.

肯 (koh, *gaenzu, ukegau*) to con-

4th Grade Characters

囓 (shaku, *kamu*) to masticate; to bite.

帷 (i, *tobari*) a curtain; drapery.

帷幄 (iaku) a curtain; a tent; the headquarters.

幄 (aku,).

幌 (, *horo*) a hood; an awning.

幔 (man, *maku*) a curtain.

幔幕 (manmaku) a curtain; tapestry.

幡 (ban, *nobori, hirugaeru*) a banner; a flag; to stream in air; to float; to wave.

背 (sei, *manajiri*) the corner of

senritsu (_---); sentoh (_---); haba (_-); kinchaku (_---); bohshi (--_); bohshoh (_---); yamu (_-); todomaru (_ -); shishuku (_ -); kono (_); genshuku (_); hobashira (_---); tobari (_--); kaya (_-); chohmen (_--_); chohbo (-__); haba (_-); fukuin (--__); toshi (_-); sainyuh (_---); shokutaku (_---); hata (_-); hatairo (_---); isasaka (--__); sashoh (_--); sasai (_-_); gaenzu (_--_); ukegau (_--_); kamu (_-); horo (-_); maku (_-); nobari (_--); hirugaeru (_---_); manajiri (--__).

1st Grade Characters

歩 (ho, *bu*, *ayumu*) to walk; a rate; percentage; a *tsubo*.
歩行 (hokoh) walking; walk.
歩合 (*buai*) a rate; percentage.
歩兵 (hohei) infantry; foot-soldier.
歩調 (hochoh) a pace; concerted steps.

歯 (shi, *ha*) a tooth; (*yowai*) age.
歯科 (shika) dentistry.
歯痛 (shitsuh) toothache.

日 (nichi, jitsu, *hi*) the sun; a day.
日月 (jitsugetsu) time; days and months.
日用 (nichiyoh) daily use.

2nd Grade Characters

歳月 (saigetsu) time.
歳出 (saishutsu) annual expenditure.
紫 (shi, *murasaki*) purple.
紫色 (shishoku, *murasaki-iro*) purple color.
雌 (shi, *mesu*) female.
雌蕊 (shizui) a pistil.
雌雄 (shiyuh) male and female; victory or defeat; superiority or inferiority.
頻 (hin, *shikirini*) frequently.
頻回 (hinkai) frequently.
頻繁 (hinpan) frequency.
齢 (rei, *yowai*) age.

曰 (, *iu*, *notamau*) to speak; to say; to be pleased to speak.
旦 (tan, *ashita*) morning; morn;

3rd Grade Characters

sent; to assent to; to comply with.
肯首 (kohshu) consent; assent.
肯諾 (kohdaku) approval; endorsement.

柴 (sai, *shiba*) fire wood.
砦 (sai, *toride*) a fort; a fortress.

旱 (kan, *hideri*) drought; dry weather.
旱魃 (kanpatsu) drought.

4th Grade Characters

the eye; outer canthus.
齟 (so,).
齟齬 (sogo) disagreement.
齦 (kon, *haguki*) the gums; gingiva.
齪 (soku,).
齲 (u, *mushiba*) decayed tooth.
齷 (aku,).
齷齪 (akusoku, akuseku)

drudgingly; diligently; ploddingly.
顰 (hin, *shikamu*) to frown; to grimace; to wrinkle.
顰蹙 (hinshuku) frown; a knitted brow; scowl; to frown; to knit one's brows.

昆 (kon,).
昆布 (konbu) Japanese tangle; dried tangle; Lamina-

ayumu (_--_); hokoh (_--); buai (_--); hohei (-__); hochoh (_--); yowai (_--); shika (-_); shitsuh (_--); jitsugetsu (--__); nichiyoh (_---); saigetsu (--__); saishutsu (_---); murasaki (_--_); shishoku (_--); murasakiiro (_-----); mesu (_-); shizui (-__); shiyuh (_-_); shikirini (_---); hinkai (_---); hinpan (_---); yowai (_--); notamau (_--_); ashita (_--); kohshu (_--); kohdaku (_---); shiba (_-); toride (_--); hideri (_--); kanpatsu (_---); sogs (_-); haguki (-__); mushiba (_--); akuseku (--__); shikamu (_--); hinshuku (_---); konbu (-__).

1st Grade Characters

日光 (nikkoh) sunlight.

日限 (nichigen) a term; a date; a fixed day.

日蝕 (nisshoku) an eclipse of sun.

日曜 (nichiyoh) Sunday.

早 (soh, *hayaku*) fast; quick; rapid; early.

早早 (sohsoh) quickly; without delay; as soon as.

早速 (sassoku) at once; instantly; immediately; directly.

早晩 (sohban) sooner or later: in time; shortly.

明 (mei, myoh, *akiraka*) bright; manifest; distinct; clear.

明日 (myohnichi) tomorrow; dawn; daybreak.

2nd Grade Characters

旦夕 (tanseki) morning and evening; day and night; shortly.

是 (ze, *kore*) the right; righteousness; this.

是非 (zehi) right and wrong; by all means; at any rate.

是認 (zenin) approval; indorsement; to approve; to admit.

昇 (shoh, *noboru*) to rise; to go up.

昇天 (shohten) ascension; assumption.

昇進 (shohshin) promotion; advancement; rise.

3rd Grade Characters

昌 (shoh, *sakan*) prosperous; flourishing; vigorous.

冒 (boh *okasu*) to dare; to venture: to assume.

冒險 (bohken) adventure.

冒頭 (bohtoh) the opening; the beginning.

易 (eki, *kawaru*) to change; change; divination; yi-king; the Book of Changes; (i, *yasushi*) easy.

易易 (ii) easy.

易者 (ekisha) a diviner; a fortune teller.

旺 (oh, *sakan*) vigorous.

旺盛 (ohsei) a flourishing state; prosperous condition; vigorous; prosperous.

4th Grade Characters

昆蟲 (konchuh) an insect; a hexapod.

昂 (koh,).

昂頭 (kohtoh) bowing head frequently; profound obeisance.

曷 (, *izukunzo*) why; how.

映 (ei, *utsusu*) to project; to reflect; to take photograph.

昧 (mai, *kurashi*) dark; obscure; ignorant.

昭 (shoh, *akiraka*) brilliant; bright; prominent.

昭代 (shohdai) a brilliant period; a peaceful reign.

昭和 (shohwa) the year-name given to Japanese dy-

nikkoh (––__); nichigen (––__); nisshoku (_–––); nichiyoh (––__); hayaku (–__); sohsoh (_––); sassoku (_––); sohban (–___); akiraka (–––__); myohnichi (_––__); tanseki (_ _); kore (–_) (_–); zehi (–_); zenin (_––); noboru (_––); shohten (_–––); shohshin (_–––); sakan (_––); okasu (_–_); bohken (_–––); bohtoh (_–––); kawaru (_––); yasushi (–__); ekisha (_––); ohsei (_–––); konchuh (_–––); kohtoh (_–––); izukunzo (_–––__); utsusu (_–_); kurashi (_–_); akiraka (_–__); shohdai (_–––); kuramu (_––).

1st Grade Characters

row.

明白 (meihaku) clear; distinct.

明年 (myohnen) next year.

明細 (meisai) details; particulars; minute; detailed.

明瞭 (meiryoh) clearness; obviousness; clear; evident; manifest.

昨 (saku,).

昨日 (sakujitsu) yesterday.

昨年 (sakunen) last year.

昨晩 (sakuban) last night; yesterday evening.

星 (sei, *hoshi*) a star; a planet.

星座 (seiza) a constellation.

星霜 (seisoh) years; time.

時 (ji, *toki*) time; hour.

時日 (jijitsu) time.

時代 (jidai) the times; the time; an age; an era; an

2nd Grade Characters

景 (kei,) scenery.

景色 (keishoku, keshiki) a view; a scenery; a landscape; a prospect.

景況 (keikyoh) a condition; circumstances; a prospect.

量 (ryoh, *hakaru*) amount; quantity; to measure; to survey.

照 (shoh, *teru, terasu*) to shine; to lighten; to illuminate; to compare with; to collate.

最 (sai, *mottomo*) most; extreme; in highest degree.

最近 (saikin) recently; lately; recent; late.

最早 (*mohaya*) already; any

3rd Grade Characters

晶 (shoh,).

盟 (mei, *chikau*) to vow; to pledge; to make oath.

盟主 (meishu) the chief; the leader; the leading power.

晨 (shin, *ashita*) morning; early morning; dawn; daybreak.

匙 (, *saji*) a spoon.

暁 (gyoh, *akatsuki*) dawn; daybreak; cock-crow; occasion; day.

暁天 (gyohten) the morning sky.

暁星 (gyohsei) the morning star.

4th Grade Characters

nasty beginning 1926.

晁 (choh,) an older form of 朝

晃 (koh,).

晏 (an, *ososhi*) late.

晦 (, *kurashi, tsumogori*) dark: moonless; the last day of the month.

晧 (koh, *shiroshi*) bright; white.

曼 (man,).

晰 (seki,).

晷 (, *hikage*) sunlight; time; shadow.

冕 (ben, *kanmuri*) a head-gear.

暈 (un, *hikasa*) a corona; a halo.

歇 (ketsu, *tsukusu, yamu*) to cease; to stop; to exhaust.

遲 (sen,).

meihaku (_---); myohnen (_---); meisai (_---); meiryoh (_---); sakujitsu (--__); sakunen (_---); sakuban (--__); hoshi (_); seiza (_--); seisoh (_---); toki (_-); jijitsu (_-_); jidai (_--); keishoku (--_); keshiki (_-_); keikyoh (_---); hakaru (_-_); teru (-_); terasu (_-_); mottomo (_--_); saikin (_- --); mohaya (-_); chikau (_-_); meishu (_--); ashita (_--); saji (_-); akatsuki (_ ---); gyohten (_---); gyohsei (_---); gen-un (_---); kurashi (_-_); tsumogori (_- -); shiroshi (-__); hikage (_-_); kanmuri (_---); hikasa (_-_); tsukusu (_-_); yamu (_-).

1st Grade Characters

epoch; a period; a generation.

時刻 (jikoku) time; hour.

時間 (jikan) hour; time.

時期 (jiki) time; period; season.

時節 (jisetsu) season; time; occasion.

暑 (sho, *atsusa*) heat; summer heat; hotness.

暑中 (shochuh) midsummer; hot season.

暑氣 (shoki) the heat; hot weather.

晩 (ban *ososhi*) evening; late; late in season.

晩成 (bansei) being made late; success late in life.

晩刻 (bankoku) in the evening; toward evening.

晴 (sei, *hare*) clear sky; to clear.

晴天 (seiten) clear day.

暇 (ka, *hima*) a spare time; leisure.

暗 (an, *kurai*) dark; obscure.

暗示 (anshi, anji) suggestion; hint; allusion.

暗夜 (anya) a dark night; a moonless night.

暗黑 (ankoku) dark; darkness; obscurity; gloom; blackness.

2nd Grade Characters

longer; now.

最期 (saigo) the last moment; the time of death; death.

最後 (saigo) the last; the end; the conclusion.

暴 (boh, *arasu*) to ravage; to waste.

暴行 (bohkoh) violence; outrage.

暴政 (bohsei) tyranny; despotism; misrule; misgovernment.

暴動 (bohdoh) a riot; an uprising; a disturbance.

影 (ei, *kage*) shade.

影響 (eikyoh) effect; consequence; influence.

曇 (don, *kumori*) clouds; cloudiness.

曇天 (donten) cloudy weather.

3rd Grade Characters

題 (dai,) subject; title; heading: the preface; a problem; a question.

題辭 (daiji) the preface; the epigraph.

顯 (ken, *arawaru*) to appear; to become manifest; to come to light; to become conspicuous.

顯著 (kencho) conspicuous; prominent; marked; strik-

4th Grade Characters

暹羅 (shamu, shamuro) Siam.

曙 (sho, *akebono*) dawn; daybreak.

曙光 (shokoh) morning twilight; dawn; a first sign; symptom.

曝 (boh, *sarasu*) to expose; same

jikoku (_−_); jikan (_−_); jiki (−_); jisetsu (_−_); atsusa (_−−); shochuh (_−−); shoki (−_); ososhi (_−_); bansei (_−−−); bankoku (_−−−); hare (_−); seiten (_−−−); hima (_−); kurai (_−−); anshi (−__); anya (−__); ankoku (_−−−); saigo (−__); saigo (_−−); arasu (_−−); bohkoh (_−−−); bohsei (_−−−); boh doh(_−−−); kage (−_); eikyoh (_−−−); kumori (_−−); donten (_−−−); daiji (_−−); arawaru (_−−_); kencho (_−−); shamu (−_); akebono (_−−−); shokoh (_−−); sarasu (_−−).

1st Grade Characters

暖 (dan, *atatakaki*) warm.

暖爐 (danro) a stove; a heater; a radiator; a fire place.

片 (hen, *kata*, *kire*) a piece; a fragment.

片片 (henpen) in pieces; in flakes.

片言 (*katakoto*) babble; lisp; imperfect language; one-sided statement.

片時 (henji) a moment.

2nd Grade Characters

曜 (yoh,) suffix for days of the week.

壯 (soh, *sukoyaka*, *sakan*) healthy; vigorous; robust; strong.

壯士 (soshi) a political bully; a ruffian.

壯年 (sohnen) manhood; the meridian of life.

壯觀 (sohkan) a grand sight; a magnificent view.

状 (joh,) a letter.

状況 (johkyoh) circumstances; condition; the state of things.

状態 (johtai) state; condition; situation.

版 (han,) a plate.

版圖 (hanto) territory; dominion; domain.

版權 (hanken) copyright.

将 (shoh, *masani*, *hata*, *hikiu*) a general; a commander; to be on the verge of; more; or; moreover; to lead; to head.

将來 (shohrai) future; in future.

将軍 (shohgun) a general; a *Shogun*.

将校 (shohkoh) a military or naval officer.

3rd Grade Characters

ing; manifest; obvious.

牌 (hai, *fuda*) a placard; a tag.

裝 (shoh, soh, *yosoou*) to dress up: to feign; to pretend.

裝束 (shohzoku) a court dress; a full dress; a costume.

裝置 (sohchi) apparatus; arrangement.

裝飾 (sohshoku) ornament; decoration; adornment.

奬 (shoh,).

奬勵 (shohrei) encouragement; stimulation; patronage.

牒 (choh,) a tag.

4th Grade Characters

as 暴

曩 (, *sakini*) recently; lately.

牀 (shoh, *yuka*, *toko*) floor; a bed.

牆 (shoh, *kaki*) a hedge; a fence.

牆壁 (shoh-heki) a fence; a wall; a barrier; a partition.

醬 (shoh,).

醬油 (shoh-yu) soy.

atatakaki (_--_-); danro (-_-); kata (_-); kire (_-); henpen (_--_); katakoto (_---); henji (_--); sukoyaka (_--_-); sakan (_--); sohshi (--_); sohken (_---); sohkan (_---); johkyoh (_---); johtai (-_-); hanto (-_-); hanken (---); masani (--_); hata (-_); hikiu (_-_); shohrai (-___); shohgun (_---); shohkoh (_---); fuda (_-); yosoou (_---_); shohzoku (_---); sohchi (_--); sohshoku (_---); shohrei (_---); sakini (_-_); yuka (_-); toko (_-); kaki (_-); shoh-heki (_---); shoh-yu (_--).

1st Grade Characters

目 (moku, *me*) the eye; the eye ball; sight; eyesight; vision; a mesh; a notch of a scale beam.

目下 (mokka) the present; now; at present.

目的 (mokuteki) an object; an aim; a purpose; an intention; subject.

目前 (mokuzen) the immediate present.

目睫 (mokushoh) the eyelashes; immediate; imminent.

目算 (mokusan) a rough estimate; plan.

目錄 (mokuroku) a catalogue; contents; table of contents; list of gifts.

目擊 (mokugeki) observation; witness; sight.

見 (ken, *miru, mamiyu*) to see; to observe; to look; to have an audience with.

2nd Grade Characters

具 (gu, *sonae, tsubusa*) a tool; to be furnished with; to possess.

具備 (gubi) to be well furnished with; to be complete; to possess.

具體的 (gutaiteki) concrete· corporeal; substantial.

則 (soku, *nori, sunawachi*) a rule; immediately; instantly.

販 (han,).

販路 (hanro) a market (for goods); an outlet.

販賣 (hanbai) sale; selling; trade.

貯 (cho, *takuwaeru*) to store; to hoard; to amass; to save.

貯金 (chokin) savings.

3rd Grade Characters

昧 (mai, *kurashi*) obscure.

賄 (wai, *mainai*) a bribe.

賄賂 (wairo) a bribe.

賂 (ro,).

賠 (bai,).

賠償 (baishoh) atonement; indemnification; amends; compensation.

瞑 (mei,).

瞑目 (meimoku) to close eyes; to die.

瞭 (ryoh, *akiraka*) distinct.

瞭然 (ryohzen) distinct; ap-

4th Grade Characters

眇 (byoh, *sugame*) a squint; a one-eyed man.

眇目 (*sugame*) a squint.

眸 (, *hitomi*) the pupil (of the eye).

貶 (hen, *otosu*) to reduce to; to degrade; to belittle; to bring to contempt; to cry down.

貽 (i, *nokosu*) to leave; to leave behind; to leave to posterity; to bequeath.

鼎 (tei, *kanae*) a tripod; a tripod kettle; a caldron.

賦 (fu,) a prose poem; a prose in rhyme; a tribute; an installment payment.

mokka (–––); mokuteki (–––); mokuzen (–––); mokushoh (–––); mokusan (–––) (–––); mokuroku (–––); mokugeki (–––); miru (––); mamiyu (––); sonae (––); tsubusa (–––); gubi (––); gutaitek (––––); nori (––); sunawachi (––); hanro (–––); hanbai (–––); takuwaeru (––––); chokin (––); kurashi (––); mainai (–––); wairo (–––); baishoh (–––); meimoku (–––); akiraka (–––); rhyohzen (–––); sugame (––); hitomi (––); otosu (––); nokosu (––); kanae (––).

1st Grade Characters

見本 (mihon) a sample; a specimen.

見立 (*mitate*) choice; selection; estimation; judgment; diagnosis.

見物 (kenbutsu) visit; sightseeing; a spectator; on-lookers.

見習 (*minarai*) apprenticeship; probation.

見當 (kentoh) aim; mark; expectation; a direction.

見解 (kenkai) opinion; view; a point of view.

見聞 (kenbun) experience; information; observation.

貝 (kai,) a shell-fish; a shell; a conch.

貝殼 (kaigara) a shell.

助 (jo, *tasuke, suke*) aid; help; assistance; rescue; to save; to help.

助力 (joryoku) help; assistance.

助手 (joshu) an assistant; an intern.

2nd Grade Characters

貯蓄 (chochiku) storing up; savings.

貯藏 (chozoh) preservation; keeping; storage; stock.

眺 (choh, *nagame*) a view; a scenery; to see; to view.

眺望 (chohboh) view; scenery; landscape.

睡 (sui, *nemuru*) to sleep.

睡眠 (suimin) a nap; sleep; slumber.

睦 (boku, *mutsumaji*) intimate; amicable; friendly.

賊 (zoku,) robber; thief; rebels; traitor; a burglar.

3rd Grade Characters

parent.

縣 (ken, *agata*) prefecture.

縣立 (kenritsu) prefectural; established by the prefecture.

縣會 (kenkai) a prefectural assembly.

縣廳 (kenchoh) prefectural office.

嬰 (ei, *osanai*) young.

嬰兒 (eiji, *midorigo*) an infant; a baby.

瞞 (man,).

瞞着 (manchaku) deception; imposture; to cheat; to deceive; to delude; to impose

4th Grade Characters

賦稅 (fuzei) taxation.

睹 (to, *miru*) to see.

睨 (gei, *niramu*) to glare at; to gaze; to stare at; to set an eye upon.

睫 (shoh, *matsuge*) eye lashes.

瞋 (shin, *miharu*) to open one's eyes wide.

瞋怒 (shindo) to glare with angry eyes.

賭 (to, *kakeru*) to bet; to stake; to wager.

賭博 (tobaku) gambling.

瞳 (toh, *hitomi*) the pupil (of the eye).

mihon (_--); mitate (_--); kenbutsu (_---); minarai (_---); kentoh (_--_); kenkai (_---); kenbun (_- _); kaigara (_---); tasuke (_--); suke (_-); joryoku (_-_); joshu (_-); chochiku (_); chozoh (_-); nagame (_--); chohboh (_--); nemuru (_-_); suimin (_---); mutsumaji (_---); agata (_-_); kenritsu (_---); kenkai (_---); kenchoh (_---); osanai (_---); eiji (-__); midorigo (_--); manchaku (_--); fuzei (_--); miru (-_); niramu (_ -_); matsuge (_-_); miharu (_--); shindo (-__); kakeru (_-_); tobaku (_--); hitomi (_--).

1st Grade Characters

助言 (jogon) advice; counsel.

助長 (jochoh) promotion; facilitation; furtherance.

助命 (jomei) sparing a life; saving a life.

助勢 (josei) assistance; encouragement.

眠 (min, *nemuru*) to sleep; a sleep; a nap.

財 (sai, zai,) money; riches; wealth; goods; property.

財布 (saifu) a purse; a money bag; a pocket-book.

財政 (zaisei) finance; money-matter.

財産 (zaisan) an estate; fortune; property; assets.

財源 (zaigen) resources; a source of revenue; financial resources; means.

敗 (hai, *yaburu*) failure; defeat; to fail; to lose; to meet defeat.

敗北 (haiboku) defeat; rout.

敗因 (hai-in) the cause of defeat.

敗軍 (haigun) a defeated

2nd Grade Characters

賊軍 (zokugun) a rebel army.

賤 (sen, *iyashiki*) mean; low; humble; base; vile; vulgar.

賤陋 (senroh) vile; base; mean.

賤業 (sengyoh) mean occupation; shameful trade.

賜 (shi, *tamamono, tamau*) a gift; a present; to be given; to grant; to bestow.

賜暇 (shika) a leave; a leave of absence.

購 (koh, *aganau*) to purchase; to

3rd Grade Characters

upon.

瞼 (ken, *mabuta*) the eye lid.

曖 (ai,).

曖昧 (aimai) vague; indistinct; obscure; ambiguous.

朦 (moh,).

朦昧 (mohmai) darkness; ignorance; blind.

贈 (soh, zoh, *okuru*) to present; to send; to give.

贈呈 (sohtei) presentation; to present; to offer.

贈金 (sohkin) to give money.

贈答 (zohtoh) exchange;

4th Grade Characters

瞳孔 (dohkoh) the pupil.

瞬 (shun, *matataku*) to wink; to blink.

瞬時 (shunji) a twinkle; a moment.

瞬間 (shunkan) a moment; an instant.

瞻 (sen, *miru*) to look up.

瞿 (ku,).

瞿麥 (*nadeshiko*) the fringed pink.

贔 ( ).

贔負 (*hiiki*) patronage; favor; partiality; preference;

jogon (_--); jochoh (_--); jomei (_--); josei (_--); nemuru (_--); saifu (_--); zaisei (--__); zaisan (_-__); zaigen (_--); yaburu (_-_); haiboku (.--); hai-in (_---); haigun (_-); zokugun (_-__); iyashiki (_-__); senroh (_---); sengyoh (_---); tamamono (_-__); tamau (_-_); shika (_-); aganau (_---); mabuta (-__); aimai (--__); mohmai (_---); okuru (_--); sohtei (_---); sohkin (_---); zohtoh (_---); dohkoh (_---); matataku (_--_); shunji (-__); shunkan (--__); miru (-_); nadeshiko (_-__); hiiki (--_).

1st Grade Characters

army; defeat.

敗訴 (haiso) losing a suit; a losing suit.

眼 (gan, *me*, *manako*) an eye; eyesight; vision; view.

眼力 (ganryoku) eyesight; sight; power of vision.

眼中 (ganchuh) in the eye.

眼目 (ganmoku) the point; the main point; the gist.

眼前 (ganzen) presence.

眼鏡 (gankyoh, *megane*) spectacles; eye-glasses.

四 (shi, *yotsu*) four.

四方 (shihoh, *yomo*) all directions; four quarters.

四季 (shiki) the four seasons.

四則 (shisoku) the four rules of arithmetic; addition, subtraction, multiplication and division.

四海 (shikai) the four seas; the whole world.

皿 (bei, *sara*) a plate; a dish; a saucer.

買 (bai, *kau*) to buy; to purchase.

2nd Grade Characters

buy.

購入 (kohnyuh) purchase; buying.

購求 (kohkyuh) purchase.

購買 (kohbai) purchase.

購讀 (kohdoku) subscription.

署 (sho,) an office.

署名 (shomei) signature.

還 (kan, *kaeru*, *kaesu*) to return; to come back; to revert.

還元 (kangen) reduction; deoxidation.

還俗 (genzoku) returning to

3rd Grade Characters

correspondence; exchange of presents.

贈賄 (zohwai) bribery; corruption; corrupt practice.

懸 (ken, *kakaru*) to hang; to be suspended.

懸念 (kenen) care; anxiety; uneasiness; apprehension; concern.

懸賞 (kenshoh) a prize contest; a prize; offering a prize.

懸隔 (kenkaku) a difference; a great difference; a gap.

4th Grade Characters

a patron; supporter.

贖 (shoku, *aganau*) to atone; to expiate; atonement; reparation; indemnification.

贖罪 (shokuzai) atonement; expiation; reparation.

鸚 (oh.).

鸚鵡 (ohmu) the parrot; the grey parrot.

罠 (, *wana*) a trap; a snare.

蜀 (shoku.).

蜀黍 (*tohmorokoshi*) the Indian corn.

haiso (_--); manako (_-_); ganryoku (--__); ganchuh (--__); ganmoku (-___); ganzen (-___); gankyoh (-___); yotsu (-_); shihoh (_-_); yomo (-_); shiki (-_); shisoku (_-_); shikai (_-); sara (_-); kau (_-): kohnyuh (_---); kohkyuh (_---); kohbai (_---); kohdoku (_---); shomei (_--); kaeru (_-_); kaesu (_-_); kangen (_---); genzoku (_---); zohwai (_---); kakaru (_-_); kenen (_-_); kenshoh (_---); kenkaku (_--); aganau (_---); shokuzai (_---); ohmu (_--); wana (-_); tohmorokoshi (_-____).

1st Grade Characters

買收 (baishuh) purchase; buying up; buying off; bribery.

罪 (zai, *tsumi*) a sin; a crime; blame; a fault; misconduct; penalty.

罪人 (zainin) a criminal; a culprit; a sinner.

罪科 (zaika) an offence; a crime; punishment.

罪狀 (zaijoh) the nature of a crime.

罪惡 (zaiaku) a sin; an iniquity; a vice; a crime.

置 (chi, *oku*) to put; to place.

罰 (b a t s u,) punishment; penalty; forfeit; judgment; imposition.

罰則 (bassoku) penal regulations.

罰金 (bakkin) a fine; a penalty; a forfeit.

罰 = 罰

田 (den, *ta*) a rice-field.

田舍 (densha, *i n a k a*) the country; the provinces; rus-

2nd Grade Characters

civil life (of monks).

罵 (ba, *nonoshiru*) to abuse; to scold; to revile; to talk abusively.

罵倒 (batoh) railing; abuse.

罵詈 (bari) abuse; insult; vituperation.

罷 (hi, *yamu*) to stop.

罷工 (hikoh) a strike; stopping work.

罷業 (higyoh) a strike; stoppage of work.

甲 (koh, *kinoe*) an armour; a

3rd Grade Characters

詈 (ri, *nonoshiru*) to abuse; to scold.

罫 (kei,) rule; lines.

罫紙 (keishi) ruled paper.

罹 (ri, *kakaru*) to suffer with; to be afflicted from.

罹災 (risai) suffering (from a calamity).

罹病 (ribyoh) contracting a disease.

羅 (ra,).

羅紗 (rasha) woolen cloth; woven wool.

羅漢 (rakan) Arhan.

典 (ten,) a ceremony; a law; a code.

4th Grade Characters

羆 (, *higuma*) the brown bear; the ground bear.

羃 (beki,) power.

羃數 (bekisuh) power of a number.

邏 (ra,).

邏卒 (rasotsu) a sentinel; a picket.

曳 (ei, *hiku*) to pull; to drag.

冑 (chuh, *kabuto*) a helmet.

毘 (hi,).

baishuh (_---); tsumi (-_); zainin (_---); zaika (-__); zaijoh (_--_); zaiaku (--__); oku (_-); bassoku (- -); densha (-__); inaka (.--); nonoshiru (_- -_); batoh (_--); bari (.-); yamu (_-); hikoh (_--); higyoh (_--); kinoe (--_); nonoshiru (_--_); keishi (_--); kakaru (_-_); risai (_--); ribyoh (_--); rasha (-_); rakan (--__); higuma (_--); bekisuh (_-__); rasotsu (_-_); hiku (_-); kabuto (-__).

1st Grade Characters

tic; rural.

田圃 (*tanbo*) rice-field; ranches.

田野 (den-ya) fields.

由 (yuh, *yoru, yoshi*) to be based upon; to be caused by; reason; the purport; it is said that.

由來 (yurai) origin; derivation; cause; history.

由緒 (yuisho) history; lineage; blood.

曲 (kyoku, *magaru, mageru*) to bend; crooked; a bend; a curve; a turn.

曲折 (kyokusetsu) winding; bend; complication; details.

曲直 (kyokuchoku) good or bad; right or wrong.

曲筆 (kyokuhitsu) to pervert in writing; to give perverted account.

曲解 (kyokkai) prejudiced interpretation; a perversion.

曲線 (kyokusen) a curve; a curved line.

男 (dan, nan, *otoko*) a man; a male; a manhood; a servant; a husband; a lover; a baron.

男子 (danshi) a boy; a son;

2nd Grade Characters

shell; back of hand; the first stem of sexagenary cycle.

甲乙 (koh-otsu) A and B; difference; superiority and inferiority.

甲板 (kanpan) a deck.

甲冑 (katchuh) a helmet and armor; an armor.

申 (shin, *mohsu*) to say; to tell; to speak; (*saru*) the ninth branch of sexagenary cycle.

申請 (shinsei) application; petition.

里 (ri, *sato*) unit of distance (2.44 miles); a village; a hamlet; one's native place; one's home; parents' home.

里程 (ritei) mileage; distance.

果 (ka,) result; fruit; sequence; (*hatashite*) just; just as expected; sure enough.

果報 (kahoh) reward; luck; good fortune.

果實 (kajitsu) fruit.

3rd Grade Characters

典籍 (tenseki) books; literature.

畏 (i, *osore*) fear; dread.

畏敬 (ikei) veneration; reverence.

畔 (han, *aze, kuro*) a low dyke separating a rice-field from another.

累 (rui, *kasanaru*) trouble; implication; to be piled up; to accumulate.

4th Grade Characters

迪 (teki,).

畦 (kei, *une*) boundaries of rice-field.

畦畔 (keihan) low dyke borders of rice field.

畷 (, *nawate*) path through

tanbo (_--); denya (-__); yoru (_-); yoshi (-_); yurai (_--); yuisho (_--); magaru (_--); mageru (_--); kyokusetsu (_---); kyokuchoku (_---); kyokuhitsu (_---); kyokkai (_---); kyokusen (_---); otoko (_--); danshi (-__); koh-otsu (_---); kanpan (_---); katchuh (_---); mohsu (--_); saru (-_); shinsei (_---); sato (_-); ritei (_--); hatashite (--__); kahoh (-__); kajitsu (_-_); tenseki (--__); osore (_--); ikei (_--); aze (_-); kuro (-_); kasanaru (_---); une (_-); keihan (_---); nawate (_--).

1st Grade Characters

a man; a male.

男女 (danjo, nannyo) man and woman.

男性 (dansei) the male sex; masculine gender; male; masculine; virile.

男爵 (danshaku) a baron or baroness.

町 (chōh, *machi*) a town; a street; unit of distance (about 120 yards); unit of area (about 2½ acres).

町家 (chohka) a tradesman's house; business quarters.

思 (shi, *omou*) to think; to consider; to meditate; to mean; to intend; to regard; to deem; to feel; to suppose; to imagine; to believe; to wish; to hope.

思召 (*oboshimeshi*) an idea; an opinion; a thought; a wish; intention.

思案 (shian) thought; meditation; consideration.

思想 (shisoh) thought; idea; conception.

思慮 (shiryo) consideration; discretion.

2nd Grade Characters

果斷 (kadan) prompt decision.

略 (kai,) zone; field; world; circles; stage; arena.

略 (ryaku, raku,) abbreviation; an outline; a policy; (*hobo*) nearly; almost; about; to curtail.

略字 (ryakuji) an abbreviation; abbreviated character.

略省 (ryakusei) omission; contraction.

略奪 (ryakudatsu) plunder; pillage; looting; capture.

畧＝略

異 (i, *kotonaru*) different; varied; strange; to differ; to vary.

異常 (ijōh) change; derangement; abnormality.

異狀 (ijoh) abnormal; unusual; extraordinary; irregular.

異性 (isei) different character; opposite sex.

豊 (hoh, *yutaka*) abundance; fruitfulness; plenty; abundant; fruitful; rich; wealthy; opulent.

3rd Grade Characters

累卵 (ruiran) a pile of egg; imminent danger.

畢 (hitsu, *owari*) finally; in the end; (*tsuini*) at last.

畢竟 (hikkyoh) after all.

遇 (guh, *au*) to meet with; to come across; to encounter; to wait on; to treat.

夥 (ka, *obitadashi*) a great many; numerous; abundant.

4th Grade Characters

rice fields.

畸 (ki,).

畸形 (kikei) deformity; malformation; monstrosity.

鴨 (oh, *kamo*) the duck; the wild duck.

danjo (−−); nannyo (−−); dansei (− −); danshaku (− −); machi (−); chohka (−−); omou (−−); oboshimeshi (−−−−); shian (−−); shisoh (−−); shiryo (−−); kadan (−−); hobo (−−); ryakuji (−−); ryakusei (−−−); ryakudatsu (−−−); kotonaru (− −); ijoh (−−); ijoh (−−); isei (−−); yutaka (−−); ruiran (−−−); owari (−−); tsuini (−−); hikkyoh (−−−); au (−); obitadashi (−−−−); kikei (−−); kamo (−).

1st Grade Characters

胃 (i,) stomach.

胃痛 (itsuh) stomach-ache.

黒 (koku, *kuro*) black; dark.

黒人 (kokujin) a negro.

黒白 (kokuhaku) black and white; black or white; right or wrong.

野 (ya, *no*) a field; a plain; a wilderness; private; out of office; vulgar.

野心 (yashin) ambition; ill design.

野球 (yakyuh) baseball.

野菜 (y a s a i) vegetables; greens.

野鄙 (yahi) vulgarity; rudeness; vulgar; mean; low-bred.

野蠻 (yaban) savageness; barbarism; barbarous; savage; wild.

農 (noh,) farming; agriculture; husbandry.

農夫 (nohfu) a farmer.

2nd Grade Characters

豊作 (hohsaku) a good crop; a rich harvest.

豊富 (hohfu) r i c h n e s s; wealth; plenty; abundance; plentiful; abundant.

豊饒 (h o h j o h) fertility; fruitfulness; rich; fertile; productive.

愚 (gu, *oroka*) folly; stupidity; a fool; a dunce.

愚民 (gumin) ignorant people; the populace; the herd.

愚昧 (g u m a i) stupidity; imbecility; stupid; ignorant.

愚鈍 (gudon) stupid; dull; silly; stupidity; dullness.

墨 (boku, *sumi*) India ink; Chinese ink.

墨守 (bokushu) to adhere to; to stick to.

點 (ten,) a point; a dot; a mark; view-point; standpoint.

點火 (tenka) ignition; fir-

3rd Grade Characters

夥多 (kata) many; abundant; numerous.

帳 (choh,).

默 (moku,) to be silent; to keep mouth shut.

默過 (mokka) to pass up; to overlook.

默認 (mokunin) tacit consent; implicit permission.

壘 (rui, *toride*) a rampart; a fort.

疊 (joh, *tatami*) a mat; floor matting.

4th Grade Characters

嬲 (, *naburu*) to mock; to sport; to tease; to play a trick.

黜 (chutsu,).

黜陟 (chutchoku) promotion and dismissal.

顎 (, *ago, agito*) the jaw; the chin; the gills.

艶 (en, *tsuya, uruwashi*) charm; fascination; b e a u t y; fine; fair; lovely; beautiful.

itsuh (_--); kuro (-_); kokujin (_---); kokuhaku (_---); yashin (-__); yakyuh (_--); yasai (_--); yahi (_-); yaban (_--); nohfu (-__); hohsaku (_---); hohfu (_--); hohjoh (_---); oroka (_-_); gumin (_--); gumai (_--); gudon (_--); sumi (_-); bokushu (_--); tenka (_--); kata (-_); mokka (--_); mokunin (_---); toride (_--); tatami (_--); naburu (_-_); chutchoku (_---); ago (--_); agito (--_); tsuya (_-); uruwashi (_--_).

1st Grade Characters

農業 (nohgyoh) farming; agriculture.

虫 = simplified form of 蟲

虹 (koh, *niji*) a rainbow.
虹彩 (kohsai) the iris.

蚊 (bun, *ka*) the mosquito.
蚊帳 (*k a y a*) a mosquito-netting.

蛇 (da, ja, *hebi*) the serpent; the snake.
蛇足 (dasoku) superfluity; redundancy.
蛇蝎 (dakatsu) vipers; adders.

2nd Grade Characters

ing; to light; to kindle.
點呼 (tenko) roll-call.

蛤 (, *hamaguri*) the clam; Meretrix.

蛛 (chu, shu, *kumo*) the spider.
蛛網 (shumoh) a cobweb; a web.

蜘 (chi, *kumo*) the spider.
蜘蛛 (chishu, *k u m o*) the spider.

蝴 (ko,).
蝴蝶 (kochoh) a butterfly.

蝶 (choh,) a butterfly.

蝸 (ka, *katatsumuri*) a snail.

3rd Grade Characters

虻 (, *abu*) the gad-fly; the horse-fly.

蛆 (, *uji*) a worm; a maggot.

蚯 (kyuh,).
蚯蚓 (*mimizu*) the earthworm; the ground worm; the angleworm.

蚓 (in,).

蛉 (rei,).

蛹 (, *sanagi*) a pupa; a nymph.

蜻 (sei,).
蜻蛉 (seirei, *t o m b o*) the dragon-fly.

蝦 (ka, *ebi*) a lobster; a shrimp.
蝦夷 (*ezo*) the Yezo tribe.

4th Grade Characters

蚪 (to,).

蛔 (kai,).
蛔蟲 (kaichuh) the round worm; the intestinal worm.

蛟 (koh,).
蛟龍 (kohryoh) a dragon which ascends to the heaven in rain.

蛭 (shitsu, *hiru*) the leech.

蛸 (shoh, *tako*) the octopus.

蜆 (, *shijimi*) the corbicula.

蛾 (ga,) a moth.

蜥 (seki,).
蜥蜴 (*tokage*) the lizard; the skink; the Gila monster.

蜴 (eki,).

蝗 (koh, *inago*) the locust.

蝮 (, *mamushi*) the viper.

蝎 (katsu,).

nohgyoh (–‿‿); niji (–_); kohsai (_‿‿); kaya (_–); hebi (_–); dasoku (_‿‿); dakatsu (_‿‿); tenko (_‿‿); hamaguri (_‿‿‿); kumo (_–); shumoh (_‿‿); chishu (_–); kochoh (_‿_); katatsumuri (_‿‿‿); abu (_–); uji (_–); mimizu (_‿‿); sanagi (_‿‿); seirei (_‿‿‿); tombo (_‿‿); ebi (_–); ezo (_–); kaichuh (_‿‿‿); kohryoh (_‿‿‿); hiru (_–); tako (_–); shijimi (_‿‿); tokage (_‿‿); inago (_‿‿); mamushi (_‿‿).

1st Grade Characters

蛙 (a, *kawazu*) a frog.
蛙聲 (asei) a frog's croak.
蜂 (hoh, *hachi*) the bee; the wasp.
蜂起 (hohki) rising; uprising.
蜂蜜 (*hachimitsu*) honey.
蟲 (chuh, *mushi*) an insect; a worm; a caterpillar.

足 (soku, *ashi*) the foot; the paw; a leg; a stem; (*taru*) to be

2nd Grade Characters

蝸牛 (kagyuh, *katatsumuri*) a snail.
蠅 (, *hae*, *hai*) the fly; the house-fly.
蟻 (gi, *ari*) the ant.
蟻螻 (giroh) the ant.
蠟 (roh,) wax; tallow.
蠟石 (rohseki) marble.
蠟燭 (rohsoku) a candle; a wax-candle; a taper.

跳 (choh, *odoru*) to spring up.
跳躍 (choh-yaku) jump; spring; skip.

3rd Grade Characters

蝦蟇 (*gama*) the bullfrog; the toad.
蝙 (hen,).
蝙蝠 (*kohmori*) the bat; the noctule; the flitter mouse.
蝠 (fuku,).
蟆＝蟇
蟬 (zen, *semi*) the cicada.
螺 (ra,) a spiral.
螺旋 (rasen, *neji*) a screw; a spiral; a helix.
蠣 (rei, *kaki*) the oyster.

趾 (shi,) the toes.
距 (kyo,).
距離 (kyori) distance.
跋 (batsu,) the epilogue.
跋扈 (bakko) rampancy;

4th Grade Characters

蝟 (i, *harinezumi*) the hedgehog.
蝟集 (ishuh) to swarm; to throng.
蚪 (ka,).
蝌蚪 (kato) the tadpole.
蝦 (roh,).
螳 (toh,).
螳螂 (tohroh, *kamakiri*) the praying-mantis.
蟀 (, *kirigirisu*, *kohrogi*) the cricket.
蟋 (, *kirigirisu*) the cricket.
蠋 (*imomushi*) the green caterpillar.
蠕 (sen, ju, *ugomeku*) to wriggle; to squirm about; to wiggle.
螻 (roh,).

趺 (fu,).
趺骨 (fukotsu) the foot bone; the tarsus.
跼 (bo,).
跼趾 (boshi) the big toe.

kawazu (_--); asei (_--); hachi (_-); hohki (-__); hachimitsu (_---_); mushi (_-); kagyuh (_--); katatsumuri (_---_); hae (_-); hai (_-); ari (_-); rohseki (_---); rohsoku (_---); odoru (_--); choh-yaku (_---); gama (_-); kohmori (--__); semi (_-); rasen (_--); neji (_-); kaki (_-); kyori (--_); bakko (_--); harinezumi (_---_); ishuh (_--); kato (-_); tohroh (_--_); kamakiri (-___); kirigirisu (_---_); kohrogi (_---); imomushi (_-__); ugomeku (_---_); fukotsu (_--).

1st Grade Characters

enough; to suffice.

足下 (sokka) you; under one's feet.

足袋 (*tabi*) Japanese socks.

路 (ro, ji, *michi*) a road; a way; a path; means; a course.

路傍 (roboh) roadside; wayside.

跡 (seki, *ato*) a foot-print; a site; remains; a mark; a scar; a successor; offspring.

跡形 (*atokata*) a trace; an impression; a base; a ground; evidence.

2nd Grade Characters

踊 (yoh, *odoru*) to jump; to leap; to dance; a dance.

踪 (soh, *ato*) a trace.

踪跡 (sohseki) a trace; whereabouts.

踏 (toh, *fumu*) to step on.

踏襲 (tohshuh) imitation.

蹈 (toh, *fumu*) to tread on; to stamp on.

蹟 (seki,).

蹴 (, *keru*) to kick.

蹴球 (shuhkyuh) football.

躍 (yaku, *odoru*) to spring up; to dance.

躍起 (yakki) zeal; enthusiasm; eagerness; to be excited; to be furious.

鷺 (, *sagi*) the heron.

3rd Grade Characters

domination.

跣 (sen, *hadashi*) barefoot.

跣足 (sensoku) barefoot.

跪 (ki, *hizamazuku*) to kneel down; to fall on one's knees; genuflect.

跪坐 (kiza) genuflexion.

跨 (, *matagaru*) to stride; to ride; to mount; to sit astride; to span; to lay across.

踞 (, *uzukumaru*) to squat down; to crouch.

踝 (ka, *kurubushi*) the ankle; the talus.

蹄 (tei, *hizume*) the hoofs.

蹄鐵 (teitetsu) a horseshoe.

4th Grade Characters

蹎＝趺

跛 (, *chinba*) lameness; limp; lame.

跛鱉 (bikko, *chinba*) lameness.

跟 (kon,) heel.

跟骨 (konkotsu) the heel bone; calcaneum.

踐 (sen, *fumu*) to tread upon.

踐行 (senkoh) practice.

踐祚 (senso) accession to the throne.

蹂 (juh, *fuminijiru*) to trample under foot.

蹂躙 (juhrin) trampling; devastation.

蹠 (seki,).

蹠骨 (sekikotsu) metatarsus.

躁 (soh, *sawagu*) to make disturbances.

躓 (, *tsumazuku*) to stumble.

---

okka (−−−); tabi (−−); michi (−−); roboh (−−−); ato (−−); atokata (−−−−); odoru (−−−); sohseki (−−−−); fumu (−−); tohshuh (−−−−); keru (−−); shuhkyuh (−−−−); yakki (−−−); sagi (−−); hadashi (− −); sensoku (−−−−); hizamazuku (− −−−); kiza (−−); matagaru (−−−); uzukumaru (−−−−); kurubushi (−−−−); hizume (−−−); teitetsu (−−−−); chinba (−−−); bikko (−−−); konkotsu (−−−−); senkoh (−−−−); senso (−−−); fuminijiru (−−−−); juhrin (−−−−); sekikotsu (−−−−); sawagu (−−−); tsumazuku (−−−−).

1st Grade Characters

虎 (ko, *tora*) the tiger.
虎口 (k o k o h) the tiger's mouth; an extreme danger.

處 (sho, *tokoro*) a place; a room; a residence; situation; position; a locality; a region; a point; a passage; a part.
處女 (shojo) a virgin; a maiden.
處分 (shobun) settling; disposition; punishment.
處理 (s h o r i) treatment; management; dealing.

臣 (shin,) a subject; a retainer; a vassal.
臣民 (shinmin) a subject; the people.

臥 (ga, *fusu*) to lie; to lie asleep.
臥床 (gashoh) lying in bed.

臨 (rin, *nozomu*) to look on; to

2nd Grade Characters

虐 (gyaku,).
虐政 (gyakusei) tyranny; despotism; misrule.
虐待 (gyakutai) ill-treatment; maltreatment; cruelty.

虛 (kyo,) empty.
虛言 (kyogen) a lie; a falsehood.
虛空 (kokuh) the sky; air.
虛勢 (kyosei) false show of power; bluff; bluster.

虜 (ryo, *toriko*) a captive; a prisoner of war.

戲 (gi, *tawamure*) joke; jest; fun; sport.

堅 (ken, *katashi*) h a r d; solid; tough; stiff; rigid; firm; strong; compact; honest; upright.
堅牢 (kenroh) solidity; firmness; durability.
堅固 (kengo) steady; firm;

3rd Grade Characters

膚 (fu, *hadae*) the skin.

慮 (ryo, *omonpakaru*) to think; to consider; to be thoughtful; thought; consideration; prudence.

遽 (kyo, *niwaka*) sudden; abrupt.

獻 (ken, kon, *susumeru*) a cup of wine.
獻上 (kenjoh) presentation; dedication.

監 (kan, *kangamiru*) to take warning by; to take example by.
監視 (kanshi) observation; watch; custody; supervision.

4th Grade Characters

躪 (rin,).

彪 (hyuh,).

虞 (gu, *urei*) fear; apprehension; risk; danger.

盧 (ro,) dark color.

虧 (ki, *kakeru*) to wane.
虧盈 (kiei) waxing and waning; phase of the moon.

顱 (ro,) the skull-cap.

豎 (, *tate*) vertical.

tora (_–); kokoh (_––); tokoro (_––); shojo (–_); shobun (_–_); shori (–_); shinmin (_––_); fusu (–_); gashoh (_––); nozomu (_––); gyakusei (––__); gyakutai (_–––); kyogon (_––); kokuh (_––); kyosei (_––); toriko (_––); tawamure (_–––); katashi (_–_); kenroh (_–––); kengo (–__); hadae (_–_); omonpakaru (_–––_); niwaka (–__); susumeru (_–––); kenjoh (_–––); kangamiru (_–––_); kanshi (_––); urei (_––); kakeru (_––); kiei (_–_); tate (–_).

1st Grade Characters

face; to stand close; to be present; to attend.

臨時 (rinji) special; extra; temporary; incidental; contingent.

臨場 (rinjoh) attendance; presence; to attend; to visit; to be present.

臨終 (rinjuh) the moment of death; the last moment; the hour of death.

門 (mon, *kado*) a gate; a piece (of ordnance).

門戸 (monko) a gate; a door; an entrance.

門弟 (montei) a disciple; a pupil; an apprentice.

門閥 (monbatsu) lineage; line; good family; good lineage.

2nd Grade Characters

rigid; strong; hard; iron; solid; impregnable.

賢 (ken, *kashikoi*) wise; intelligent; sensible; clever.

賢人 (kenjin) a wise man; a sage.

賢明 (kenmei) wisdom; intelligence; sagacity.

鹽 (en, *shio*) salt; common salt.

鹽分 (enbun) salinity; saline.

鹽梅 (anbai) degree; condition; taste; flavor; seasoning.

覧 (ran, *miru*) to see; to look.

閉 (hei, *tojiru*) to shut; to close.

閉口 (heikoh) defeat; discomfiture; to be defeated; to be beaten.

3rd Grade Characters

監禁 (kankin) confinement; detension; imprisonment.

監督 (kantoku) supervision; control; superintendence.

腎 (jin,) the kidney.

腎臓 (jinzoh) the kidney.

緊 (kin,).

緊要 (kin-yoh) importance; significance; necessity; weight.

緊急 (kinkyuh) urgency; emergency; pressing; urgent.

緊縮 (kinshuku) contraction; constriction; reduction; retrenchment; to shrink; to constrict; to reduce.

閃 (sen, *hirameku*) to glitter; to flash; to gleam.

閃光 (senkoh) flash; glitter; sparkle.

閙 (mon, *modaeru*) to be in

4th Grade Characters

顋 (i, *otogai*) the chin; the lower jaw.

豎 (ju,).

豎子 (jushi) a boy; a youngster.

鑒 (kan, *kagami*) see 鑑

閂 (, *kannuki*) a cross-bar.

閏 (jun, *uruu*) intercalation; embolism.

rinji (_--); rinjoh (_---); rinjuh (_---); kado (-_); monko (-_-); montei (_---); monbatsu (_---); kashikoi (_- -_); kenjin (- -_-); kenmei (_- -); shio (-); enbun (_---); anbai (_---); miru (-_); tojiru (_-_); heikoh (_---); kankin (_---); kantoku (_---); jinzoh (_---); kin-yoh (_- -); kinkyuh (_---); kinshuku (_- -); hirameku (_ -); senkoh (---); modaeru (_---); otogai (_---); jushi (-_); kagami (_--); kannuki (_---); uruu (_-_).

1st Grade Characters

問 (mon, *tou*) to ask; to inquire; a problem; a question.

問題 (mondai) a question; a problem; a subject.

間 (kan, *aida*) a space; a distance; an interval; the middle; a pause; time; while; between.

間接 (kansetsu) indirect.

間隔 (kankaku) a space; an interval; a distance; a difference.

間諜 (kanchoh) a spy; a secret service.

2nd Grade Characters

閉會 (heikai) close (of meeting); adjournment; to close; to adjourn; to prorogue.

閉鎖 (heisa) closing; shutting; to close; to lock.

閊 (, *sashitsukae*) obstacle; hindrance.

閑 (kan, *shizuka*) quiet; still; calm.

閑靜 (kansei) quietness; restfulness.

閑暇 (kanka) leisure; spare time.

閱 (etsu, *kemisu*) to examine; to inspect; to see; to review.

閱歷 (etsureki) a record; a history; to pass through.

閱覽 (etsuran) reading; perusal; inspection; to read over; to peruse.

鬪 (toh, *tatakawasu*) to fight; to combat with; to contest with.

鬪技 (tohgi) athletic competition; contest; match; to contest; to compete.

關 (kan, *seki*) a barrier; a pass.

關西 (kansai) the Western Provinces (of Japan).

關東 (kantoh) the Eastern Provinces (of Japan).

關取 (*sekitori*) the wres-

3rd Grade Characters

agony; to writhe in agony.

悶絕 (monzetsu) to swoon; to faint under mortification.

閥 (batsu,).

閥族 (batsuzoku) a noble lineage; a clan; cliquism.

鬧 (toh,).

閣 (kaku,) a building; a palace.

閣下 (kakka) your (his) ex-

4th Grade Characters

閏年 (junnen, *uruudoshi*) a leap year.

閥 (bin,).

閨 (kei, *neya*) a bedroom; a bed.

閨秀 (keishuh) an eminent woman.

閻 (en,).

閻魔 (enma) Yama; the judge of Hades.

闖 (chin,).

闖入 (chinnyuh) intrusion; trespass; transgression.

闇 (an,).

闇黑 (ankoku) dark; darkness; obscurity; blackness.

闕 (katsu, *hiroshi*) ignorant; dis-

tou (_–); mondai (_–––); aida (_––); kansetsu (_–––); kankaku (_–––); kanchoh (_–––); heikai (_–––); heisa (_––); sashitsukae (_––––); shizuka (–__); kansei (––__); kanka (–__); kemisu (–__); etsureki (_–––); etsuran (_–––); tatakawasu (_–––_); tohgi (–__); seki (_–); kansai (_–––); kantoh (––__); sekitori (_–––); monzetsu (_–––); batsuzoku (_– ––); kakka (––_); junnen (_–––); uruudoshi (_––__); neya (_–); keishuh (_–––); enma (–__); chinnyuh (_–––); ankoku (_–––); hiroshi (–__).

1st Grade Characters

間斷 (kandan) intermission; interruption.

聞 (bun, mon, *kiku*) to hear.

聞知 (bunchi) to hear; to learn; to be informed of.

骨 (kotsu, *hone*) bone.

骨子 (kosshi) the essence; the gist; the substance; the main point.

骨肉 (kotsuniku) flesh and bone; flesh and blood; blood relations; kinsmen.

骨格 (kokkaku) the build; the frame; a skeleton.

骨董 (kottoh) curios; an antique; *bric-a-brac.*

過 (ka, *ayamachi, suguru*) a fault; an error; a mistake; to pass by; to go past; to elapse; to exceed.

過日 (kajitsu) the other day; a few days ago.

過半 (kahan) the greater part; the majority; more than half; mostly.

過失 (kashitsu) an error; a fault; a mistake.

過去 (kako) the past; the past tense.

2nd Grade Characters

tler.

關係 (kankei) relation; connection; bearing.

關節 (kansetsu) joints; an articulation.

關聯 (kanren) connection; relation; relevance; dependence.

骸 (gai,).

骸骨 (gaikotsu) the skeleton; bones.

體 (tei, tai, *karada*) a body; person; constitution; style; posture; appearance; condition.

體面 (taimen) honor; dignity; credit.

體育 (taiiku) physical education.

體格 (taikaku) physique; build; frame; constitution.

體裁 (teisai) style; form;

3rd Grade Characters

cellency.

閣議 (kakugi) the cabinet council.

鬨 (koh, *toki*) a war cry; a cry.

骰 (toh,).

骰子 (*sai*) dice.

髏 (kaku,) bone.

髓 (zui,) the marrow; the pith.

4th Grade Characters

tant.

闕 (ketsu, *kagu*) deficiency; shortage; the Imperial Palace.

闕下 (kekka) the throne.

闢 (heki, byaku, *hiraku*) to open.

髏 (roh,).

髑 (doku,).

髑髏 (dokuro) the skull; the cranium.

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kandan (_---); kiku (_–); bunchi (_––); hone (_–); kosshi (_––); kotsuniku (_---); kokkaku (_---); kottoh (_---); ayamachi (_---); suguru (_ _); kajitsu (_–_); kahan (_––); kashitsu (_––); kako (–_); kankei (_---); kansetsu (_---); kanren (_---); gaikotsu (––_); karada (_––); taimen (_––_); taiiku (––_); taikaku (_---); teisai (_---); kakugi (_–_); toki (_–); kagu (_–); kekka (––_); hiraku (_–_); dokuro (_–_).

1st Grade Characters

過度 (kado) excess; immoderateness.

馬 (ba, ma, *uma*) a horse.

馬力 (bariki) a horsepower.

馬上 (bajoh) on horse-back.

馬車 (basha) a carriage; a buggy; a coach; a fiacre; a cart.

馬具 (bagu) harness; horse-

2nd Grade Characters

show; appearance.

體操 (taisoh) gymnastics; calisthenics.

馴 (jun, *nareru*) to be tame; to be domesticated.

馴鹿 (junroku) the reindeer.

馳 (chi, *haseru*) to run; to gallop; to drive; to ride.

馳走 (chisoh) dinner; feast; entertainment; dainty; delicacy.

駈 (, *kakeru*) to run; to gallop; to sprint; to soar.

駈足 (*kakeashi*) double; double-quick; double-time; canter.

駈落 (*kakeochi*) elopement.

駭 (gai, *odoroku*) to be surprised; to be astonished; to be amazed.

3rd Grade Characters

馭 (gyo,).

馭者 (gyosha) a driver.

駄 (da,).

駄馬 (daba) a pack horse.

駄辯 (daben) trash; twaddle; babble; silly talk.

駁 (baku,) to assail; to attack; to refute.

駁論 (bakuron) retort; objection; refutation.

駁撃 (bakugeki) attack; controversy; refutation; disproof.

駐 (chuh, *todomaru*) to remain; to stay; to be stationed.

駐屯 (chuhton) stationing.

駐在 (chuhzai) residence.

騙 (hen, *tabakaru*) to cheat; to deceive; to impose upon.

騙取 (henshu) swindling; defraudation.

驅 (ku, *karu*) to drive; to ride; to drive away; to speed.

4th Grade Characters

髑 (ro,) the scalp.

髑頂 (rochoh) the scalp; the skull-cap.

駒 (, *koma*) a horse; a colt; a pony.

駝 (da,).

駝鳥 (dachoh) the ostrich.

駟 (shi,) four horses.

駟馬 (shiba) four horses.

駱 (raku,).

駱駝 (rakuda) the camel.

駸 (shin,).

駸々 (shinshin) with great speed; with rapid strides.

kado (_ _); uma (_); bariki (-__); bajoh (_--); basha (-_); bagu (-_); taisoh (_---); nareru (_--), junroku (_---); haseru (_-_); chisoh (_--); kakeru (_-_); kakeashi (---__); kakeochi (_- --); odoroku (_--_); gyosha (-_); daba (_); daben (_--); bakuron (_---); bakugeki (_---); todomaru (_--_); chuhton (_---); chuhzai (_---); tabakaru (_---); henshu (_--); karu (_-); rochoh (_--); koma (_-); dachoh (_--); shiba (-_); rakuda (_--); shinshin (_--_).

1st Grade Characters

gear.

馬場 (b a b a) a riding ground; a race course.

馬蹄 (batei) a horseshoe.

之 (shi, *kore, yuku*) this; to go.

六 (roku, *mutsu*) six.

六合 (rikugoh) the universe.

心 (shin, *kokoro*) the heart; the mind; the soul; the spirit; will; mind; intention; meaning; the center; a core; a wick.

心底 (shintei) the bottom of the heart; the real intention.

心配 (s h i n p a i) anxiety; worry; uneasiness; apprehension.

2nd Grade Characters

騎 (ki, *noru*) to ride; to mount.

騎兵 (kihei) a cavalryman; a horseman.

騎馬 (kiba) horse riding.

騒 (soh, *sawagashi*) noisy; boisterous; tumultuous.

騒亂 (sohran) disturbances; agitation; outbreak.

驗 (ken, *shirushi*) effect.

驢 (ro,).

驢馬 (roba) a donkey; an ass.

主 (shu, *nushi, aruji*) a master; a lord; a chief; the main point.

主人 (shujin) a master; a

3rd Grade Characters

驅除 (kujo) extermination; destruction.

驅逐 (kuchiku) expulsion; ejection; driving away.

驍 (gyoh,).

驍將 (gyohshoh) a brave general; a leader.

驕 (kyoh, *ogoru*) to be proud; to be arrogant; to be haughty.

驕恣 (kyohshi) arbitrariness; wilfulness.

驕奢 (kyohsha) e x t r a v a g a n c e; luxury.

驛 (eki,) a post-town; a station; a depot.

驛長 (ekichoh) a s t a t i o n master.

朗 (roh, *hogaraka*) bright; clear; serene.

朗讀 (rohdoku) r e a d i n g

4th Grade Characters

駿 (shun, *sugureru*) to surpass; to excel.

駿才 (shunsai) superior intellect; a man of talent.

駿馬 (shunba, shunme) a gallant horse; a fast steed.

騏 (ki,).

騏驎 (kirin) the giraffe; the camelopard; "k y l i n" (imaginary animal of Orient).

騾 (ra,) the mule.

騾馬 (raba) the mule.

驎 (rin,).

斗 (to,) a unit of volume

baba (_–); batei (_––); kore (_–); mutsu (–_); rikugoh (_–––); kokoro (_–_); shintei (––__); shinpai (_–––); noru (_ –); kihei (_–); kiba (_–); sawagashi (_–– .); sohran (_–––); shirushi (_––); roba (–_); nushi (–_); aruji (_–_); shujin (_–_); kujo (_–); kuchiku (_––); gyohshoh (_–––); ogoru (_––); kyohshi (–__); kyohsha (–__); ekichoh (_–__); hogaraka (_–__); rohdoku (_–––); sugureru (_–––); shunsai (_–––); shunme (–__); kirin (_––); raba (–_).

1st Grade Characters

心理 (shinri) mental phenomenon; psychology.

心算 (shinzan) intention.

心臟 (shinzoh) the heart.

必 (hitsu, *kanarazu*) certainly; surely; by all means.

必死 (hisshi) desperate.

必要 (hitsuyoh) necessity; need; call; requirement.

必勝 (hisshoh) certain victory.

永 (ei, *nagaku*) long; for a long time; lengthily.

永代 (eitai) perpetuity; perpetual; permanent.

永住 (eijuh) permanent residence.

永眠 (eimin) eternal sleep; death.

永續 (eizoku) persistence; long continuance; long duration.

州 (shuh,) a state; a province; a country.

州法 (shuhhoh) a state law.

州廳 (shuhchoh) state capital.

冷 (rei, *hiyayaka*) cold; chilly; cool; cold-hearted.

冷水 (reisui) cold water.

2nd Grade Characters

householder; a host; an employer; one's husband.

主任 (shunin) a person in charge; a superintendent.

主格 (shukaku) the subject; the nominative case.

主張 (shuchoh) insistence; advocacy; assertion; maintenance.

主婦 (shufu) the mistress of the house.

主權 (shuken) sovereignty; sovereign power; supremacy.

主觀 (shukan) subject; subjective.

良 (ryoh, *yoshi*, *yaga*) good; fine; nice; somewhat.

良人 (ryohjin) a husband.

良心 (ryohshin) conscience; moral faculty.

良友 (ryoh-yuh) a good friend.

良緣 (ryoh-en) a good match.

郎 (roh, *otoko*) a man.

姿 (shi, *sugata*) a figure; a form; a shape; appearance.

姿勢 (shisei) a posture; an

3rd Grade Characters

aloud; recitation.

准 (jun,) = 準

准許 (junkyo) permit; grant; sanction.

凌 (ryoh, *shinogu*) to force one's

4th Grade Characters

(=3.9703 gallons).

況 (kyoh, *iwan-ya*) how much

more! much more! moreover.

冶 (ya,).

冶金 (yakin) metallurgy.

shinri (_--); shinzan (--_--); shinzoh (_---); kanarazu (_---); hisshi (_--); hitsuyoh (_---); hisshoh (_---); nagaku (_--); eitai (--_--); eijuh (_--_); eimin (_--_); eizoku (_---); shuh-hoh (_---); shuhchoh (--_--); hiyayaka (--_--); reisui (_---); shunin (_--); shukaku (_--_); shuchoh (_--); shufu (-_); shuken (_--); shukan (_--); yoshi (_); ryohjin (_--_); ryohshin (--_--); ryoh-yuh (_---); ryoh-en (_---); otoko (_--); sugata (--_); shisei (--_); junkyo (_--); shinogu (_--_); iwan-ya (-_--_); yakin (_--).

1st Grade Characters

冷笑 (reishoh) a sneer; a jeer; a sardonic laugh.

冷淡 (reitan) coldness; cold-heartedness.

冷靜 (reisei) calmness; composure; coolness; reserve.

冲＝沖

决＝決

凉＝涼

汁 (juh, *shiru*) sap; juice; soup; fluid; exudation; discharge.

汝 (jo, *nanji*) you.

江 (koh, *e*).

江湖 (kohko) the public; the world.

池 (chi, *ike*) a pond; a pool; a basin.

汗 (kan, *ase*) sweat.

汗顔 (kangan) abashment;

2nd Grade Characters

attitude; a pose; a seat.

凍 (toh, *kohru*) to freeze; to congeal.

減＝減

資 (shi,).

資本 (shihon) capital; capital fund.

資格 (shikaku) qualification; competence; capacity.

資料 (shiryoh) materials; matter; data.

資産 (shisan) property; fortune; assets; means.

準＝準

沒 (botsu,) to drop; to sink; to die.

沒収 (bosshuh) confiscation; forfeiture.

沙 (sha, *suna*) sand.

3rd Grade Characters

way through; to surpass; to endure; endurance.

凌駕 (ryohga) to surpass; to exceed; to excel; to outrival.

凌轢 (ryohreki) to compete; to rival; to match; rivalry; competition.

脊 (seki, *se*) back.

脊椎 (sekizui) backbone; vertebra.

脊髓 (sekizui) spinal cord.

凝 (gyoh, *koru*) to congeal; to be absorbed in; to be devoted to.

凝視 (gyohshi) to stare at; to gaze.

凝結 (gyohketsu) congelation; coagulation; condensation; solidification.

4th Grade Characters

恣 (shi, *hoshiimama*) selfish; wayward; despotic; arbitrary.

凜 (rin,).

凜冽 (rinretsu) intensely; severely; rigorously.

凭 (, *yoru*) ＝凭

汎 (han,).

汎濫 (hanran) flood; overflow; inundation.

reishoh (_---); reitan (--_-); reisei (_---); shiru (-_); nanji (-__); kohko (_--); ike (_-); ase (-_); hohru (_--); shihon (_--); shikaku (_--); shiryoh (_--); shisan (_--); bosshuh (_---); suna (_-); ryohga (-__); ryohreki (_---); sekizui (--_-); koru (-_); gyohshi (_--); gyohketsu (_---); hoshiimama (_-_-_); rinretsu (_--_); hanran (_---).

1st Grade Characters

shame.

汚 (o, *kegare*) impurity; uncleanliness; pollution; filth.

汚名 (omei) a bad name; ignomity; dishonor; infamy.

汚物 (obutsu) dirt; filth; dust; garbage; sewage.

汚穢 (okai) filth; dirt; foulness; night-soil.

汙=汚

沈 (chin, *shizumu*) to sink; to go down; to go to bottom.

沈没 (chinbotsu) sinking; foundering.

沈着 (chinchaku) calmness; composure; self-possession; sereni.y.

沈默 (chinmoku) silence; quiet; reticence.

沖 (, *oki*) the offing; the open sea.

2nd Grade Characters

沙汰 (sata) order; instruction; news; report; notice; rumor.

沙漠 (sabaku) a desert.

汽 (ki,) steam; vapor.

汽車 (kisha) a railway train.

汽船 (kisen) a steamer; a steam-boat.

汽笛 (kiteki) a steam-whistle.

治 (chi, ji, *osamu, haru*) to govern; to rule; to reign; to pacify; to settle.

治安 (chian) peace; the public peace.

治療 (chiryoh) medical treatment; therapy; cure.

沼 (shoh, *numa*) a marsh; a swamp.

沼澤 (shohtaku) a marsh; a swamp; a bog.

3rd Grade Characters

汐 (, *shio*) ebb tide.

汎 (han,).

汎論 (hanron) an outline; a summary.

汲 (kyuh, *kumu*) to ladle; to scoop; to consider.

決 (ketsu, *kimeru, kimaru*) decision; to decide; to settle; to come to end; to come to conclusion; (kesshite) never; by no means; on no account.

決心 (kesshin) resolution; decision; determination.

決定 (kettei) decision; conclusion; settlement.

決闘 (kettoh) a duel; a single combat.

4th Grade Characters

汀 (tei, *migiwa*) water's edge.

汀渚 (teisha, *migiwa*) water's edge.

沌 (ton,) dark.

沃 (yoku,) fertile.

沃土 (yokudo) fertile soil.

沐 (moku,) to wash hair.

沐浴 (mokuyoku) bathing; ablution.

汰 (ta,).

沛 (hai,).

沫 (matsu,).

kegare (_--); omei (_-_); obutsu (_--_); okai (_--_); shizumu (_--); chinbotsu (_---); chinchaku (_--_); chinmoku (.--); oki (_-'; sata (-); sabaku (_--); kishi (-_); kisen (_--); kiteki (--); osamu (_- _); chian (.-); chiryoh (_-); numa (_-); shohtaku (_---); shio (_-); hanron (_---); kumu (_-); kimeru (_--); kesshin (_---); kettei (_---); kettoh (_); migiwa (_ -); yokudo (_--_); mokuyoku (_- -).

1st Grade Characters

河 (ka, *kawa*) a river; a stream.
河流 (karyuh) a river current; a river-stream.
河海 (kakai) seas and rivers; waters.

油 (yu, *abura*) oil.
油烟 (yuen) lampblack; lamp soot.
油斷 (yudan) negligence; remissness; imprudence; incautiousness.

泣 (kyuh, *naku*) to cry; to weep; to sob.

泳 (ei, *oyogu*) to swim.

注 (chuh, *sosogu*) to pour; to sprinkle; to water.
注入 (chuh-nyuh) pouring; instillation; infusion; impregnation.
注目 (chuhmoku) notice; observation.

2nd Grade Characters

泊 (haku, *tomari, tomaru*) a port; a harbor; lodging; a hotel; to lodge.

沿 (en, *sou*) to be in touch with; along; alongside.
沿岸 (engan) coast.
沿革 (enkaku) history; development.

津 (shin, *tsu*) a port; a harbor; a ferry.

洪 (koh,).
洪水 (kohzui) a flood; an inundation; a deluge.

沸 (futsu,).
沸騰 (futtoh) boil; boiling; ebullition; effervescence.

浴 (yoku, *abiru*) to bathe; to take a bath; to take a dip.
浴衣 (yokui, *yukata*) a bath dress; a bath robe.

3rd Grade Characters

決議 (ketsugi) decision; resolution.

泄 (setsu, *morasu*) to let leak; to discharge; to devulge.
泄洩 (setsuei) leak; leakage.

沽 (ko,).
沽券 (koken) a deed of sale; worth; dignity.

泡 (hoh, *awa*) a bubble; a foam; a froth.
泡沫 (hohmatsu) a bubble; a foam; a froth.

派 (ha,) a branch stream; a sect; a party; a school; to send out; to dispatch.
派遣 (haken) dispatch; mis-

4th Grade Characters

沮 (so, *todomu*) to stop.
沮止 (soshi) to check; to stop; to obstruct.

泌 (hi, hitsu,).

洛 (raku,) a capital.
洛中 (rakuchuh) within the capital (especially the city of Kyoto).
洛陽 (rakuyoh) the capital.

涅 (netsu,).
涅槃 (nehan) Nirvana.

洵 (jun, *makoto*) true.

kawa (_–); karyuh (_––); kakai (_–_); abura (_––); yuen (_––); yudan (_––); naku (_–); oyogu (_–_); sosogu (_––); chuh-nyuh (_–––); chuhmoku (_–––); tomari (_––); sou (_–); engan (_–––); enkaku (_–––); kohzui (––_–); futtoh (_–––); abiru (_–_); yukata (_––); ketsugi (_––); morasu (_–_); setsuei (_–––); koken (_––); awa (_–); hohmatsu (_–––); haken (_––); todomu (_–_); soshi (–_); rakuchuh (_–––); rakuyoh (_–––); nehan (_–_); makoto (_––).

1st Grade Characters

注視 (chuhshi) close observation; steady gaze.

注意 (chuh-i) attention; heed; caution; vigilance; guard; warning; advice.

泥 (dei, *doro*) mud; mire; slush.

泥酔 (deisui) dead-drunkenness.

泥濘 (deinei) dirt; mire; mud.

法 (hoh, *nori*) a method; a manner; means; system; a law; a rule; a ceremony; religion; divisor; mood (in grammar).

法人 (hohjin) a juristic person; a corporate body; a corporation.

法王 (hoh-oh) a Roman pope.

法皇 (hoh-oh) a retired Emperor who assumes a Bud-

2nd Grade Characters

浴場 (yokujoh) a bathing place; a bath house.

浦 (ho, *ura*) a creek; a bay; an inlet.

涙 (rui, *namida*) tears; tear drops.

涙痕 (ruikon) a tear-stain.

添 (ten, *soeru*) to add; to attach; to affix; to annex; to append.

添削 (tensaku) correction; revision.

酒 (shu, *sake*) wine; liquor; sake; drink.

酒精 (shusei) spirit of wine; alcohol.

浸 (shin, *hitasu*) to soak; to steep; to dip; to saturate.

浸水 (shinsui) inundation; submersion.

浸潤 (shinjun) to infiltrate; to saturate; to soak through; to permeate.

3rd Grade Characters

sion; to dispatch; to send.

洲 (shuh, su,) a shoal; a sand bank; a shallow.

洒 (sai,) to wash.

洒落 (*share*) a joke; a jest; a wit; smartness.

洒掃 (saisoh) cleaning; washing and sweeping.

涌 (yoh, *waku*) to spout forth= 湧

涌出 (yohshutsu) to pour out; to spout forth.

涕 (tei, *namida*) tears.

涕泣 (teikyuh) to weep.

洞 (toh, *hora*) a hollow; a cave; a cavern; a den.

洞察 (tohsatsu) to look through; to have an insight; to penetrate; to perceive.

4th Grade Characters

浩 (koh,). big.

浩瀚 (kohkan) voluminous.

浣 (kan, *susugu*) to rinse.

涯 (gai, *kishi*) bank; margin.

涯際 (gaisai) a limit; a bound.

淘 (toh,).

淘汰 (tohda) elimination; selection.

淪 (rin,).

淪落 (rinraku) ruin; de-

chuhshi (–––); chuh-i (–––); doro (––); deisui (––––); deinei (––––); nori(––); hohjin(––––); hoh-oh (–––); yokujoh (––––); ura (––); namida (––––); soeru (––); tensaku (––––); sake (––); shusei (––); hitasu (––); shinsui (––––); shinjun (––––); share (––); saisoh (––––); waku (––); yohshutsu (––––); namida (––––); hora (––); tohsatsu (––––); kohkan (––––); susugu (––––); kishi (––); gaisai (––––); tohda (––); rinraku (––––).

1st Grade Characters

dhistic name.

法廷 (hohtei) a court; a court of justice.

法則 (hohsoku) a law; a rule.

法律 (hohritsu) law; a statute law.

波 (ha, *nami*) a wave; a billow; a ripple; a wavy form.

波紋 (hamon) ripple; ripplet; purl.

波動 (hadoh) a wave; waviness; roll; undulation; undulatory motion.

low; disturbance; storm.

波瀾 (haran) a surge; a bil-

洗 (sen, *arau*) to wash; to rinse; to scour; to wash off.

洗湯 (sentoh) a public bath; a bathhouse.

洗濯 (sentaku) wash; washing.

2nd Grade Characters

涉 (shoh, *wataru*) to wade; to ford.

液 (eki,) liquid; water; juice; solution.

液體 (ekitai) liquid.

淡 (tan, *awaki*) pale; light; thin; watery; tasteless.

淡水 (tansui) fresh water.

淡泊 (tanpaku) frankness; unaffectedness; plainness; frank; candid; open-hearted; plain.

淨 (joh, *isagiyoshi*) clean; pure; chaste.

淨土 (johdo) paradise; Elysium; the promised land.

淨瑠璃 (johruri) a ballad drama.

混 (kon, *majeru*) to mix; to blend; to adulterate; to mingle.

混合 (kongoh) mixture; to

3rd Grade Characters

淳 (jun,).

洩 (ei, setsu, *moru*) to leak.

浚 (shun, *sarau*) to dredge; to scrape; to clear.

浚渫 (shunsetsu) dredging; scouring.

涎 (en, *yodare*) a slaver; a drivel.

浬 (*notto*) a knot; a nautical mile.

娑 (sha,).

娑婆 (shaba) this world; worldly life; a mortal life.

婆 (ba,) an old woman.

涼 (ryoh, *suzushi*) cool; refreshing.

涼風 (ryohfuh) a refresh-

4th Grade Characters

generation.

渚 (sho, *migiwa*) water's edge.

渫 (setsu, *sarau*) to dredge; to clear.

梁 (ryoh, *utsubari*) a beam; a timber.

涸 (ko, *kawaku*) to dry.

淤 (o,).

淤水 (osui) muddy water.

凄 (sei, *susamaji*) terrific; terrible; fearful; dreadful.

hohtei (_---); hohsoku (_---); hohritsu (---_); nami (_-); hamon (_--); hadoh (_--); haran (_--); arau (_-); sentoh (- -_-); sentaku (_---); wataru (-); ekitai (_- -); awaki (_-_); tansui (_---); tanpaku (-_-_); isagiyoshi (_---_); johdo (_) johruri (-); majeru (_-_); kongoh (_---); moru (-_); sarau (_--); shunsetsu (_---); yodare (_--); shaba (_-); suzushi (_-_); ryohfuh (_---); migiwa (_--); sarau (_--); utsubari (_---); kawaku (_-_); susamaji (_--_).

1st Grade Characters

洗禮 (senrei) baptism; christening.

洋 (yoh, *nada*) an ocean.

洋行 (yohkoh) going abroad; travelling in foreign countries.

洋服 (yohfuku) foreign clothes; European dress.

洋書 (yohsho) a European book; a foreign book.

洋紙 (yohshi) a foreign paper; European paper.

染 (sen, zen, *someru*) to dye; to color; to stain; to be influenced.

染色 (senshoku) dyeing; coloring; pigmentation.

染料 (senryoh, zenryoh) dyes; colors; pigments.

活 (katsu, *ikiru*) to live; to re-

2nd Grade Characters

mix; to blend.

混同 (kondoh) confusion; mixing up; to mix up with; to confound with; to confuse with.

混雜 (konzatsu) disorder; mess; confusion; complexity; complication.

湧 (yoh, *waku*) to spout; to gush forth.

滅 (metsu, *horobu*) to perish; to fall; to be destroyed; to be ruined.

滅亡 (metsuboh) ruin; fall; downfall; collapse.

渴 (katsu, *kawaku*) thirst; to be thirsty.

渴望 (katsuboh) thirst for; hunger after; longing for; appetite for.

滯 (tai, *todokooru*) arrears; stagnation; delay; hindrance; to

3rd Grade Characters

ing breeze.

淋 (rin, *sosogu*) to pour water on.

淋漓 (rinri) profusely; freely pouring out.

淑 (shuku,).

淑女 (shukujo) a virtuous woman; a lady.

淑德 (shukutoku) a high virtue; chastity.

淀 (, *yodo*) a pool; a stagnation.

涵 (kan,).

涵養 (kan-yoh) fostering; cultivation.

渦 (ka, *uzu*) a whirl; a whirlpool; a vortex.

淫 (in, *midara*) immoral; lewd; obscene.

4th Grade Characters

湿 (aku, *uruwashi*) beautiful.

湛 (tan, *tataeru*) to fill; to brim.

渾 (kon,).

渾沌 (konton) chaos; disorder; vagueness.

渾濁 (kondaku) muddiness; turbidity; dullness; impurity.

溟 (mei, *kurashi*) dark.

溟海 (meikai) blue sea.

滄 (soh,).

滄海 (sohkai) blue sea.

senrei (_---); nada (-_); yohfuku (_---); yohsho (-__); yohshi (-__); somaru (_--); senshoku (_---); zenryoh (---__); ikiru (_-_); kondoh (_---); konzatsu (-___); waku (_-); horobu (_--); metsuboh (_---); kawaku (_-_); katsuboh (_---); todokoorn (_---_); sosogu (_--); rinri (_--); shukujo (_-_); shukutoku (_---); uruwashi (_---_); tataeru (_--_); kan-yoh (_---); uzu (_-); midara (_--); konton (_--_); kondaku (_--_); kurashi (_-_); meikai (_---); sohkai (_---).

1st Grade Characters

vive; to become vivid.

活字 (katsuji) a printing type.

活版 (kappan) typography; printing.

活計 (kakkei) livelihood; living; subsistence.

活勁 (katsudoh) activity; animation.

浪 (roh, *nami*) a wave; (*midarini*) wantonly; unreasonably.

浪費 (roh-hi) waste; useless expenses; extravagance.

流 (ryuh, *nagare*) a stream; a current; a style; a fashion; a type; rank.

流用 (ryuh-yoh) diversion; appropriation.

流言 (ryuhgen) rumor.

流行 (ryuhkoh) fashion; vogue; prevalence; craze.

流通 (ryuhtsuh) circulation;

2nd Grade Characters

be in arrears; to be stagnant; to be delayed; to be impeded; to be hindered.

滞在 (taizai) sojourn; stay.

測 (soku. *hakaru*) to sound; to survey.

測候 (sokkoh) meteorological observation.

測量 (sokuryoh) survey; measurement; sounding.

溶 (yoh, *toku, tokeru*) to dissolve; to melt; to liquefy.

溶解 (yohkai) fusion; solution; dissolution.

溝 (koh, *mizo*) a drain; a gutter; a ditch; a trench; a channel; a groove.

溝渠 (kohkyo) a ditch; a trench.

源 (gen, *minamoto*) source; foun-

3rd Grade Characters

淫亂 (inran) licentiousness; lewdness.

淵 (en, *fuchi*) an abyss; a pool.

淵源 (engen) a source; a fountain.

盜 (toh, *nusumi*) stealing; theft; robbery.

盜賊 (tohzoku) a thief; a robber.

盜難 (tohnan) robbery; burglary; theft; loss from theft.

湊 (, *minato*) a port.

準 (jun, *nazorau*) to compare; to apply correspondingly; according to; in proportion to; quasi.

準備 (junbi) preparation; arrangement; outfit; equip-

4th Grade Characters

滉 (koh,).

溢 (itsu. *afuru*) to overflow; to flood.

滌 (teki, *susugu*) to cleanse; to rinse.

滔 (toh,).

滔々 (tohtoh) in a large stream; rapidly; fluently; eloquently.

滲 (shin,).

滲透 (shintoh) osmose; osmosis; permeation.

katsuji (_--); kappan (_---); kakkei (_---_); katsudoh (_---); nami (_-); midarini (_-_-_); roh-hi (_--); nagare (_--); ryuh-yoh (_---); ryuhgen (_--_); ryuhkoh (_---); ryuhtsuh (_---); taizai (_--); hakaru (_-); sokkoh (_---); sokuryoh (_---); toketu (_--_); yohkai (_--); mizo (_-); kohkyo (_--); minamoto (_--); inran (_--); fuchi (_); engen (_-); nusumi (_--); tohzoku (_--); tohnan (_--_); minato (_--); nazorau (_--); junbi (_--); afuru (_-_); susugu (_--); tohtoh (_---_); shintoh (_---).

1st Grade Characters

negotiation; ventilation.

流暢 (ryuhchoh) fluency; smoothness.

流轉 (ruten) flux; vicissitude; fleeting; wandering.

浮 (fu, *uku*) to float; to swim; a float; a cork; (ukabu) to come to surface; to rest in peace.

浮世 (*ukiyo*) the world; the fleeting world; the transitory world.

浮沈 (fuchin) ups and downs; rise and fall; successes and reverses; vicissitudes.

浮薄 (fuhaku) unfeelingness; frivolity.

消 (shoh, *kesu, kieru*) to put out; to extinguish; to quench; to erase; to cancel; to counteract; to go out; to die; to burn out.

2nd Grade Characters

tain-head; the spring; the origin; the beginning.

滑 (katsu, *nameraka*) smooth; slippery; glossy; even.

滑稽 (kokkei) a joke; a jest; fun; humor; funny; comic; humorous.

漕 (soh, *kogu*) to row; to pull; to oar; to scull.

漕手 (sohshu, *gogite*) a rower; an oarsman.

演 (en,) to exercise; to perform; to play; to render; to act.

演習 (enshuh) practice; maneuvers; a sham battle.

演說 (enzetsu) a speech; an address; an oration.

演劇 (engeki) a drama; a play; a theatrical performance; the stage.

演藝 (engei) performance;

3rd Grade Characters

ment.

塗 (to, *nuru*) to paint; to coat; to varnish; to cover.

塗抹 (tomatsu) erasure; to erase; to obliterate.

溜 (ryuh, *tamaru*) to collect; to accumulate; a pool; a standing water.

溜水 (ryuhsui) a puddle; a pool.

溪 (kei, *tani*) a valley; a vale; a ravine; a glen=谿

漠 (baku,).

漠然 (bakuzen) vaguely; mistily; widely.

裟 (sa,).

滋 (ji, *shigeshi*) rich.

4th Grade Characters

滷 (ro,) salt.

渺 (byoh,) vast.

渺茫 (byohboh) vastness; extensiveness; boundlessness.

湖 (ko,).

漣 (ren, *sazanami*) ripples; wavelets.

潰 (kai, *tsuieru*) to be routed.

凜 (rin, *samushi*) cold.

澱 (den, *yodomu*) to settle; to sed-

ryuhchoh (_---); ruten (_--); uku (_-); ukiyo (_--); fuchin (_--); fuhaku (_--); kesu (_-); nameraka (_--_); kokkei (_---); kogu (_-); sohshu (_--); kogite (_--); enshuh (_---); enzetsu (_--__); engeki (_---); engei (_---); nuru (_-); tomatsu (_--); tamaru (_--); ryuhsui (_--__); tani (_-); bakuzen (_--_); shigeshi (_--_); byohboh (_---_); sazanami (_---); tsuieru (_---_); samushi (_--); yodomu (_--).

1st Grade Characters

消火 (shohka) extinguishing of fire.

消化 (shohka) digestion.

消長 (shohchoh) rise and fall; prosperity and decay.

消毒 (shohdoku) disinfection; fumigation; sterilization.

消息 (shohsoku) change; news; tidings; information; condition.

消滅 (shohmetsu) disappearance; extinction.

消極 (shohkyoku) the negative; negative pole.

海 (kai, *umi*) the sea; the ocean; the billows.

海上 (kaijoh) marine.

海内 (kainai, kaidai) the whole country; the land.

海里 (kairi) a knot; a nautical mile.

2nd Grade Characters

entertainment; theatrical; histrionics.

漂 (hyoh, *tadayou*) to drift; to be adrift; to float; to wander about.

漂泊 (hyoh-haku) drifting; roving.

漂流 (hyohriu) drift; drifting.

漂着 (hyohchaku) to be cast ashore; to drift ashore.

漁 (gyo, *sunadoru*) to fish.

漁夫 (gyofu) a fisherman.

漁舟 (gyoshuh) a fishing boat.

漁村 (gyoson) a fishing village.

滿 (man, *mitsuru*) to fill; to make full; to be full.

滿月 (mangetsu) a full moon.

3rd Grade Characters

滋養 (jiyoh) nutrition; nourishment.

漢 (kan,) name of Chinese dynasty; a man.

漢文 (kanbun) Chinese classics.

漢字 (kanji) Chinese characters.

漢學 (kangaku) Chinese literature; Chinese classics.

漬 (, *tsukeru*) to soak; to steep; to immerse; to pickle.

潤 (jun, *uruou*) moist; moisture.

潤澤 (juntaku) gloss; luster; favor; moisture; profit; abundance.

漉 (, *kosu*) to strain; to filter.

4th Grade Characters

iment.

澱粉 (denpun) starch.

濕 (shitsu, *uruou*) dampness; moisture; to be moist; to be wet; to wet; to moisten; to receive benefit.

濕氣 (shikki) moisture; dampness.

濕潤 (shitsujun) humidity; moisture; moistness.

濘 (nei, dei, *nukaru*) to become muddy.

shohka (_--); shohchoh (---_); shohdoku (_---); shohsoku (_---); shohmetsu (_--); shohkyoku (_---); umi (-_); kaijoh (_---); kainai (---_); kairi (-__); tadayou (_--_); hyoh-haku (_---); hyohryuh (_---); hyohchaku (_---); sunadoru (_--_); gyofu (-_); gyoshuh (_--); gyoson (_--); mitsuru (_-_); mangetsu (_---); jiyoh (_--); kanbun (_---); kanji (_--); kangaku (_---); tsukeru (_--); uruou (_--_); juntaku (_---); kosu (_-); denpun (_---); shikki (--_); shitsujun (_---); nukaru (_--_).

1st Grade Characters

海軍 (kaigun) the navy.

海拔 (kaibatsu) altitude; above the sea-level.

海運 (kaiun) shipping; marine transportation.

淺 (sen, *asaki*) shallow; slight; light; superficial.

淺學 (sengaku) superficial learning; imperfect knowledge.

深 (shin. *fukaki*) deep; profound; dense; heavy.

深山 (shinzan) a deep mountain.

深淺 (shinsen) shallowness and deepness; depth.

淸 (sei, *kiyoshi*) clean; pure; unstained; clear; fresh; innocent; holy.

淸水 (seisui) clean water;

2nd Grade Characters

滿足 (manzoku) satisfaction; gratification; contentment; satisfactory; pleasing; perfect; to be content; satisfied.

滿期 (manki) maturity; expiration; the term.

溺 (deki, *oboreru*) to drown; to be drowned.

溺死 (dekishi) drowning; death by drowning; to be drowned.

潛 (sen, *kuguru*) to dive; to pass through.

潛水 (sensui) diving; dive.

潛伏 (senpuku) ambush; concealment; incubation (of disease).

潛航 (senkoh) submarine voyage.

潮 (choh, *shio*) tide; opportunity;

3rd Grade Characters

潔 (ketsu, *isagiyoshi*) clean; pure; chaste.

潔白 (keppaku) purity; cleanness; spotlessness; innocence.

漫 (man, *midarini*) freely; without permission; wantonly.

漫畵 (manga) a cartoon; a caricature; a sketch.

漸 (zen, *yoh-yaku*) gradually; little by little; hardly; with difficulty.

漸進 (zenshin) gradual progress.

漏 (roh, *moru*) to leak; to ooze out; to run out.

漏斗 (rohto) a funnel.

4th Grade Characters

濠 (goh, *hori*) a moat; a ditch; a canal.

濡 (ju, *uruou, nureru*) to get wet; to be wet.

濤 (toh,) billows.

瀝 (reki, *shitataru*) to drip.

瀝靑 (rekisei) asphalt; pitch; bitumen.

鴻 (koh,) the eastern bean-goose.

濫 (ran, *midarini*) freely; unreasonably; wantonly.

濫造 (ranzoh) over-production; excessive manufacture; careless manufacture.

kaigun (--__); kaibatsu (_---); kaiun (--__); asaki (_-_); sengaku (_---); fukaki (-__); shinzan (- -__); shinsen (_--_); kiyoshi (-__); seisui (_---); manzoku (_---); manki (_--); oboreru (_---); dekishi (_--); kuguru (_-_); sensui (_---); senpuku (_---); senkoh (_---); shio (_-); isagiyoshi (_- -_); keppaku (_ - -); midarini (_-_ _); manga (_--); yoh-yaku (-___); zenshin (_-- -); moru (-_); rohto (_--); hori (_-); uruou (_--_); nureru (_--); shitataru (_--_); rekisei (--__); ranzoh (_---).

1st Grade Characters

pure water; (*shimizu*) a spring: spring water.

清淨 (seijoh) purity; cleanliness.

清潔 (seiketsu) cleanness; purity.

港 (koh, *minato*) a harbor; a port; a haven.

港灣 (kohwan) a harbor.

渡 (to, *wataru*) to cross over; to go across; to range; to extend; to wade; to ford; to live; to be well versed.

渡世 (tosei) living; livelihood; subsistence.

渡船 (tosen, *watashibune*) a ferry boat.

溫 (on, *atatakaki*) warm; mild; genial.

溫和 (on-wa) moderate; pacific; temperate.

溫度 (ondo) temperature.

2nd Grade Characters

chance.

潮紅 (chohkoh) reddening; flush.

潮流 (chohryuh) a tide; a tidal current.

澤 (taku, *sawa*) a swamp; a marsh.

澤山 (takusan) a great many; a large number.

澤庵 (takuan) Japanese pickled radish.

濁 (daku, *nigoru*) to become turbid, muddy or impure; to vocalize the aspirate consonant.

濁流 (dakuryuh) a muddy stream; a turbid current.

濃 (noh, *koki*) thick; strong; heavy; rich; dark; deep.

濃淡 (nohtan) shade; light

3rd Grade Characters

漏洩 (roh-ei) leakage.

濟 (sai, *wataru, naru, sumu*) to extend; to save; to end; to close; to settle.

濟世 (saisei) salvation.

濟度 (saido) salvation; redemption.

澁 (shuh, *shibu*) astringent; astringent juice; tasty.

澁滯 (shuhtai) delay; retardation.

漲 (choh, *minagiru*) to overflow; to inundate; to swell; to spread through; to permeate.

激 (geki, *hageshi*) violent; severe; vehement.

激昂 (gekkoh) excitement; agitation; infuriated; en-

4th Grade Characters

濫用 (ran-yoh) abuse; misappropriation.

瀉 (sha, *kata*) a beach.

濾 (ro, *kosu*) to filter.

濾過 (roka) filtration.

灑 (sen, *sosogu*) to sprinkle; to pour over.

瀆 (toku, *kegasu*) to stain; to soil; to defile; to be corrupt.

瀆汚 (tokuo) a stain; a soil; a taint; corruption.

瀆職 (tokushoku) corruption; corrupt practice.

shimizu (_--); seijoh (_---); seiketsu (_---); minato (_--); kohwan (_---); wataru (_--); tosei (-_); watashibune (_---_); atatakaki (_---_); onwa (_--); ondo (-_); chohkoh (_---); chohryuh (_---); sawa (_-); takusan (_--_); takuan (--_); nigoru (_-_); dakuryuh (_---); koki (-_); nohtan (_---); roh-ei (_--_); wataru (_--); naru (-_); sumu (-_); saisei (_---); saido (-_); shibu (_-); shuhtai (---_); minagiru (_--_); hageshi (_-_); gekkoh (_---); ran-yoh (_---); kata (_-); kosu (_-); roka (-_); kegasu (_-_); tokuo (_--); tokushoku (_---).

1st Grade Characters

温厚 (onkoh) gentle; mild.

温順 (onjun) gentleness; mildness; meekness; obedience; gentle; meek; obedient.

游 (yuh, *oyogu*) to swim.

游泳 (yuh-ei) swimming.

湖 (ko, *mizuumi*) a lake.

湖水 (kosui) a lake.

減 (gen, *heru*) to decrease; to diminish; to lessen; to abate; to fall; (*herasu*) to reduce; to lessen; to curtail.

減少 (genshoh) decrease; reduction; diminution.

湯 (toh, *yu*) hot water; warm water; hot water bath.

湯治 (tohji) hot-spring cure.

滴 (teki, *shitataru*) a drop; to drip.

滴下 (tekika) to drip down.

穴 (ketsu, *ana*) a hole; an aperture; an opening.

2nd Grade Characters

and shade.

濱 (hin, *hama*) the beach; the shore.

濱邊 (hamabe) the beach.

瀧 (roh, *taki*) a waterfall; a cataract; a cascade.

灌 (kan, *sosogu*) to pour; to sprinkle.

灌木 (kanboku) a shrub; a frutex.

灌漑 (kangai) watering; irrigation.

灣 (wan,) a gulf; a bay.

究 (kyuh, *kiwameru*) to investigate; to master; to exhaust.

宛 (, *ate*) an address; (*zutsu*) each.

3rd Grade Characters

raged.

激流 (gekiryuh) a rapid; a torrent; a swift current.

漆 (shitsu, *urushi*) Japan lacquer-tree; lacquer; japan.

漆器 (shikki) a lacquer; a lacquer ware.

澄 (choh, *sumu*) to become clear; to settle; clear; mellow; limpid; serene.

瀑 (baku,).

瀑布 (bakufu, *taki*) a waterfall; a cataract.

濯 (taku, *susugu*) to rinse; to wash.

澆 (gyoh,).

澆季 (gyohki) degeneration.

瀬 (, *se*) the current; rapids.

漑 (gai, *sosogu*) to pour.

宇 (u,).

4th Grade Characters

瀾 (ran,) billows.

灘 (, *nada*) an open sea; a sea; a dangerous sea.

宋 (soh,) Sung dynasty of China.

宍 (jiku, niku,).

宏 (koh, *hiroshi*) broad.

onkoh (_---); onjun (_---); oyogu (_--); yuh-ei (_---); mizuumi (_---); kosui (_--); heru (_-); herasu (_--); genshoh (_---); tohji (_--); shitataru (_---); tekika (_--); ana (_-); hama (_-); hamabe (_--); taki (_·); sosogu (_--); kanboku (_---); kangai (_---); kiwameru (_---); ate (_-); gekiryuh (_---); urushi (_--); shikki (--_); sumu (-_); susugu (_--); gyohki (_--); nada (-_); hiroshi (-__).

1st Grade Characters

字 (ji,) a letter; a character; an ideograph; a word.
字典 (jiten) a dictionary.
字書 (jisho) a dictionary.
字義 (jigi) the meaning of a word.

守 (shi, *mamoru, mori*) to protect; to defend; watch; defence.
守備 (shubi) defence; defensive preparation.
守護 (shugo) protection; guard; watch.

宅 (taku,) home; a house; a residence.
宅地 (takuchi) a residence lot; a lot.

安 (an, *yasui*) quiet; peaceful; cheap; (*izukunzo*) why; wherefor.
安全 (anzen) safety.
安眠 (anmin) a sound

2nd Grade Characters

突 (totsu, *tsuku*) to poke; to spear; to thrust; to charge at.
突出 (tosshutsu) to project; to stand out.
突然 (totsuzen) suddenly.

案 (an,) a table; a desk; a plan; an opinion; a project.
案内 (annai) guidance; an invitation; an introduction; a notice.
案外 (angai) unexpectedly; unthought-of.

宮 (kyuh, *miya*) a Shinto shrine.
宮殿 (kyuhden) a palace; an imperial palace.

害 (gai, *sokonau*) wrong; injury; harm; obstacle; damage; to harm; to injure; to ruin.
害毒 (gaidoku) evil; poison; taint.

宴 (en,) a feast; a banquet;

3rd Grade Characters

宇宙 (uchuh) universe.

牢 (roh,) a prison.
牢獄 (rohgoku) a prison; a jail.

宜 (gi, *yoroshi*) good; fair; proper; fit; suitable; all right; well.

宙 (chuh,) mid-air; the air.

宣 (sen, *noberu, notamau*) to say; to tell; to relate.
宣言 (sengen) declaration; proclamation.
宣告 (senkoku) judgment: sentence.

4th Grade Characters

宏大 (kohdai) greatnes; vastness; grandeur.

宕 (toh,).

宥 (yuh, *yurusu*) to forgive; to pardon.
宥恕 (yuhjo) pardon; indulgence; forgiveness.

宵 (shoh, *yoi*) an evening; an early hour of night.

宸 (shin,).
宸襟 (shinkin) the mind of the Emperor.

jiten (_ _); jisho (_ _); jigi (_ _); mamoru (_ _ _); mori (_ _); shugo (_ _); takuchi (_ _ _); yasui (_ _); anzen (_ _); anmin (_ _ _); tsuku (_); tosshutsu (_ _ _); totsuzen (_ _ _); annai (_ _ _); angai (_ _ _); miya (_ _); kyuhden (_ _ _); sokonau (_ _ _); gaidoku (_ _ _); uchuh (_ _); rohgoku (_ _ _); yoroshi (_); noberu (_ _); notamau (_ _ _); sengen (_ _); senkoku (_ _ _); kohdai (_ _ _); yurusu (_ _); yuhjo (_); yoi (_); shinkin (_ _ _).

1st Grade Characters

sleep; a quiet rest.

安息 (ansoku) a sabbath.

安堵 (ando) relief; a feeling of easiness.

完 (kan, *mattaku*) whole; wholly.

完全 (kanzen) perfection; completeness; perfect.

宗 (soh, shuh, *mune*) ancesters; religion.

宗匠 (sohshoh) a master; a teacher.

宗旨 (shuhshi) a sect; a denomination.

宗教 (shuhkyoh) a religion.

空 (kuh, *sora*) the air; the sky; vacuum; emptiness; vanity.

空中 (kuhchuh) the mid-air; the air; the sky.

空前 (kuhzen) imprecedented; record-breaking.

空氣 (kuhki) air; atmosphere.

2nd Grade Characters

a dinner.

宴會 (enkai) a dinner party; an entertainment.

容 (yoh, *katachi*) looks; countenance; appearance; (*ireru*) to listen to; to grant; to accommodate; to admit.

容易 (yoh-i) easy.

容貌 (yohboh) countenance; features; looks.

密 (mitsu, *hisoka*) secretly; stealthily; intimate; close.

密接 (missetsu) closeness; intimacy.

密會 (mikkai) a secret meeting.

窃 (, *hisoka*) secretly.

寄 (ki, *yoru, yosu, yoseru*) to meet; to hold meeting; to stop at; to bring aside; to collect; to write a letter.

寄附 (kifu) a contribution;

3rd Grade Characters

牢=牢

穿 (sen, *ugatsu*) to dig; to perforate; to satirize.

寂 (seki, jaku, *sabishi*) lonely; desolate; lonesome.

寂寞 (sekibaku) loneliness; desolateness.

寂滅 (jakumetsu) death; entering *Nirvana; Nirvana.*

寅 (in, *tora*) the sign of the tiger; the third branch of sexagenary cycle.

窒 (chitsu, *fusagaru*) to choke; to

4th Grade Characters

宰 (sai, *tsukasadoru*) to officiate; to govern.

宰相 (saishoh) the Prime Minister; the chancellor.

寇 (koh, *ada*) invasion.

寓 (guh,).

寓居 (guhkyo) a temporary residence; an abode.

寓意 (guh-i) a hidden meaning; a moral.

寔 (, *makotoni*) really; surely.

冤=冤

ansoku (_---); ando (-__); mattaku (_--_); kanzen (_-- _); mune (-_); sohshoh (-___); shuhshi (_--); shuhkyoh (--_ _); sora (-_); kuhchuh (_ --); kuhzen (_---); kuhki (-__); enkai (_---); katachi (_--); yoh-i (-__); yohboh (_---); missetsu (_---); mikkai (_---); hisoka (-__); yoru (_-); yosu (_-); yoseru (_--); kifu (_-); ugatsu (_-_); sabishi (_-_); sekibaku (_ --_); jakumetsu (_---); tora (_-); fusagaru (_---); tsukasadoru (_---_); saishoh (-___); guhkyo (_--); guh-i (_--); makotoni (_---).

1st Grade Characters

空想 (kuhsoh) imagination; fantasy; castle-in-air; day-dream.

官 (kan.) the government; an office; the authorities.

官吏 (kanri) a government official; a public servant.

官民 (kanmin) the governmen and the people.

官能 (kannoh) function.

定 (tei, joh, *sadamu, sadamaru*) to decide; to fix; to subdue; to be settled; to be decided.

定期 (teiki) a fixed period.

定評 (teihyoh) a settled opinion.

定義 (teigi) a definition.

定價 (teika) a fixed price.

客 (kaku, kyaku,) a guest; a caller; a visitor; company; a passenger; a customer.

客觀 (kyakkan) an object.

2nd Grade Characters

a donation.

窓 (soh, *mado*) a window.

割 (katsu, *waru*) to divide; to part; to chop; to break.

割合 (*wariai*) ratio; proportion.

割引 (*waribiki*) discount.

察 (satsu,) to understand; to see; to guess; to conjecture; to sympathize.

察知 (satchi) understanding; conjecture; to see.

蜜 (mitsu,) honey.

蜜柑 (mikan) the mandarine orange.

蜜蜂 (*mitsubachi*) the bee; the honey-bee.

寛 (kan, *yuruyaka*) lenient; generous.

寛大 (kandai) leniency; generosity; clemency.

寝 (shin, *ineru*) to go to bed; to

3rd Grade Characters

clog.

窒息 (chissoku) suffocation; asphyxia.

賓 (hin,) the object.

賓客 (hinkaku) a guest; an honored guest.

塞 (soku, sai, *fusagu*) to block; to stop; to obstruct; to plug; to shut.

寧 (nei. *mushiro*) rather.

寧日 (neijitsu) a peaceful day.

寡 (ka, *sukunashi*) less; scanty; few.

4th Grade Characters

窘 (kin,).

窘迫 (kinpaku) prosecution; molestation.

寞 (baku, *sabishi*) lonely.

窟 (kutsu,) a hole.

寤 (go, *sameru*) to wake up from sleep.

寥 (ryoh, *sabishi*) lonesome.

寨 (sai,) a fortress.

窪 (, *kubomu*) to sink; to become concave.

寮 (ryoh,) a comrade.

kuhsoh (_---); kanri (-__); kanmin (_--_); kannoh (_---); sadamu (_-_); sadamaru (_--_); teiki (_--); teihyoh (--); teigi (-__); teika (_--); kyakkan (-- -); mado (- _); waru (_-); wariai (_---); waribiki (_---); satchi (_--); mikan (_-_); mitsubachi (_-__); yuruyaka (_-__); kandai (-___); ineru (_--_); chissoku (_---); hinkaku (--__); fusagu (_--); mushiro (-__); neijitsu (--__); sukunashi (_-__); kinpaku (_---); sabishi (_-_) sameru (_-_); kubomu (_--).

1st Grade Characters

室 (shitsu,) a room; a chamber; (*muro*) a hot-house.

家 (ka, ke, *ie*) a house; a mansion; a residence; dwelling.

家内 (kanai) a family.

家屋 (kaoku) a house; a building.

家庭 (katei) a home; a family; a household.

家畜 (kachiku) cattle; domestic animal.

宿 (shuku, *yado*) a lodging; a house; an inn.

宿命 (shukumei) fate; predestination.

宿泊 (shukuhaku) lodging; putting up; staying.

寒 (kan, *samui*) cold.

寒冷 (kanrei) coldness.

2nd Grade Characters

retire.

寝食 (shinshoku) sleep and food.

実 (jitsu, *mi*, *sane*) fruit; the truth; the reality; sincerity; actual; real; (jitsuni) really; actually; in fact; exceedingly.

実力 (jitsuryoku) true strength.

実否 (jippi) the real facts.

実意 (jitsui) sincerity; kindness; faithfulness.

写 (sha, *utsusu*) to copy; to reflect; to photograph; to draw.

写生 (shasei) sketching; drawing from life.

写真 (shashin) a photograph.

額 (gaku, *hitai*) the forehead; a tablet; a panel; an amount;

3rd Grade Characters

寡言 (kagen) tacturnity; few words.

寡婦 (kafu) a widow; a dowager.

審 (shin, *tsumabiraka*) particular; detailed; minute.

審美 (shinbi) esthetic beauty; esthetic.

審問 (shinmon) inquiry; trial; hearing; examination.

窮 (kyuh, *kiwamaru*) to be brought to great straits; to be in dilemma; to be driven to wall.

窮屈 (kyuhkutsu) rigidity; discomfort; tightness.

4th Grade Characters

賽 (sai,).

賽銭 (saisen) an offering of money.

蹇 (ken, *bikko*) lame.

豁 (katsu, *hiraku*) to open.

竈 (soh, *kamado*) a furnace; a kitchen-range.

竇 (toku,) a hollow; a cavern.

寵 (choh,) favor; love.

寵愛 (choh-ai) favor; love; attachment; endearment.

muro (_–); kanai (–__); kaoku (_–_); katei (_––); kachiku (_––); yado (–_); shukumei (––__); shukuhaku (_ ––); samui (_–_); kanrei (_–––); shinshoku (––__); sane (_–); jitsuryoku (_–––); jippi (––_); jitsui (_–_); utsusu (_–_); shasei (_––); shashin (_––); hitai (_––); kagen (_––); kafu (–_); tsumabiraka (_–––); shinbi (_––); shinmon (–___); kiwamaru (_––_); kyuhkutsu (_–__); saisen (_–––); bikko (––_); hiraku (_–_); kamado (_––); choh-ai (––__).

1st Grade Characters

富 (fuh, fu, *tomi, tomu*) wealth; riches; to be rich; to become wealthy.

富貴 (fuhki) wealth and rank.

富豪 (fuhgoh) a man of wealth; a rich man.

羊 (yoh, *hitsuji*) the sheep; the lamb.

羊毛 (yohmoh) wool.

羊羹 (yohkan) a fine sweet paste.

弟 (tei, *ototo*) a younger brother.

弟子 (deshi) a disciple; a pupil; a follower.

首 (shu, *kubi*) the neck; the head.

首尾 (shubi) the beginning and the end; course; development; the result.

首肯 (shukoh) a nod; assent; consent.

首相 (shushoh) the premier; the prime minister.

首唱 (shushoh) advocacy; to take lead; to advocate.

美 (bi, mi, *utsukushii*) fair; beautiful; pretty; handsome.

美人 (bijin) a beauty; a beautiful woman.

美術 (bijutsu) the fine arts; art.

美麗 (birei) beauty.

美擧 (bikyo) a fine act; a

2nd Grade Characters

a sum; (*nukazuku*) to bow.

寶 (hoh, *takara*) a treasure.

寶玉 (hohgyoku) a jewel; a gem.

寶石 (hohseki) a precious stone; a gem.

鶴 (kaku, *tsuru*) the crane.

並 (hei, *narabini*) both; both together; as well as.

並行 (heikoh) parallel.

差 (sa, sha, *sasu*) difference; distinction; to thrust.

差引 (*sashihiki*) subtrac-

3rd Grade Characters

憲 (ken,).

憲法 (kenpoh) a constitution; constitutional law.

窓 (soh, *mado*) a window; = 窓

恙 (, *tsutsuga*) illness; sick-

ness. Used only in negative sense, for example: *tsutsuganai*, safe and sound.

剃 (tei, *soru*) to shave.

剃刀 (teitoh, *kamisori*) a razor.

剪 (sen, *kiru*) to cut.

4th Grade Characters

竊 (setsu, *hisoka*) secret; hidden; secretly; stealthily.

竊盜 (settoh) a thief; stealing.

竄 (zan,).

竄入 (zannyuh) to take refuge in; to run into.

姜 (kyoh,).

羞 (shuh, *hajiru*) to be ashamed.

tomi (-_); fuhki (-_); fuhgoh (_ - ·); hitsuji (_ -); yohmoh (_ - ·); yohkan (-_); ototo (_-); deshi (_-); kubi (_-); shubi (_ ·); shukoh (_-); shushoh (_-_); shushoh (_-); utsukushi (_-_); bijin (_ _); bijutsu (_ ·_); birei (-_); bikyo (-_); nukazuku (-_); takara (_-); hohgyoku (-_); hohseki (-); tsuru (_); narabini (_ ·); heikoh (_ -); sasu (-_); sashihiki (_-_); kenpoh (-_); mado (-_); tsutsuga (_-); kamisori (_-); hisoka (-_); zannyuh (_-); hajiru (_-_)

1st Grade Characters

praiseworthy undertaking.

前 (sen, zen, *mae, saki*) before; front; the presence; former.

前兆 (zenchoh) a sign; an omen; a premonition.

着 (chaku, *tsuku*) = 著

着實 (chakujitsu) steadiness; true-heartedness; trustworthiness.

善 (zen, *yoki*) good; fair; fine.

善人 (zennin) a good man.

善良 (zenryoh) goodness; virtuousness.

道 (doh, toh, *michi*) a way; a road; a course; a path.

道具 (dohgu) a tool; an implement; utensils; curios; furniture.

道理 (dohri) reason; right; justice.

道德 (dohtoku) virtue; morality.

道樂 (dohraku) a hobby; loose pleasures.

養 (yoh, *yashinau*) to feed; to nourish; to bring up; to cultivate.

2nd Grade Characters

tion; balance; the ebb and flow; rise and fall.

差別 (sabetsu, shabetsu) distinction; difference; discrimination.

逆 (gyaku, *sakashima*) inverse; topsy-turvy; (*sakau, sakarau*) to oppose; to go against; to act contrary to; adverse.

逆境 (gyakkyoh) adverse situation.

逆襲 (gyakushuh) a counter-attack.

瓶 (hei,) a pitcher; vase.

義 (gi,) justice; right; humanity; ties; relations; meaning; sense.

義兄 (gikei) a brother-in-law; the elder sister's husband.

義足 (gisoku) an artificial

3rd Grade Characters

剪刀 (sentoh, *hasami*) shears; scissors.

普 (fu, *amaneku*) everywhere; universally; generally; throughout.

普及 (fukyuh) spread; diffusion; propagation.

普通 (futsuh) common; ordinary.

普請 (fushin) building; repairs.

羨 (sen, *urayamu*) to envy; to be envious of; to be jealous of.

羨望 (senboh) envy.

慈 (ji, *itsukushimu*) to love; to cherish; to pet.

4th Grade Characters

羞恥 (shuhchi) shame; shyness; coyness; modesty.

朔 (saku, *tsuitachi*) the first day of the month.

盖=蓋 蓋

翔 (shoh, *kakeru*) to fly; to soar.

煎 (sen, *iru*) to roast.

遡 (so, *sakanoboru*) to go up

mae (–_); saki (_–); zenchoh (_–––); tsuku (–_); chakujitsu (––__); yoki (_–); zennin (_–__); zenryoh (_–––); michi (_–); dohgu (_ –); dohri (_––); dohtoku (_– –); dohraku (_–––); yashinau (_–––); sabetsu (_––); sakashima (_–––); sakau (_–_); sakarau (_–__); gyakkyoh (_–––); gyakushuh (_–––); gikei (_––); gisoku (_––); hasami (_––); amaneku (_–__); fukyuh (_––); futsuh (_––); fushin (_––); urayamu (_–__); senboh (_–––); itsukushimu (_–––_); shuhchi (–__); tsuitachi (_–––); kakeru (_–_); iru (–_); sakanoboru (_–––_).

1st Grade Characters

養子 (yohshi) a foster-child.
養生 (yohjoh) care of health; sanitation.
養育 (yoh-iku) bringing up; nurture; education.

火 (ka, *hi*) fire.
火災 (kasai) a fire; a conflagation.
火事 (kaji) a fire.
火急 (kakyuh) urgency.
火星 (kasei) the planet Venus.
火葬 (kasoh) cremation.
火藥 (kayaku) gun powder.
炎 (en,) hot.
炎天 (enten) a hot weather; a sweltering heat.
炎暑 (ensho) extreme heat.
炊 (sui, *kashigu*) to cook.

2nd Grade Characters

leg (or foot).
義捐 (gien) contribution; subscription; alms giving.
義理 (giri) justice; duty; sense of duty; humanity.
導 (doh, *michibiku*) to lead; to guide.

畑 (, *hata*, *hatake*) a farm; a patch; a ranch.
勞 (roh, *itawaru*) labor; service; toil; to sympathize.
勞力 (rohryoku) labor; industry.
勞働 (rohdoh) toil; labor; industry.
煖 (dan, *atataka*) warm.
煖爐 (danro) a heater; a

3rd Grade Characters

慈母 (jibo) an affectionate mother.
慈善 (jizen) charity; beneficence; philanthropy.

炬 (kyo,) a torch.
炬燵 (kotatsu) a quilted foot-warmer.
煤 (bai, *susu*) soot.
焔 (en, *honoh*) a flame; a blaze.
螢 (kei, *hotaru*) a fire-fly.

4th Grade Characters

stream.
羹 (koh, kyoh, *atsumono*) broth; soup.

灯 (tei, choh,) a light.
灼 (shaku,).
灼熱 (shakunetsu) glow; incandescence.
炳 (hei, *akiraka*) bright.
炮 (hoh,).
炮烙 (hohraku) fire torture.
烙 (raku,).
烙印 (rakuin) a brand; a branding iron.
構 (koh,).
構火 (kohka) a torch.
燗 (kan,) to heat wine.

yohshi (_--); yohjoh (_---); yoh-iku (__); kasai (_); kaji (-_); kakyuh (_--); kasei (_--); kasoh (_--); kayaku (_); enten (_---); ensho (_--); kashigu (_-_); gien (_--); giri (-); michibiku (_--_); hata (-_); hatake (--); itawaru (--_); rohryoku (-___); rohdoh (_---); atataka (_--_); danro (-_); jibo (-_); iizen (_ -); kotatsu (--); susu (-_); honoh (_-_); hotaru (-__); atsumono (_-__); shakunetsu (---); akiraka (_-__); hohraku (_---); rakuin (_---); kohka (-__).

1st Grade Characters

炊事(suiji) cooking.

烟(en, *kemuri*) smoke.

烟火(enka) fire works.

烟草ensoh, *tabako*) tobacco.

煙=烟

煩(han, *wazurau*) to worry; annoying; troublesome.

煩惱(bonnoh) animal passions; lust.

煩悶(hanmon) agony; anguish; extreme worry.

燈(toh, *tomoshibi*) a light; a lamp; a beacon.

燈火(tohka) a lamp; a light.

燈臺(tohdai) a light-house.

燈籠(tohroh) a lantern; a dedicatory lantern.

燒(shoh, *yaku*) to burn; to scorch; to roast; to bake.

燒香(shohkoh) burning of incense.

燒點(shohten) a focus.

2nd Grade Characters

radiator.

煉(ren, *neru*) to temper.

煉瓦(renga) a brick.

榮(ei, *sakaeru*) to prosper.

燃(zen, nen, *moeru*) to burn.

燃料(nenryoh) fuel.

燃燒(nenshoh) burning; combustion.

營(ei, *itonamu*) to do; to make; to practice; to pursue; to carry on; to conduct.

營利(eiri) money-making.

營業(eigyoh) business; trade; occupation.

營養(eiyoh) nutrition; nourishment; aliment.

燭(shoku,) a candle; a light.

爐(ro,) a fire-place.

粘(nen, *nebaru*) to become sticky;

3rd Grade Characters

燥(soh, *kawaku*) to dry.

爆(baku,).

爆發(bakuhatsu) explosion.

爆彈(bakudan) a bomb.

燐(rin,) phosphorus.

燐寸(*matchi*) a match.

4th Grade Characters

熾(, *sakan*) vigorous; active.

燦(san,).

燦爛(sanran) brilliancy; glare; glitter; brightness.

燻(kun, *kusuburu*) to smoke; to smoulder.

耀(yoh, *kagayaku*) to shine; to sparkle; to radiate.

燧(sui,).

燧石(suiseki) a flint.

燼(jin,) ash.

爛(ran,).

爛漫(ranman) in splendor; in full bloom.

suiji (_--); kemuri (_--); enka (-__); tabako (_--); wazurau (_---); bonnoh (_--_); hanmon (_---); tomoshibi (_--_); tohka (-__); tohdai (_---); tohroh (_---); yaku (_-); shohkoh (_---); shohten (--__); neru (-_); renga (-__); sakaeru (_--_); moeru (_--); nenryoh (--__); nenshoh (_---); itonamu (_--_); eiri (_--); eigyoh (_---); eiyoh (_---); nebaru (_-_); kawaku (_-_); bakuhatsu (_---); bakudan (_---); sakan (_--); sanran (_--_); kusuburu (_--_); kagayaku (_--_); suiseki (_---); ranman (_--_).

1st Grade Characters

米 (mai, bei, *kome*) rice.
米飯 (beihan) boiled rice.
米穀 (beikoku) rice; cereals.

粉 (fun, *ko*) flour; powder.
粉末 (funmatsu) powder; dust.
粉砕 (funsai) to pulverize.

迷 (mei, *mayou*) to be puzzled; to be bewildered; to go astray; to be perplexed.
迷宮 (meikyuh) a labyrinth.
迷信 (meishin) superstition.
迷惑 (meiwaku) annoyance; nuisance; embarrassment.

料 (ryoh,) materials; fee; fare.
料理 (ryohri) cooking; cuisine; dishes.

粒 (ryuh, *tsubu*) a grain.

2nd Grade Characters

to be viscid.
粘着 (nenchaku) adhesion.
粘液 (nen-eki) mucilage; mucus.

粗 (so, *hobo*) nearly; almost.
粗末 (somatsu) coarse; rough; crude; humble.

精 (sei,) energy; force; strength; spirit; essence; vivacity; (*kuwashiku*) in detail; minutely; accurately; precisely.
精神 (seishin) soul; spirit.
精密 (seimitsu) precision; accuracy; minuteness; minute; exact.

糊 (ko, *nori*) paste.
糊口 (kokoh) living; daily bread; sustenance.

糖 (toh,) sugar.
糖分 (tohbun) sugar contents.

類 (rui, *tagui*) a kind; a sort; a line.
類別 (ruibetsu) classification.

3rd Grade Characters

籾 (, *momi*) chaff; rice hull; unhulled rice.

粕 (, *kasu*) residue; sediment; refuse.

粧 (shoh, *yosooi*) make-up; dressing up.

粋 (sui,) essence; cream; choice; flower; stylishness; pink of fashion.

鄰 (rin, *tonari*) neighbor.

糞 (fun, *kuso*) dung; excrement.

糧 (ryoh, *kate*) food; provisions.

4th Grade Characters

糀 (hi, *nuka*) bran; rice bran.

糀 (, *kohji*) leaven; malt; yeast.

糠 (koh, *nuka*) rice bran.

糟 (soh, *kasu*) residue; sediment.
糟粕 (soh-haku) sediment.

糯 (, *mochigome*) glutinous rice.

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kome (_-); beihan (_--_); beikoku (_---); funmatsu (_---); funsai (_---); mayou (_-_); meikyuh (_---); meishin (_---); meiwaku (-___); ryohri (-__); tsubu (-_); nenchaku (_---); nen-eki (_---); hobo (-_); somatsu (_-_); kuwashiku (_-__); seishin (--__); seimitsu (_---); nori (_-); kokoh (_--); tohbun (--__); tagui (_--); ruibetsu (_---); momi (_-); kasu (-_); yosooi (_---); tonari (_--); kuso (_-); kate (-_); nuka (_-); kohji (_--); mochigome (_---).

1st Grade Characters

亡 (boh, moh, *horobu*) to die; to go out of existence; (*horobosu*) to destrop; to overthrow; to ruin.

亡者 (mohja) the dead.

六 (roku, riku, *mutsu*) six.

文 (bun, mon, *fumi*) a letter; writing.

文字 (moji, monji) a letter; a character; an ideograph; a word; a term.

文明 (bunmei) civilization; culture.

文法 (bunpoh) grammar.

文章 (bunshoh) a sentence; a composition; an essay.

2nd Grade Characters

交 (koh, *majiwaru*) to associate with; to keep company with; to be intimate with.

交互 (k o h g o) alternately; reciprocally.

交換 (kohkan) exchange.

交通 (kohtsuh) traffic; communication; intercourse.

交際 (kohsai) social intercourse.

武 (bu, *takeshi*).

武藝 (bugei) military arts.

京 (kei, kyoh,) the capital; the metropolis.

盲 (moh, *meshii*) blindness.

盲啞 (moh-a) blind and deaf mute.

効 (koh, *isao*) effect; virtue; result.

効力 (kohryoku) effect; efficiency; virtue.

效=効

亭 (tei, *utena*) a summer-house; a pavilion.

亭主 (teishu) a husband; a master; a landlord; a host.

刻 (koku, *kizamu*) grade; time; to cut fine; to engrave.

3rd Grade Characters

亢 (koh,).

亢進 (kohshin) rise; exasperation; excitement.

亦 (, *mata*) also.

充 (juh, *mitsuru*) to fill.

充分 (juhbun) plenty; full; enough.

充滿 (j u h m a n) fulness; abundance; repletion.

妄 (boh, *midari*) lavishly; at random.

妄言 (bohgen) falsehood; a lie; noncence.

4th Grade Characters

玄 (gen,) mystery.

玄孫 (g e n s o n) a great-great-grandchild.

亥 (gai, *i*) the sign of the boar; the first branch of the sexagenary cycle.

亨 (kyoh,).

享 (kyoh, *ukuru*) to get.

享有 (kyoh-yuh) enjoyment.

亮 (ryoh,).

奕 (eki,).

劾 (gai,).

衷 (chuh,).

horobu (_--); horobosu (_--_); mohja (-_-); mutsu (-_); fumi (_-); monji (-__); bunmei (_ --); bunpoh (--__); bunshoh (-___); maji-waru (_--_); kohgo (_--); kohkan (_---); kohtsuh (_---); kohsai (_---); takeshi (_-_); bugei (-__); meshii (_-_); moh-a (_--); isao (_--); kohryoku (--__); utena (_-_); teishu (--_); kizamu (_--); kohshin (_---); mata (-_); mitsuru (_-_); juhman (_---); midari (_-_); bohgen (_---); genson (_--_); ukuru (_-_).

1st Grade Characters

主 (shu, *aruji*) a lord; a master; chief; chiefly; (*tsukasadoru*) to govern.

市 (shi, *ichi*) a market.

市街 (shigai) street; city street; town.

市場 (shijoh) a market; a market place.

忘 (boh, *wasureru*) to forget.

夜 (yo, ya, *yoru*) night.

夜前 (yazen) last night.

育 (iku, *sodateru*) to raise; to nurse.

育兒 (ikuji) infant rearing; raising up of a child.

卒 (sotsu, shutsu, *owaru*) to die.

卒業 (sotsugyoh) gradua-

2nd Grade Characters

刻限 (kokugen) time; a time limit.

哀 (ai, *awaremu*) to pity; to have compassion.

哀悼 (aitoh) grief; sorrow; lamentation.

畜 (chiku,) a beast.

畜生 (chikushoh) a beast; a brute.

畜類 (chikurui) beasts; domestic animals.

望 (boh, *nozomi*) wishes; hope; expectation; choice; ambition.

毫 (goh,) the least amount.

就 (shuh, ju, *tsuku*) to take up; to commence; to follow; to pursue.

就學 (shuhgaku) school attendance; entering a school.

就眠 (shuhmin) to go to bed; to fall asleep.

棄 (ki, *suteru*) to throw away; to abandon; to discard.

棄權 (kiken) renunciation of a right; quit claim.

率 (sotsu, ritsu,) ratio; a rate; an index.

3rd Grade Characters

吝 (rin, *oshimu*) stingy.

吝嗇 (rinshoku) stinginess.

彦 (gen, *hiko*).

郊 (koh,).

郊外 (kohgai) the suburbs.

畝 (, *une*) a ridge (in a field).

衰 (sui, *otoroeru*) to weaken; to collapse; to wither; to fade.

衰弱 (suijaku) weakness; debility; waste.

衰微 (suibi) decline; decay; decadance.

4th Grade Characters

衷情 (chuhjoh) one's inmost feelings.

迹 (seki, *ato*) trace.

郭 (kaku,) boundary.

烹 (hoh,) to cook.

袤 (boh,).

敦 (ton,).

牽 (ken, *hiku*) to pull.

稟 (rin, hin, *uku*).

稟告 (rinkoku) a notice.

aruji (_–_); tsukasadoru (_–––_); ichi (–_); shigai (–__); shijoh (_––); wasurer·· (_–––); yoru (–_); yazen (_––); sodateru (_–––_); ikuji (_–_); owaru (–); sotsugyoh (_– –, kokugen (_–__); awaremu (_––_); aitoh (_–––); chikushoh (_––_); chikurui (––__); nozomi (_––); tsuku (_–); shuhgaku (_–––); shuhmin (_–––); suteru (_––); kiken (_––); oshimu (_–_); hohgai (–___); une (_–); otoroeru (_––––); suijaku (_–––); suibi (_––); hiku (_–); rinkoku (_–––).

1st Grade Characters

tion.

卒倒 (sottoh) to swoon; to faint away.

高 (koh, *takaki*) high; loft.

高山 (kohzan) a high mountain.

高低 (kohtei) height.

高等 (kohtoh) high class.

産 (san, *umu*) delivery; labor; production; a property; to give birth to.

産出 (sanshutsu) production; yield; output.

産業 (sangyoh) industry.

顔 (gan, *kao*) the face; looks.

顔色 (ganshoku) the face;

2nd Grade Characters

率先 (sossen) to take the lead; to be a pioneer.

率直 (sotchoku) plainness; frankness; simplicity.

裏 (ri, *ura*) the reverse side; the back.

裏面 (rimen) the inside; the back; the reverse side; secrecy.

熟 (juku,) to be ripe.

熟練 (jukuren) skilled; expert; experienced.

雑 (zatsu,) rude; coarse; rough; mixed.

雑沓 (zattoh) crowd; confusion; tumult; to bustle; to be thronged; to be congested.

雑誌 (zasshi) a magazine; a periodical.

離 (ri, *hanaru, hanasu*) to go

3rd Grade Characters

孰 (, *izure*) either one or the other; which.

斉 (sei, sai, *hitoshi, totonoeru*) equal; to prepare.

豪 (goh,) a great man.

豪傑 (gohketsu) a hero.

膏 (koh,) grease.

膏血 (kohketsu) sweat and blood.

剤 (zai,) a medicine; a dose.

齋 (sai, *toki*) dinner.

齋戒 (saikai) ablution; purification.

褒 (hoh,).

褒美 (hohbi) a prize; a reward.

齎 (, *motarasu*) to bring; to carry forth.

4th Grade Characters

塾 (juku,) a private school; a boarding school.

藁 (, *wara*) straw.

褻 (setsu,).

襄 (joh,).

氈 (sen,) felt.

甕 (, *kame*) an urn; a jug; a pot.

鵡 (mu,).

羸 (rui,).

羸痩 (ruisoh) wasting; emaciation.

sottoh (_---); takaki (-_-); kohzan (--_-); kohtei (_---); kohtoh (_---); umu (_-); sanshutsu (_---); sangyoh (_---); kao (_-); ganshoku (--_-); sossen (_---); sotchoku (_---); ura (_-); rimen (_--); jukuren (--_-); zattoh (_---); zasshi (_--); hanaru (_--); izure (_--); hitoshi (_--); totonoeru (_---); gohketsu (--_-); kohketsu (_---); toki (_-); saikai (_--_); wara (-_); kame (_-); ruisoh (_---).

1st Grade Characters

the color of the face.

顔料(ganryoh) cosmetics; a paint; a color; a pigment.

床 (shoh, *toko*) a bed; a floor.

店 (ten, *mise*) a shop; a store; a firm.

店主(tenshu) a shopkeeper; a storekeeper.

店員(ten-in) a clerk; a salesman.

底 (tei, *soko*) bottom.

底止(teishi) to come to end; to cease.

庖 (hoh,).

庖丁(hohchoh) a kitchen knife.

庖厨(hohchuh) a kitchen.

度 (do, to, *tabi*) time; occasion.

2nd Grade Characters

apart; to become free; to separate; to set free.

離別(ribetsu) parting; separation; divorce.

序 (jo, *tsuide*) a preface; a foreward; occasion; opportunity; convenience.

序文(jobun) a preface; a foreword; an introduction.

序幕(jomaku) the opening act; a prelude; an overture.

府 (fu,) an urban prefecture.

府廳(fuchoh) an urban prefectural office.

庫 (ko, *kura*) a warehouse; a storehouse; a barn; a maga-

3rd Grade Characters

庄 (shoh,).

唐(toh,) Tang dynasty of China.

康(koh, *yasushi*) peaceful.

庶 (sho,).

庶人(shojin) the common people; the people.

庶子(shoshi) a legitimized child.

廊(roh,).

廊下(rohka) a galley; a corridor; a passage.

廉 (ren, *kado*) ground; charge.

廉價(renka) low price;

4th Grade Characters

鶉(, *uzura*) the quail.

鷲(, *washi*) the eagle.

庇 (hi, *hisashi*) the eaves.

庇護(higo) protection; cover; shelter; to protect; to harbor; to screen.

庚 (koh, *kanoe*) the seventh stem of sexagenary cycle.

庵 (an, *iori*) a hermitage; a hut.

庸 (yoh,).

廁 (shoku, *kawaya*) a privy; a water closet.

廈 (ka,) a big house.

廐(, *umaya*) a stable.

廚 (chuh, *kuriya*) a kitchen.

ganryoh (−−_−); toko (_−); mise (_−); tenshu (−_−); ten-in (−_−); soko (_−); teishi (−_−); hohchoh (.−−); hohchuch (_−−−); tabi (_−); ribetsu (_−−); tsuide (_−−); jobun (.−−); jomaku (_−−); fuchoh (−_−); kura (−); yasushi (− _.); shojin (_−_); shoshi (−_); rohka (−−_); kado (−_); renka (−_−); uzura (−_−); washi (−_); hisashi (_−−); higo (−_); kanoe (_−_); iori (_−−); kawaya (_−_); umaya (_−−); kuriya (−_−).

1st Grade Characters

度々 (*tabitabi*) often; many times; frequently.
度外 (dogai) out of consideration.
度胸 (dokyoh) courage; spirit; pluck.
度量 (doryoh) capacity; generosity; liberality.
席 (seki,) a seat; room.
席順 (sekijun) the order of seats.
座 (za,) a seat; a sitting place.
座禪 (zazen) a self-contemplation.
座敷 (zashiki) a drawing room; a parlor; a room.
庭 (tei, *niwa*) a garden; a yard;

2nd Grade Characters

zine; an armory.
麻 (ma, *asa*) the common hemp.
腐 (fu, *kusaru*) to spoil; to rot; to corrupt; to putrefy.
腐敗 (fuhai) decomposition; rottening; decay; putrefaction.
塵 (jin, *chiri*) dust; grime; rubbish.
塵埃 (jin-ai) dust; dirt.
摩 (ma, *suru*) to rub; to chafe; to file; to massage.
摩擦 (masatsu) rubbing; friction.
磨 (ma, *togu*) to grind; to polish.
應 (oh, *irae*) an answer; a reply;

3rd Grade Characters

cheapness.
廉潔 (renketsu) integrity; uprightness; incorruptibility.
廓 (kaku, *kuruwa*) an inclosure; a quarter.
廓清 (kakusei) purification.
慶 (kei, *yorokobi*) congratulation; feliciation.
慶事 (keiji) a happy event.
廟 (byoh,) an ancestral shrine; a mausoleum.
廟堂 (byohdoh) the Cabinet; the Government; the Administration.
遮 (sha, *saegiru*) to screen; to fence; to obstruct; to cut off.
遮斷 (shadan) to intercept; to interrupt; to cut off.

4th Grade Characters

麾 (ki, *sashimaneku*) to beckon; to command.
麾下 (kika) troops under one's command.
廠 (shoh,) a shed.
廩 (rin,).
廩倉 (rinsoh) a granary.
廛 (ten,) a store.
糜 (bi,).
糜爛 (biran) inflammation; ulceration.
靡 (, *nabiku*) to bow; to submit.
麿 (, *maro*).
麈 (, *minagoroshi*) massacre; carnage; slaughter.

tabitabi (_---); dogai (-__); dokyoh (-__); doryoh (_-_); sekijun (_---); zazen (_--); zashiki (_--); niwa (_-); asa (-_); kusaru (_-_); fuhai (_--); chiri (_-); jin-ai (_---); suru (-_); masatsu (_--); togu (-_); irae (_--); renketsu (_---); kuruwa (_--); kakusei (_---); yorokobi (_---); keiji (-__); byohdoh (_--_); saegiru (_--_); shadan (_--); sashimaneku (_----); kika (-_); rinsoh (_---); biran (_--); nabiku (_-_); maro (-_); minagoroshi (_--__).

1st Grade Characters

a court.

庭園(teien) a garden; a flower garden.

鹿 (roku, *shika*) the deer; a stag.

廣 (koh, *hiroi*) wide; broad; spacious; large; roomy; extensive; universal.

廣告(kohkoku) an advertisement.

廣袤(kohboh) width; area; expanse; dimensions.

方 (hoh, *kata, ataru*) direction; to bear; to lie in direction of; (*masani*) exactly; duly; precisely.

方角(hohgaku) a direction; bearings.

方針(hohshin) a course; a policy; an aim.

遊 (yuh, *asobu*) to play.

2nd Grade Characters

to accept; to comply with.

應用(oh-yoh) application.

應接(ohsetsu) reception; interview.

廢 (hai, *sutaru*) go to waste; to go out of use; obsolete; antiquated; to depose.

廢止(haishi) abolition; abandonment; discontinuance; suspension; repeal.

廢物(haibutsu) waste; wastage; refuse; an unused article.

放 (hoh, *hanatsu*) to let go; to drop; to set loose.

放任(hoh-nin) letting alone; non-interference.

放棄(hohki) abandonment; renunciation; waiver; to disclaim; to relinquish.

旋 (sen, *megurasu*) to surround; to encircle; to turn.

旋風(senpuh) a whirlwind; a cyclone.

旅 (ryo, *tabi*) a travel; a journey;

3rd Grade Characters

魔 (ma,) an evil spirit; a demon; a devil; the Satan; *Mara.*

鷹 (yoh, *taka*) the hawk; the falcon.

廳 (choh,) an office; the government.

於 (o, *ni, oite*) at; on; in; to; upon.

施 (shi, se, *hodokosu*) to give alms; to dispense; to apply; to practice.

施主(seshu) a donor; a benefactor; the chief mourner.

4th Grade Characters

麤 = 鹿兒

麒 (ki,).

麒麟(kirin) the giraffe; the cameleopard; the kylin.

麝 (ja,).

麝香(jakoh) musk.

麟 (rin,).

旌 (sei, *hata*) a banner.

teien (_---); shika (_-); hiroi (_-); kohkoku (_---); kohboh (_--_); kata (_-); ataru (_--); masani (-_-); hohgaku (_---); hohshin (_---); oh-yoh (_---); ohsetsu (_---); sutaru (_--); haishi (_-); haibutsu (_---); hanatsu (_ -_); hoh-nin (_---); hohki (_--); megurasu (_--_); senpuh (_---); tabi (_-); taka (_-); oite (-_-); hodokosu (_--_); seshu (_-); kirin (_--); jakoh (_--); hata (_-).

1st Grade Characters

遊歩 (yuh-ho) a walk; a stroll.
遊說 (yuhzei) propaganda.
遊戯 (yuhgi) a play; a game; an amusement.

病 (byoh, hei, *yamai*) illness; sickness; a disease.
病人 (byohnin) a patient; a sick person.
病院 (byoh-in) a hospital; a sanitarium.

疾 (shitsu, *yamai*) illness; sickness; (*toku*) quick; in a hurry.
疾走 (shissoh) running fast.
疾風 (shippuh) a strong wind; a gale.
疾病 (shippei) illness; disease.

2nd Grade Characters

to travel.
旅行 (rykoh) a travel; a journey; to travel.
旅券 (ryoken) a passport.

旗 (ki, *hata*) a flag; a standard; a banner.
旗艦 (kikan) a flagship.

疫 (eki, yaku,) a plague; an infectious disease.
疫病 (yakubyoh) a pestilence; a plague.

症 (shoh,).
症候 (shohkoh) a symptom.

痕 (kon,) a trace.
痕跡 (konseki) a mark; a trace; a sign; proof; evi-

3rd Grade Characters

施設 (shisetsu) institution; plans; equipment.

族 (zoku, *yakara*, *tomogara*) a family; fellows; comrades.
族籍 (zokuseki) social status; a rank.

疝 (sen,).
疝氣 (senki) a colic.

疣 (yuh, *ibo*) a wart.
疹 (shin,) eruption.
疼 (toh, *itami*) pain.
疼痛 (tohtsuh) pain.
痂 (ka, *kasabuta*) a scab.
痔 (ji,) piles.
痣 (shi, *aza*) a birth-mark.
痢 (ri,) purging; purge.

4th Grade Characters

旒 (ryuh,) a pennant.

疥 (kai,).
疥癬 (kaisen) itch; scabies.

疱 (hoh,).
疱瘡 (hohsoh) small-pox.

疳 (kan,).
疸 (tan,).
疽 (so,).
痰 (tan,) phlegm; sputum.
痾 (a, *yamai*) long illness.
痺 (hi, *shibire*, *shibireru*) numb-

yuh-ho (_--); yuhzei (_---); yuhgi (_--); yamai (-__); byohnin (_--_); byoh-in (--__); toku (-_); shissoh (_---); shippuh (_---); shippei (_---); ryokoh (_--); ryoken (_--); hata (_-); kikan (_-_); yakubyoh (_-- -); shohkoh (_---); konseki (- -__); shisetsu (_--); yakara (_-_); tomogara (_---); zokuseki (_--_); senki (_--); ibo (-_); itami (_--); tohtsuh (_--_); kasabuta (_---); aza (_-); kaisen (_---); hohsoh (-___); shibire (_--).

1st Grade Characters

疲 (hi, *tsukare*) fatigue; exhaustion; tiredness; to get tired; to become fatigued.
疲労 (hiroh) fatigue; tiredness; lassitude.
疲弊 (hihei) exhaustion.

痛 (tsuh, toh, *itamu*) to hurt; to be painful; to ache; to be injured.
痛切 (tsuhsetsu) keen; acute; sharp; keenly; acutely; poignantly.
痛快 (tsuhkai) keen pleasure.

2nd Grade Characters

痒 (yoh, *kayui*) itchy; to itch.

痘 (toh,).
痘痕 (tohkon) pock-marks.

痙 (kei,).
痙攣 (keiren) a cramp; a spasm; convulsion.

痴 (chi,) a fool = 癡
痴人 (chijin) a fool; an idiot; an imbecile.

療 (ryoh,) to treat; to cure.
療治 (ryohji) treatment.

3rd Grade Characters

痲 (ma,).
痲痺 (mahi) numbness; insensibility; paralysis.

痲 (rin,).
痲毒 (rindoku) gonorrheal infection.

瘤 (ryuh, *kobu*) a bump; a wen; a swelling.

瘢 (han,).
瘢痕 (hankon) a scar.

瘢 (hai,).
瘢人 (haijin) a cripple.

癌 (gan,) a cancer.

4th Grade Characters

瘡 (soh, *kizu*) a wound; a cut; an injury.

瘧 (gyaku, *okori*) ague; malaria fever.

瘋 (fuh,).
瘋癲 (fuhten) lunacy; madness; insanity.

瘦 (soh, *yaseru*) to become thin; to be emaciated.

瘻 (roh,) a fistula.

瘰 (rui,).
瘰癧 (ruireki) swelling of glands; scrofula.

癡 (chi,) a fool.

癇 (kan,) nervousness; irritability.
癇癪 (kanshaku) quick temper; passion.

癩 (rai,) leprosy.
癩病 (raibyoh) leprosy.

癬 (sen,).

癘 (reki,).

癪 (, *shaku*) spasm; colic; displeasure; vexation.

癲 (ten,).

tsukare (_); hiroh (_--); hihei (_- -); itamu (_ -_); tsuhsetsu (_--); tsuhkai (_ -); kayui (_-_); tohkon (_); keiren ( ); chijin (_); ryohji (_); mahi (_); rindoku (--_-); kobu (-_); hankon (_); haijin (_); kizu (_-); okori (_--); fuhten (-- -); yaseru (_--); ruireki (_---); kanshaku (_---); raibyoh (_---); shaku (_-).

1st Grade Characters

痛痒(tsuh-yoh) pain and itch; interest; concern.

立 (ritsu, *tatsu*) to stand up; to rise; (*tateru*) to stand.

立方(rippoh) cube.

立腹(rippuku) anger; wrath; displeasure.

立體(rittai) a solid.

音 (in, on, *oto*) a sound; a noise; tone; tune.

音信(onshin, inshin) message; communication.

音樂(ongaku) music.

部 (bu, be, *suberu*) a part; to reign; to control.

部下(buka) an adherent; a follower.

部分(bubun) a portion; a part; a section; a segment.

部類(burui) a kind; a sort; a class.

2nd Grade Characters

癖 (heki, *kuse*) a habit; a propensity.

妾 (shoh, *warawa*) I (woman's expression); (*mekake*) a mistress; a concubine.

帝 (tei, *mikado*) the Emperor.

帝王(teioh) a monarch.

帝國(teikoku) an empire.

章 (shoh,) a chapter.

章句(shohku) the chapter and verse; a passage.

童 (doh, *warabe*) a child.

童貞(dohtei) virginity; chastity; maidenhood; a virgin.

童謠(doh-yoh) children's song; a popular song.

端 (tan, *hashi*) the origin; commencement; a fragment; an end; a tip; the edge; the margin.

端午(tango) the fifth day of the fifth month of lunar calendar.

端緒(tancho, tansho) beginning; commencement.

適 (teki, *kanau*) to agree with; to accord with; to fit; to suit.

適用(tekiyoh) application;

3rd Grade Characters

癒 (yu, *ieru*) to be healed; to recover; (*iyasu*) to cure.

辛 (shin, *karai*) hot; peppery; acrid; (*kanoto*) the eighth stem of the sexagenary cycle.

辛苦(shinku) hardship.

竝=並

啻(, *tadani*) only; merely.

竣 (shun,).

竣工(shunkoh) completion.

4th Grade Characters

癲癇(tenkan) a falling sickness; epilepsy.

癰 (yoh,) a carbuncle.

剖 (boh,).

剖判(boh-han) separation.

旁(, *katagata*) at the same time; by way of; by the way.

tsuh-yoh (_---); tatsu (-_); rippoh (_---); rippuku (_---); rittai (_---); oto (_-); onshin (_---); ongaku (-___); suberu (_--); buka (-_); bubun (-__); burui (-__); kuse (_-); warawa (_-_); mekake (_ --); mikado (_--); teioh (_--_); teikoku (---__); shohku (-__); warabe (_--); dohtei (_---); doh-yoh (_---); hashi (_-); tango (-__); tancho (_--); kanau (_-_); tekiyoh (_---); ieru (_-_); iyasu (_-_); karai (_-_); kanoto (_-_); shinku (-__); tadani (-__); shunkoh (_---); tenkan (_---); boh-han (_---); katagata (_---).

1st Grade Characters

商 (shoh, *akinai*) a trade; a craft; commerce; a merchant.

商人 (shohnin) a merchant.

商店 (shohten) a shop; a store; a firm.

商賣 (shohbai) commerce; trade; business; occupation.

新 (shin, *atarashi, arata*) new; novel; fresh; up-to-date; latest.

新聞 (shinbun) a newspaper.

新鮮 (shinsen) fresh.

意 (i, *kokorobase*) will; intention; mind; thought; idea; desire; meaning; (*omou*) to think; to will.

意匠 (ishoh) design.

意見 (iken) opinion; view; sentiment: advice.

2nd Grade Characters

adaptation.

適當 (tekitoh) fitness; suitableness; appropriateness.

敵 (teki, *kataki*) an enemy; a foe; an opponent.

敵意 (tekii) hostility; enmity; animosity.

親 (shin, *shitashimu*) to be friendly; to be intimate with; intimate; friendly; familiar; (*oya*) parents; relations; (*mizukara*) self; personally.

親友 (shin-yuh) an intimate friend.

親類 (shinrui) a relation; a relative; a kindred.

競 (kyoh, kei, *kisou*) to compete; to vie; to contend.

競走 (kyohsoh) a race; a foot race.

競爭 (kyohsoh) contest; competition; rivalry.

3rd Grade Characters

辨 (ben, *wakimae*) to distinguish; to transact; to accommodate.

辨償 (benshoh) payment; refund; indemnification.

龍 (ryoh, ryuh, *tatsu*) a dragon.

瓣 (ben,) a valve.

辯 (ben,) speech; tongue; eloquence.

辯士 (benshi) a speaker; an orator.

辯護 (bengo) defense; apology; plea.

4th Grade Characters

竟 (kyoh, *tsuini, owaru*) at last; to end.

靖 (sei, *yasunzu*).

颯 (satsu,) rustling sound.

辣 (ratsu,) severe.

彰 (shoh, *akiraka*) manifest.

毅 (ki, *tsuyoshi*) sturdy.

韻 (in,) a rhyme.

韻文 (inbun) a poem; a poetry.

聾 (roh, *tsunbo*) a deaf.

襲 (shuh, *osou*) to attack; to assault; to succeed; to inherit.

akinai (_---); shohnin (_---); shohten (_---); shohbai (-___); arata (_-_); shinbun (_---); shinsen (_---); kokorobase (_---); omou (_-_); ishoh (_--); iken (_-_); tekitoh (_---); kataki (_--); tekii (_-_); shitashimu (_---); oya (_-); mizukara (_---); shin-yuh (_---); shinrui (-___); kisou (_-_); kyohsoh (_---); wakimae (_---); benshoh (_---); tatsu (_-); benshi (-__); bengo (-__); tsuini (-__); owaru (_--); yasunzu (_--_); akiraka (_-__); tsuyoshi (-__); inbun (_---); tsunbo (-__); osou (_--).

1st Grade Characters

意味 (imi) meaning; sense; import; moral.

衣 (i, *koromo*) clothing; a gown; a robe.

衣服 (ifuku) clothes; clothing; dress; garments; costume.

衣食 (ishoku) clothes and food; means of subsistence.

衣裳 (ishoh) dress; costume; clothing; wearing apparel.

初 (sho, *hajime, hatsu*) the beginning; start; the first; initial; first.

初心 (shoshin) inexperience.

初旬 (shojun) first ten days of a month.

初期 (shoki) the first stage; the early period.

被 (hi, *oou, kaburu, kohmuru*) to cover; to veil; to wear; to cover oneself; to receive; to sustain.

被告 (hikoku) the defendant.

被害 (higai) injury; damage.

補 (ho, *oginau*) to supply; to make up; to mend; to repair.

補充 (hojuh) complement; supplement; supply; recruit.

補助 (hojo) assistance; help; aid; backing.

複 (fuku,) double; binary.

複式 (fukushiki) double en-

2nd Grade Characters

競馬 (keiba) a horse-race.

競=競

袂 (, *tamoto*) a sleeve.

袖 (shuh, *sode*) a sleeve.

袖珍 (shuhchin) a pocket

size.

裾 (, *suso*) the skirt; the train.

裨 (hi,).

裨益 (hieki) benefit; profit; good.

3rd Grade Characters

袴 (ko, *hakama*) a divided skirt; loose trousers.

袷 (, *awase*) a lined garment.

裕 (yuh, *yukata*) a bath dress.

裕福 (yuhfuku) richness; well-to-do condition.

裙 (kun, *mosuso*) the skirt of under garment.

裸 (ra, *hadaka*) nakedness; the

4th Grade Characters

袢 (han,).

裃 (, *kamishimo*) *kamishimo;* an old ceremonial dress.

裔 (ei,) posterity; a descendant.

褌 (, *shitaobi*) waist cloth.

襁 (kyoh,).

襁褓 (kyoh-ho, *shimeshi*) a diaper.

imi (–_); koromo (_––); ifuku (_–_); ishoku (_–_); ishoh (_–_); hajime (_––); shoshin (_–·); shojun (–__); shoki (–_); oou (_–_); kaburu (_–_); kohmuru (_––_); hikoku (_––); higai (_––); oginau (_––_); hojuh (_––); hojo (–_); fukushiki (_–––); keiba (_––); tamoto (_–·); sode (_–); suso (_–); hieki (_–_); hakama (_––); awase (_––); yukata (_––); yuhfuku (–·_); mosuso (_––); hadaka (_––); kamishimo (_–––); shitaobi (_––_); shimeshi (_––).

1st Grade Characters

try; compound; duplicate.

複寫 (fukusha) reproduction; reprint; duplication.

複數 (fukusuh) a plural number.

複雜 (fukuzatsu) complexity; intricacy.

千 (sen, *chi*) a thousand.

千金 (senkin) a thousand pieces of gold.

手 (shu, *te*) the hand; the arm; the paw; a way; means.

手段 (shudan) means; ways; measures.

手練 (shuren) skill; dexterity; proficiency.

手藝 (shugei) manual arts; handicraft.

欠 (ketsu, *kakeru*) to be missing; to lack.

欠伸 (*akubi*) a yawn; yawning.

欠席 (kesseki) non-attendance; absence.

毛 (moh, *ke*) a hair; feather; down; wool; fur.

毛布 (mohfu) a blanket.

2nd Grade Characters

褐 (katsu,).

褐色 (kasshoku) brown.

襟 (kin, *eri*) the neck; the neck band; a collar.

襟度 (kindo) capacity; magnanimity.

乏 (boh, *toboshii*) scanty; poor; meager; scarce.

斤 (kin,) a *kin;* a Japanese pound.

氏 (shi, *uji*) a family name; a surname.

氏名 (shimei) the full name

邦 (hoh, *kuni*) a state; a country.

邦家 (hohka) a state; a country.

岳 (gaku, *take*) a mountain; a peak.

兎 (to, *usagi*) the rabbit; the

3rd Grade Characters

naked body.

裸體 (ratai) nakedness; nudity; the nude.

褓 (ho,).

褓姆 (hobo) a nurse.

褝 (, *hitoe*) an unlined garment.

襦 (ju,).

襦袢 (juban) an underwear.

斥 (seki,).

斥候 (sekkoh) a scout; a patrol.

幷=並

4th Grade Characters

襠 (, *uchikake*) a long overdress.

襤 (, *hadagi*) an underwear.

襷 (, *tasuki*) a sleeve garter; *tasuki.*

壬 (jin, *mizunoe*) the ninth stem of the sexagenary cycle.

fukusha (_--); fukusuh (_---); fukuzatsu (_---); senkin (_---); shudan (_-_); shuren (_--_); shugei (-_ _); kakeru (_--); akubi (_--); kesseki (_---); mohfu (-__); kasshoku (_---); eri (_-); kindo (- _); toboshii (_ --); uji (_); shimei (_-_); kuni (_-); hohka (-__); take (-_); usagi (_--); ratai (_--); hobo (_-); hitoe (.--); juban (_--); sekkoh (_---); uchikake (_---); hadagi (_--); tasuki (_--); mizunoe (_---).

1st Grade Characters

毛髪 (moh-hatsu) hair.

毛氈 (mohsen) a rug; a carpet.

升 (shoh, *masu*) a measure of volume (=1.588 quarts).

丘 (kyuh, *oka*) a hill.

舌 (zetsu, *shita*) the tongue.

舌戰 (zessen) a verbal contest.

后 (koh, gu, *kisaki*) an empress; a queen; also used for

向 (koh, *muku, mukau*) to face; to oppose.

向上 (kohjoh) elevation; rise; progress.

坐 (za, *suwaru*) to sit down; to be seated; (*sozoroni*) involuntarily.

坐食 (zāshoku) idle bread.

兵 (hei, hyoh,) a soldier; an army; arms; a battle.

兵卒 (heisotsu) a private; a

2nd Grade Characters

hare.

延 (en, *noberu*) to lengthen; to prolong; to postpone; to stretch.

延長 (enchoh) prolongation.

延期 (enki) postponement.

邸 (tei,) a mansion.

邸宅 (teitaku) a residence; a mansion; the premises.

卑 (hi, *hikui, iyashii*) low; humble; mean; vulgar.

卑劣 (hiretsu) meanness; vileness; mean; base.

拜 (hai, *ogamu*) to worship; to adore; to bow.

拜顔 (haigan) the honor of meeting a person.

看 (kan, *miru*) to look; to see.

看護 (kango) nursing; the

3rd Grade Characters

廷 (tei,).

垂 (sui, *tareru*) to hang down; to droop; (*nannantosu*) to be about; to be on the verge of.

垂直 (suichoku) perpendicular.

段 (dan,) steps; stairs.

段落 (danraku) a conclusion; a full stop; a period.

鬼 (ki, *oni*) a ghost; a devil; a bogy.

鬼籍 (kiseki) a register of the dead.

剰 (joh,).

4th Grade Characters

夭 (yoh,).

夭折 (yohsetsu) early death.

屯 (ton, *tamuro*) a camp; barracks; a police station.

屯所 (tonsho) a post; an encampment.

乎 (ko, *ka, ni*) to; for; (also serve in Kanbun as an interrogation mark).

邨=村 a village.

帋=紙 paper.

昏 (kon, *kuramu*) to dazzle.

moh-hatsu (_---); mohsen (_---); masu (_-); oka (_-); shita (_-); zessen (_---); kisaki (_ _); muku (-); mukau (_ -); kohjoh (--); suwaru (--); zashoku (_--); heisotsu (---); noberu (-_); enchoh (_---); enki (_--); teitaku (_---); hikui (_ _); iyashii (_ -_); hiretsu (_); ogamu (_-_); haigan (_---); miru (-_); kango (-_); tareru (_-_); nannantosu (_---___); suichoku (_---); danraku (--__); oni (_-); kiseki (_-_); yohsetsu (_---); tamuro (_--); tonsho (_--); kuramu (_--).

1st Grade Characters

soldier.

兵營 (heiei) barracks.

呑 (don, *nomu*) to swallow.

我 (ga, *waga, ware*) I; my.

我慢 (gaman) self-conceit; obstinacy; patience; forebearance; self-denial.

近 (kin, kon, *chikai*) near by; (*chikazuku*) to draw near; to approach.

近日 (kinjitsu) soon; in a short time; in a few days.

近來 (kinrai) lately; recently; now-a-days.

近所 (kinjo) neighborhood; the vicinity.

重 (juh, choh, *omoi*) heavy; weighty; (*kasaneru*) to pile on; to accumulate; to repeat.

重大 (juhdai) seriousness; importance; gravity.

重心 (juhshin) the center of gravity.

重要 (juh-yoh) important; weighty; momentous.

動 (doh, *ugoku*) to move; (*yayamosureba*) apt to; liable to.

動作 (dohsa) action; move-

2nd Grade Characters

sick-nursing.

乘 (joh, *noru*) to ride; to mount; to multiply.

乘法 (joh-hoh) multiplication.

乘客 (johkyaku) a passenger.

郵 (yuh,).

郵便 (yuhbin) mail; post.

郵稅 (yuhzei) postage.

奥 (oh, *oku*) the recess; the interior; the depth; the innermost part.

須 (su, shu, *subekaraku*) by all means; under any circumstances.

3rd Grade Characters

剩餘 (joh-yo) remainder; surplus.

遁 (ton, *nigeru, nogareru*) to run away; to get away; to flee; to escape.

遁辭 (tonji) an excuse; an evasion; a pretext.

遞 (tei,).

遞信 (teishin) communications.

4th Grade Characters

昏睡 (konsui) stupor; unconsciousness; coma.

禹 (u,).

欣 (kin, *yorokobu*) to be glad.

欣喜 (kinki) joy; gladness; delight.

盾 (jun, *tate*) a shield = 楯

毬 (kyuh, *mari*) a ball.

近 (koh,).

喬 (kyoh, *takashi*) high.

喬木 (kyohboku) a tree; a tall tree.

辞=辭 a word.

睾 (koh.).

睾丸 (kohgan) the testes.

魁 (kai, *sakigake*) a lead; a lead-

heici (_---); nomu (-_); waga (-_); ware (-_); gaman (-__); chikai (_-_); chikazuku (_---_); kinjitsu (_---); kinrai (--__); kinjo (_--); omoi (_--); juhdai (-___); juhshin (_--); juh-yoh (_---); ugoku (_-_); yayamosureba (-___-); dohsa (_--); noru (_-); joh-hoh (--__); johkyaku (_---); yuhbin (_---); yuhzei (_---); oku (-_); subekaraku (_---_); joh-yo (-__); nigeru (_-_); tonji (-__); teishin (_---); konsui (_---); yorokobu (_--_); tate (-_); mari (_-); takashi (-__); sakigake (_---).

1st Grade Characters

ment.

動物 (dohbutsu) animal.

動靜 (dohsei) state; condition; situation; movements.

進 (shin, *susumu*) to advance; to go forward; to progress.

進上 (shinjoh) presentation.

進化 (shinka) evolution; development.

進歩 (shinpo) progress; advance; improvement.

敎 (kyoh, *oshie, oshieru*) teaching; to teach.

敎育 (kyoh-iku) education.

敎師 (kyohshi) a teacher.

敎訓 (kyohkun) a lesson; a moral; instruction.

殺 (satsu, *korosu*) to kill; to murder.

殺人 (satsujin) murder; homicide; manslaughter.

殺生 (sesshoh) taking life; killing.

2nd Grade Characters

須臾 (shuyu) immediately; instantly; soon.

頓 (ton, *niwaka*) suddenly.

頓挫 (tonza) a sudden check.

頓智 (tonchi) quick wit.

質 (shitsu, shichi, *tadasu*) a quality; a pawn; to inquire.

質問 (shitsumon) a question.

凶 (kyoh,) ill-luck; evil; misfortune.

凶年 (kyonen) a bad year; a lean year.

凶作 (kyohsaku) a back crop; poor harvest.

刈 (, *karu*) to cut; to mow; to reap.

希 (ki, *koinegau*) to beg for; to entreat; to crave for.

3rd Grade Characters

遞送 (teisoh) conveyance; sending.

勳 (kun,) merit.

勳功 (kunkoh) merits; meritorious deeds.

兇 (kyoh,).

兇徒 (kyohto) a ruffian; a bandit.

肴 (koh, *sakana*) relish with wine; fish.

刹 (setsu,).

刹那 (setsuna) the moment; the instant.

4th Grade Characters

er; a pioneer.

魅 (bi, mi, *miiru*) to bewitch; to possess.

鵞 (ga,) the goose; the gander.

俎 (so,) a chopping block.

弑 (shii,) to murder one's lord or father.

弑逆 (shigyaku) regicide;

dohbutsu (−−__); dohsei (_−−−); susumu (_−−); shinjoh (_−−−); sninka (_−−); shinpo (−−_); oshie (_ −−); oshieru (_−−−); kyoh-iku (_−−−); kyohshi (−−_); kyohkun (_− −−); korosu (_−−); satsujin (_−−−); sesshoh (_−−−); shuyu (−_); niwaka (−−_); tonza (−−_); tonchi (_−−); tadasu (_−_); shitsumon (_− −−); kyohnen (_−−−); kyohsaku (_ −−); karu (_−); koinegau (_−−−_); teisoh (_−− −); kunkoh (_−−−); kyohto (−−_); sakana (_−−); setsuna (_−−_); miiru (_−−_); shigyaku (_−−).

1st Grade Characters

殺伐 (satsubatsu) slaughter; massacre; butchery.

眞 (shin, *makoto*) true; truth.
眞相 (shinsoh) true state; real facts.
眞珠 (shinju) pearl.
眞理 (shinri) truth; fact.

句 (ku,) a clause; a phrase; a verse.
包 (hoh, *tsutsumu*) to wrap; to pack; to envelope; to cover; to conceal.

2nd Grade Characters

希望 (kiboh) a hope; a desire; an expectation.

旨 (shi, *mune*) intention; mind; command; order; principle; the purport; (*umai*) delicious; clever; good; splendid. picion.
疑 (gi, *utagau*) to doubt; to suspect; (*utagai*) doubt; sus-
疑問 (gimon) a question; a problem; an issue; a doubt; an interrogation.

勺 (shaku,) one-tenth of a *go*. =勺
匂 (, *nioi*, *niou*) smell; fragrance; to scent.
匆 (soh,).

3rd Grade Characters

匕 (hi, *saji*) a spoon.
匕首 (*aikuchi*) a dagger; a poniard.
頃 (kei, *koro*) time; when; about.
顚 (ten, *itadaki*) top.
顚末 (tenmatsu) particulars; details; circumstances.
顚覆 (tenpuku) upset; overturn; capsize.

匁 (, *monme*) a *monme;* a measure of weight (=.135 ounces).
勿 (, *nakare*) be not; do not.
勿論 (mochiron) of course.
匐 (suh,).
匐草 (suhsoh) pasture; fod-

4th Grade Characters

parricide.

歎 (kan. *yorokobu*).
歎心 (kanshin) good will; favor.
穎 (ei,).
穎才 (eisai) high intelligence; cleverness; a genius.

勾 (koh,).
勾配 (kohbai) slope; grade; incline.
刎 (fun, *kubihaneru*) to cut off; to behead.
匈 (kyoh,).
匈奴 (kyohdo) the Huns.
匍 (ho,).

satsubatsu (_---); makoto (_--); shinsoh (_---); shinju (_--); shinri (-__); tsutsumu (_--_); kiboh (_--); mune (_-); umai (_-_); utagau (_---); gimon (_--); nioi (_--); niou (_--); saji (_-); aikuchi (_---); koro (_-); itadaki (_---); tenmatsu (--__); tenpuku (_---); monme (_--); nakare (_-_); mochiron (_--_); suhsoh (_---); yorokobu (_--_); kanshin (_---_); eisai (_---); kohbai (_---); kubihaneru (_----_); kyohdo (-__).

1st Grade Characters

包圍(hoh-i) siege; investment; envelopment.

忽(kotsu, *tachimachi*) at once; instantly; immediately; suddenly.

夕(seki, *yuh, yuhbe*) evening.

夕方(*yuhkata*) toward evening.

夕陽(sekiyoh) the setting sun.

々 used for repetition of any character.

久(kyuh, *hisashii*) long; long-continued; old.

久濶(kyuhkatsu) a long neglect in calling.

外(gai, ge, *hoka, soto*) outside; without; some other place; except; but; the exterior; out-of-doors.

外形(gaikei) outline; shape.

外聞(gaibun) reputation; publicity.

外題(gedai) the title of a play.

冬(toh, *fuyu*) the winter.

冬季(tohki) the winter season.

多(ta, *ooi*) many; numerous; much.

多分(tabun) a great deal; probably; likely.

多量(taryoh) a great quantity.

色(shoku, shiki, *iro*) color.

2nd Grade Characters

匆々(sohsoh) promptly.

旬(jun,) ten days.

旬日(junjitsu) a period of ten days.

角(kaku, *sumi, kado*) a corner; an angle; an edge; (*tsuno*) a horn.

角力(*sumoh*) wrestling.

急(kyuh, *isogu*) suddenly; hurriedly; to hurry.

急用(kyuh-yoh) urgent business; pressing matter.

3rd Grade Characters

der.

皺(shuh, *shiwa*) wrinkles; creases.

雛(suh, *hina*) a chicken; a chick; a doll; a puppet.

負(fu, *ou*) to bear; to carry on one's back; (*makeru*) to be defeated; (*somuku*) to rebel against.

負擔(futan) burden; liability; obligation.

剝(haku, *hagu*) to strip off; to deprive of.

剝奪(hakudatsu) depriva-

4th Grade Characters

匍匐(hofuku) creeping; crawling; to creep.

匐(fuku,).

灸(kyuh, *yaito*) moxa cautery.

灸治(kyuhji) moxa cautery;; moxibustion cure.

炙(sha, *aburu*) to heat; to roast;

hoh-i (_--); tachimachi (_--_); yuhbe (-_); yuhkata (_---); sekiyoh (_---); hisashii (_--_); hoka (_-); soto (-_); gaikei (_---); gaibun (_---); gedai (_--); fuyu (-_); tohki (-_); ooi (_-_); tabun (_-_); taryoh (_--); iro (_-); sohsoh (_---); junjitsu (--_); sumi (-_); kado (-_); tsuno (_-); sumoh (_--); isogu (_-_); kyuh-yoh (_---); shiwa (_-); hina (_-); ou (-_); makeru (_--); somuku (_-_); futan (_--); hagu (-_); hakudatsu (_---); hofuku (_--); yaito (_--); kyuhji (_--); aburu (_-_).

1st Grade Characters

色素 (shikiso) coloring matter; pigment.

色彩 (shikisai) coloring; coloration.

名 (mei, myoh, *na*) a name.

名人 (meijin) a master; a master hand.

名譽 (meiyo) honor; reputation; a good name.

各 (kaku, *ono-ono*) each; every one; one and all.

各自 (kakuji) each one; every one.

各種 (kakushu) every kind; various kinds; all kinds.

危 (ki, *ayaui*) dangerous.

危險 (kiken) danger; peril; hazard.

危難 (kinan) an accident; peril; danger.

2nd Grade Characters

急所 (kyuhjo, kyuhsho) a vital part.

怨 (en, on, *uramu*) to bear a person an ill-will; to regret; (*urami*) grudge; hatred.

怨敵 (onteki) a bitter enemy.

逢 (hoh, *au*) to meet.

然 (zen, *shikari*) yes; certainly; (*shikaraba*) if so; in that case.

祭 (sai, *matsuri*) a festival; a celebration; (*matsuru*) to deify; to celebrate.

祭日 (saijitsu) a holiday.

解 (kai, ge, *toku*) to untie; to interpret; to relieve; to liberate; to disjoin.

解決 (kaiketsu) solution; settlement.

解散 (kaisan) dissolution; disbandment; break-up.

3rd Grade Characters

tion; divestment.

麁 (so,) coarse; crude.

麁品 (sohin) a slight present.

遙 (yoh, *haruka*) far away; far off; in the distance.

遙拜 (yoh-hai) to honor from a distance.

逸 (itsu,) to lose.

逸話 (itsuwa) an anecdote.

燄 (en, *honoo*) flame.

觸 (shoku, *fureru*) to touch.

觸覺 (shokkaku) the sense

4th Grade Characters

to broil; to warm.

咎 (kyuh, *toga*) a fault; a blame; a crime.

逃=逃 to escape.

斛 (koku,) a unit of measure, a koku (=4.9626 bushels or 39.7033 gallons.

觚 (ko, *sakazuki*) a wine-cup.

彙 (i,).

彙報 (ihoh) a report.

鴛 (en, *oshidori*) the mandarin duck.

鴛鴦 (en-oh) a pair of mandarin ducks.

邂 (kai,).

shikiso (_--_); shikisai (_---); meijin (--__); meiyo (-__); ono-ono (_-__); kakuji (_--); kakushu (_--_); ayaui (_--_); kiken (_--); kinan (_--_); kyuhjo (_--); uramu (_--_); urami (_--); onteki (_---); au (-_); shikari (_--_); matsuri (_--); saijitsu (_---); toku (-_); kaiketsu (_---); kaisan (_---); sohin (_--); haruka (-__); yoh-hai (_---); itsuwa (_--_); honoo (_--_); fureru (_- _); shokkaku (_---); toga (-_); sakazuki (_---); ihoh (-__); oshidori (_-__); en-oh (_---).

1st Grade Characters

勉 (ben, *tsutomu*) to strive; to be industrious.
勉強 (benkyoh) study; diligence; industry.

台=臺 a stand.

怠 (tai, *okotaru*) to be idle; to neglect.
怠惰 (taida) idleness; laziness; indolence.

參 (san, *mitsu*) three = 三 (*mairu*) to go; to visit; to pay homage to.
參上 (sanjoh) a visit.
參考 (sankoh) reference.
參加 (sanka) participation.
參政 sansei) participation in government.

犯 (han, *okasu*) to commit; to perpetrate; to violate.
犯則 (hansoku) infringement of regulation.

2nd Grade Characters

象 (shoh, zoh, *katadoru*) the elephant; to model; to copy; to imitate.
象牙 (zohge) ivory.
象形 (shohkei) a figure.

能 (noh, *atau*) to be able to; (*yoku*) ably; skilfully; *no* dance.
能力 (nohryoku) ability; capacity.
能樂 (nohgaku) a *no* dance.

熊 (yuh, *kuma*) the bear.

狩 (shu, *kari*) chase; hunting; shooting.
狩獵 (shuryoh) hunting;

3rd Grade Characters

of touch.

龜 (ki, *kame*) a turtle; a tortoise.
龜裂 (kiretsu) reticulation.

弁 used for 辨

逡 (shun,).
逡巡 (shunjun) hesitation; irresolution.

態 (tai, *wazato*) purposely; intentionally.
態度 (taido) attitude; posture; manner; bearing.

狐 (ko, *kitsune*) the fox.
狐狸 (kori) a fox and a dog-raccoon; small fry; a

4th Grade Characters

邂逅 (kaikoh) encounter; chance meeting.

蟹 (, *kani*) the crab.

蠡 (rei,).

允 (in,).
允許 (inkyo) permission; sanction; leave.

牟 (boh, mu,).

畚 (, *fugo*) a crate; a straw mat for carrying earth.

豺 (sai, *yamainu*) a wild dog; also 豺

tsutomu (_–_); benkyoh (_–––); okotaru (_–––); taida (_––); mitsu (–_); mairu (_–_); sanjoh (_–––); sankoh (_–––); sanka (_––); sansei (_–––); okasu (_–_); hansoku (_–––); katadoru (_––_); zohge (_––); shohkei (_–––); atau (_––); yoku (–_); nohryoku (–__); nohgaku (––__); kuma (_–); kari (–_); shuryoh (_––); kame (–_); kiretsu (_––); shunjun (_––_); wazato (_––); taido (–__); kitsune (_––); kori (–_); kaikoh (_–––); kani (_–); inkyo (_––); fugo (_–); yamainu (_–––).

1st Grade Characters

犯罪 (hanzai) a crime; an offense; a guilt.

狂 (kyoh,) madness; mania; a mad man.

狂人 (kyohjin) a lunatic; a madman; a maniac.

狂言 (kyohgen) a farce; a *no* farce; a play.

狂歌 (kyohka) a comic poem.

2nd Grade Characters

hunt; the chase.

狭 (kyoh, *semai*) narrow; close; small; limited.

狭隘 (kyoh-ai) narrowness; smallness.

狼 (roh, *ohkami*) the wolf.

狼狽 (rohbai) confusion; panic; bewilderment.

狼藉 (rohzeki) violence; outrage; disorder.

猛 (moh, *takeshi*) brave; bold; fearless; dauntless.

猛烈 (mohretsu) violence; fury; vehemence.

猶 (yuh, *nao*) still; as if.

猶豫 (yuh-yo) delay; postponement; grace; hesitation.

猴 (koh, *saru*) the monkey.

猿 (en, *saru*) the monkey.

猿猴 (enkoh) the monkey;

3rd Grade Characters

fox.

狆 (, *chin*) Japanese pug-dog.

狙 (so, *nerau*) to aim at; to watch; to shadow; aim.

狗 (ku, *inu*) the dog.

狡 (koh,).

狡猾 (kohkatsu) cunning; slyness; cunning; sly; artful.

猥 (wai,).

猥褻 (waisetsu) obscenity; immorality.

猾 (katsu,).

獄 (goku,) a prison; a jail.

獲 (kaku, *uru*) to get; to catch;

4th Grade Characters

豺狼 (sairoh) a wild dog and a wolf; a rapacious person.

狄 (teki.).

狎 (koh, *nareru*) to become familiar with; to be intimate with.

狒 (hi, *hihi*) the baboon.

狢 (, *mujina*) the Japanese raccoon-dog.

狸 (ri, *tanuki*) the raccoon-dog.

狽 (bai,).

猖 (shoh,).

猖獗 (shohketsu) vehemence; violence; virulence.

猜 (sai, *sonemu*) to envy; to be jealous of.

猜疑 (saigi) suspicion; distrust.

猩 (shoh,).

猩々 (shohjoh) the orang-outang.

猪 (cho, *i*) the wild boar.

hanzai (_---); kyohjin (_--_); kyohgen (_---); kyohka (-__); semai (_-_); kyoh-ai (_---); ohkami (--__); rohbai (_---); rohzeki (_---); takeshi (_-_); mohretsu (_---); nao (-_); yuh-yo (-__); saru (-_); enkoh (_---); nerau (_--); inu (_-); kohkatsu (--__); waisetsu (_---); uru (-_); sairoh (_---); nareru (_-_); hihi (_-); mujini (_--); tanuki (-__); shohketsu (_---); sonemu (_-_); saigi (-__); shohjoh (_---).

1st Grade Characters

猫 (byoh, *neko*) a cat.

獨 (doku, *hitori*) alone.

獨立 (dokuritsu) independence; self-support.

女 (jo, nyo, *onna*) a woman; a female; a maid; a mistress.

女子 (joshi) a girl; a daughter; a woman.

女史 (joshi) Madame.

女優 (joyuh) an actress.

如 (jo, *gotoshi*) as; such as; to appear; to seem; (*moshi*) if; in case.

如何 (*ikani, ikan*) what?; how?

如來 (nyorai) *Tathagata* (one of the names of Buddha.

好 (koh, *yoshi, yoshimi*) good; nice; friendship; (*konomu*) to like; to be fond of.

好評 (koh-hyoh) a favorable opinion.

好運 (koh-un) good fortune;

2nd Grade Characters

the ape.

獅 (shi, *shishi*) the lion.

獅子 (*shishi*) the lion; the lioness.

奴 (do. nu, *yakko*) a servant; a fellow; (*yatsu*) he; she; one.

奴隸 (dorei) a slave.

妁 (shaku,) match-making.

妙 (myoh, *tae*) strangeness; wonderfulness; mystery; admirable; strange.

妙案 (myoh-an) an excellent device; a bright idea.

妙齡 (myohrei) youth; the flower of youth.

妨 (boh, *samatage*) obstruction; hindrance; impediment.

妨害 (bohgai) disturbance.

努 (do, *tsutomu*) to strive.

努力 (doryoku) effort; labor; struggle; strain.

姑 (ko, *shuhtome*) a mother-in-

3rd Grade Characters

to acquire.

獲得 (kakutoku) acquisition.

獵 (ryoh, *kari*) hunting; shooting.

獵夫 (ryohfu) a hunter.

妃 (hi,) a princess consort.

妓 (ki, gi,) a singer; a courtesan.

妊 (nin,) = 姙

姐 (, *ane*) sister.

妬 (to, *netamu*) to envy.

姆 (bo,) a nurse.

4th Grade Characters

猬 (i, *harinezumi*) the hedge-hog.

獗 (ketsu,).

獺 (, *kawaoso*) the otter.

奸 (kan,).

奸智 (kanchi) cunning; treachery; guile.

妖 (yoh,).

neko (−_); hitori (_−_); onna (_−−); joshi (−_); joyuh (_−−); gotoshi (_−_); ikan (_−_); nyorai (_−−); yoshi (−_); yoshimi (_−_); koh-hyoh (_− −); koh-un (−−_−); shishi (−_); yakko (_−−); dorei (_−−); tae (_−); myoh-an (_−−−); myohrei (_−−_); samatage (_−−−); boh-gai (_−−−); tsutomu (_−_); doryoku (_−_); shuhtome (_−−−); kakutoku (_−−−); kari (−_); ryohfu (−_−); ane (_−); netamu (_−_); harinezumi (_−−−_); kawaoso (_−−−); kanchi (−_−).

1st Grade Characters

good luck.

始 (shi, *hajime*) the beginning; commencement; the first.

始末 (shimatsu) circumstances; settlement; management.

始業 (shigyoh) commencement of work.

姓 (sei,) a family name; a surname.

姓名 (seimei) a full name.

姉 (shi, *ane*) an elder sister.

姉妹 (shimai) sisters.

妹 (mai, *imohto*) a younger sister.

怒 (do, *ikaru*) to get angry; to be angry; (*ikari*) anger; wrath.

怒氣 (doki) anger; displeasure; an angry tone.

2nd Grade Characters

law.

姦 (kan, *kashimashi*) boisterous; immodest; lewd.

姦婬 (kan-in) adultery.

姪 (tetsu, *mei*) a niece.

姻 (in,).

姻戚 (inseki) relation by marriage.

婚 (kon, *totsugu*) to marry; to get married.

婚姻 (kon-in) marriage; wedding; nuptial.

婚禮 (konrei) wedding ceremony; matrimony.

姫 (ki, *hime*) a young lady of high birth; a princess.

媒 (bai, *nakadachi*) match-making; agency; go-between; a middleman.

媒介 (baikai, *nakohdo*) a

3rd Grade Characters

妊 (nin, *haramu*) to conceive.

妊娠 (ninshin) pregnancy; conception.

娠 (shin, *mimochi*) pregnancy.

婬 (in,) lewdness.

娩 (ben,) to be born.

媼 (ho,).

媼姆 (hobo) a nurse; a nursery governess.

婿 (sei, *muko*) a son-in-law; a bridegroom.

婢 (hi, *koshimoto*) a maid-servant.

婢僕 (hiboku) domestics.

嫉 (shitsu, *netamu*) to envy.

4th Grade Characters

妖怪 (yohkai) a ghost; an apparition.

弩 (do,) a cross bow.

弩級 (dokyuh) a dreadnought type.

拏=拿 to catch.

恕 (jo, *yurusu*) to forgive; to pardon; to forebear; to tolerate.

娼 (shoh,) a prostitute.

娼婦 (shohfu) a prostitute.

姨 (, *oba*) an aunt.

婉 (en, *shitoyaka*) gentle; graceful; polite.

婉曲 (enkyoku) circumlocution; periphrasis; euphemis-

hajime (_--); shimatsu (_-_); shigyoh (_--); seimei (-___); ane (_-); shimai (-__); imohto (_---); ikaru (_--); doki (-_); kashimashi (___-_); kan-in (_---); inseki (_---); totsugu (_-_); kon-in (_---); konrei (_---); hime (-_); nakadachi (_-__); baikai (_---); nakohdo (_---); haramu (_-_); ninshin (_---); mimochi (_-_); hobo (_-); muko (-_); koshimoto (_---); hiboku (_-_); netamu (_-_); yohkai (---__); dokyuh (_--); yurusu (_-_); shohfu (-__); shitoyaka (_-__); enkyoku (_---).

1st Grade Characters

娘 (, *musume*) a daughter; a girl; an heiress.

婦 (fu,) a wife; a woman.

婦人 (fujin) a wife; a woman; a lady.

婦德 (futoku) woman's virtue.

孃 (joh.) a young lady; an unmarried lady; miss.

戶 (ko, *to*) a door.

戶籍 (koseki) census registration.

所 (sho, *tokoro*) a place; a room; situation; position; locality.

所以 (*yuen*) reason why.

所在 (shozai) whereabouts.

所有 (shoyuh) possession.

所得 (shotoku) income;

2nd Grade Characters

middleman; a go-between.

媒妁 (baishaku) making a match; match-making.

嫁 (ka, *totsugu*) to marry; to wed; to get married.

嫁娶 (kashuh) marriage.

嫌 (ken, *kirau*) to dislike; to hate; to detest.

嫌疑 (kengi) suspicion.

嬉 (ki, *ureshi*) joyful; happy; pleasant.

戾 (rei, *motoru*) to be contrary; to deviate from; (*modoru*) to go back; to untwine.

房 (boh, hoh, *fusa*) a room; a

3rd Grade Characters

嫉妬 (shitto) jealousy; envy.

媾 (koh,).

媾和 (kohwa) peace; reconciliation.

嫡 (teki, chaku,) a legal wife.

嫡子 (chakushi) the heir; the legitimate child.

扁 (hen,).

扁額 (hengaku) a tablet.

啓 (kei, *hiraku*) to open; to enlighten.

啓發 (keihatsu) enlightenment; illumination; edification; development.

遍 (hen, *amaneku*) generally; uni-

4th Grade Characters

tic.

媼 (oh, *ouna*) an old woman.

媛 (en, *hime*) a young woman; a princess.

媚 (bi, *kobiru*) to flatter; to court; to cringe.

嫂 (soh, *aniyome*) an elder brother's wife.

駑 (do,) a hack; a jade.

嬌 (kyoh,).

嬪 (hin,).

扈 (ko,).

扈從 (koshoh) attendance; an attendant.

扉 (hi, *tobira*) a door; a door leaf.

殷 (in,).

musume (_--); fujin (_--); futoku (_--); koseki (_--); tokoro (_--); yuen (_--); shozai (_--); shoyuh (_--); shotoku (_--); baishaku (_---); totsugu (_--); kashuh (_--); kirau (_--); kengi (_--); ureshi (_--); motoru (_--); fusa (_-); shitto (_--); kohwa (_--); chakushi (_--); hengaku (_---); hiraku (_--); keihatsu (_---); amaneku (_---); ouna (_--); hime (_-); kobiru (_--); aniyome (_---); koshoh (_--); tobira (-__).

1st Grade Characters

earnings; revenue.
所爲 (shoi) conduct; the act; performance.
所謂 (*iwayuru*) the so-called; so to speak.

爪 (soh, *tsume*) a nail; a claw.
爪牙 (sohga) claws and teeth; a right-hand man.
瓜 (ka, *uri*) a melon.
受 (ju, *ukeru*) to get; to receive.
受信 (jushin) receipt of a message.
受驗 (juken) undergoing an examination.
爭 (soh, *arasou*) to compete with; to quarrel with; to dispute with; to resist.
爭論 (sohron) controversy; dispute; quarrel.
爭議 (sohgi) dispute.
爭鬪 (sohtoh) a struggle; a fight.
乳 (nyuh, *chichi*) milk.
乳汁 (nyuhjuh) milk.

2nd Grade Characters

chamber; a tuft.
扇 (sen, *ohgi*) a fan; a folding fan.
扇面 (senmen) a fan paper.

爰 (, *kokoni*) here.
彩 (sai, *irodoru*) to color; to paint; to decorate.
彩色 (saishiki) coloring; painting; colors.
愛 (ai, *itsukushimu, mederu*) to love; to be fond of; to endear; love; affection; a tender passion.
愛情 (aijoh) the tender passion.
愛顧 (aiko) patronage; favor; to patronize.
爵 (shaku,).
爵位 (shakui) peerage;

3rd Grade Characters

versally; everywhere.
遍歷 (henreki) tour; itineration; wandering.
顧 (ko, *kaerimiru*) to look back.

豹 (hyoh,) the leopard.
豹變 (hyoh-hen) frequent changes; a sudden change.
亂 (ran, *midareru*) a rebellion; a riot; an insurrection; to be in disorder.
亂調 (ranchoh) discord.
貌 (boh, *katachi*) feature.
辭 (ji,) a word; to resign; to take leave; to decline.
辭世 (jisei) the dying

4th Grade Characters

般鑑 (inkan) an example.
肇 (choh, *hajime*) to establish.
慇 (in,).
慇懃 (ingin) politeness; courtesy.

采 (sai,).
采配 (saihai) a baton of command; command.

shoi (-_); iwayuru (_--_); tsume (_); sohgal (-__); uri (- _); ukeru (_-_); jushin (_--); juken (_--); arasou (.--_); sohron (--__); sohgi (- _); sohtoh (_- -); chici (_); nyuhjuh (_- -); ohgi (_--); senmen (_--_); kokoni (_-_); irodoru (_--_); saisiki (_--); itsukushimu (_---_); mederu (_-_); aijoh (_---); aiko (-__); shakui (_-_); henreki (_---); kaerimiru (_---_); hyoh-hen (_---); midareru (_--_); ranchoh (_---); katachi (_--); jisei (_--); inkan (_---); hajime (_--); ingin (_--_); saihai (_--_).

1st Grade Characters

乳兒 (nyuhji) a nursing baby; a suckling.

爲 (i, *nasu*) to do; to make; to perform; (*tame*) for the sake of: for.

爲替 (*kawase*) exchange; a money order.

私 (shi, *watakushi*) I; my; secret; private.

私立 (shiritsu) private establishment.

利 (ri, *toshi*) sharp; keen; profit; interest.

利子 (rishi) interest.

利用 (riyoh) utilization.

利益 (rieki) profit; gain; benefit; advantage.

和 (wa, ka, *yawaragu*) to soften; to become mild; Japanese.

和文 (wabun) Japanese writing.

和合 (wagoh) harmony; concord; accord.

和睦 (waboku) peace; amity; harmony.

和譯 (wayaku) translation into Japanese.

2nd Grade Characters

court rank.

懇 (kon, *nengoro*) polite; hospitable; cordial.

懇切 (konsetsu) kindness; cordiality; gallantry.

懇望 (konmoh) earnest desire; entreaty.

懇意 (kon-i) friendship; intimacy; close acquaintance.

季 (ki, *sue*) a season; the last.

季節 (kisetsu) a season.

秘 (hi,) to keep secret; to conceal.

秘密 (himitsu) secrecy; a secret; a mystery.

梨 (ri, *nashi*) the pear; the Chi-

3rd Grade Characters

words.

辭退 (jitai) to decline; to refuse.

雞 (kei, *niwatori*) the domestic fowl; the hen; the cock.

雞卵 (keiran) hen's egg.

雞鳴 (keimei) cock-crow; early dawn.

鷄=雞 a hen; a cock.

委 (i, *yudaneru*) to entrust; to leave to another's care.

委托 (itaku) consignment; trust; commission.

4th Grade Characters

爬 (ha,).

爬蟲 (hachuh) reptile.

豺 (sai, *yamainu*) a wild dog.

貉 = 狢 the Japanese raccoon-dog.

谿 = 谷 a valley.

禾 (ka,).

禿 (toku, *hage*) baldness; (*kamuro*) long bob.

nuhji (_ _); nasu (_); tame (_); kawase (_--); watakushi (_---); shiritsu (_--); toshi (_); rishi (_); riyoh (_-); rieki (_-); yawaragu (_---); wabun (_--); wagoh (_-); waboku (_--); wayaku (_--); nengoro (_---); konsetsu (_---); kon-i (_-); sue (_-); kisetsu (_-); himitsu (_--); nashi (_); jitai (_-); niwatori (_---); keiran (_---); keimei (_---); yudaneru (_---); itaku (_--); hachuh (_--); yamainu (_---); hage (_); kamuro (_--).

1st Grade Characters

秀 (shuh, *hiideru*) to surpass; to excel.
秀才 (shuhsai) a talented person.
秀逸 (shuh-itsu) super-excellence; the masterpiece.

香 (koh, kyoh, *nioi*, *ka*) smell; scent; fragrance.
香水 (kohsui) perfume; perfumed water.
香爐 (kohro) an incense-burner.

秋 (shuh, *aki*) autumn; fall.
秋冷 (shuhrei) autumn chill.

秒 (byoh,) a second (one-sixtieth part of a minute).

科 (ka, *shina*) an order; a family; a section; a department.
科目 (kamoku) a genus; a branch; a subject.
科學 (kagaku) science.

移 (i, *utsuru*, *utsusu*) to move; to change; to remove; to transfer; to pass.
移民 (imin) an emigrant; an immigrant; emigration;

2nd Grade Characters

nese pear.

稅 (zei,) a tax; a toll; revenue.
稅金 (zeikin) a tax; a charge; a duty.

愁 (shuh, *urei*) sorrow; grief.
愁傷 (shuhshoh) grief; deep sorrow; mournfulness.

稚 (chi, *osanai*) infant; young.

稱 (sho, *tonaeru*) to call; to name; the name.
稱號 (shohgoh) appellation; designation; a title.
稱讚 (shohsan) praise; admiration; applause.

3rd Grade Characters

委員 (iin) committee.
委細 (isai) particulars; details; circumstances.

租 (so,).
租稅 (sozei) taxes.

秤 (hyoh, hakari) a balance; scales.
秤量 (hyohryoh) weighing.

秩 (chitsu,).
秩序 (chitsujo) order; discipline; system.

透 (toh, *tohru*) to go through; to penetrate; to pierce.
透明 (tohmei) transparency; transparent.

稍 (, *yaya*) somewhat; more

4th Grade Characters

禿頭 (tokutoh) a bald head.

黍 (, *kibi*) the millet.

稔 (, *minoru*, *toshi*) to yield good crops; a year.

稗 (hai, *hie*) the barnyard grass.
稗史 (haishi) a fiction; a novel; a romance.

黎 (rei,).
黎明 (reimei) daybreak.

穡 (kei,).

hiideru (_--_); shuhsai (_---); shuh-itsu (_---); nioi (_--); kohsui (_---); kohro (_--); aki (-_); shuhrei (_---); shina (_-); kamoku (_-_); kagaku (_-_); utsuru (_-_); imin (_--); zeikin (_---); urei (_--); shuhshoh (_--_); osanai (_--_); tonaeru (_--_); shohgoh (_--_); shohsan (_---); iin (-__); isai (_--_); sozei (_--_); hakari (_--); hyohryoh (_---); chitsujo (_-_); tohru (-_); tohmei (_--_); yaya (_-); tokutoh (_--_); kibi (-_); minoru (_-_); toshi (_-); hie (_-); haishi (_-_); reimei (_--_).

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1st Grade Characters

immigration.

移住 (ijuh) emigration; immigration.

移動 (idoh) transition; motion; movement.

移轉 (iten) removal; transfer.

程 (tei, *hodo*) limits; extent; moderation.

程度 (teido) degree; measure; extent.

種 (shu, *tane*) a sort; a kind; a species; a seed.

種子 (shushi) a seed.

種々 (shuju) variety; in various ways.

種類 (shurui) kind; sort; variety.

白 (haku, *shiro*) white; (*mohsu*) to say; to speak.

白人 (hakujin) a white man.

2nd Grade Characters

稻 (toh, *ine*) the rice plant; the rice.

稼 (, *kasegu*) to labor; to work; to earn.

積 (seki, *tsumu*) to pile up; to heap; to amass; to load.

積極 (sekkyoku) the positive pole.

穗 (sui, *ho*) an ear; a head; a spike (as of wheat).

穢 (e, *kegare*) impurity; pollution; taint.

的 (teki, *mato*) a target.

的中 (tekichuh) hitting the mark; hit.

3rd Grade Characters

or less.

稀 (ki, *mare*) rare; few; scarce.

稀薄 (kihaku) rarity; dilution; thinness.

稜 (ryoh,) an angle.

稜威 (ryoh-i, *miizu*) the glory of Imperial Throne.

稠 (chuh, choh,).

稠密 (chuhmitsu, chohmitsu) density; denseness.

稿 (koh,) a copy; a draft.

穩 (on, *odayaka*) calm; tranquil; soft; moderate.

穩當 (ontoh) appropriate; reasonable; mild.

穫 (kaku, *kariire*) harvest.

迫 (haku, *semaru*) to be on the

4th Grade Characters

稽古 (keiko) study; training; practice; lesson.

頹 (tai,).

穉 (shoku,).

馥 (fuku,).

馥郁 (fukuiku) fragrance.

魏 (gi,).

黐 (, *mochi*) bird-lime; bird-glue.

帛 (haku,) silk.

皐 (koh,).

ijuh (_--); idoh (_--); iten (_--); teido (_--); tane (--_); shushi (--_); shuju (_-); shurui (-__); shiro (-_); mohsu (--_); ine (-_); kasegu (_-_); tsumu (_-); sekkyoku (_---); kegare (_--); mato (_-); tekichuh (_---); mare (_-); kihaku (_--); miizu (_--); chuhmitsu (_---); odayaka (_-__); karure (_---); semaru (_--); keiko (_--_); fukuiku (_---); mochi (-_).

1st Grade Characters

白状 (hakujoh) confession.
白晝 (hakuchuh) broad daylight.
皇 (koh, oh, *sumeragi*) the Emperor.
皇子 (ohji) an Imperial prince.
皇后 (kohgoh) an empress.
皇帝 (kohtei) an emperor.
皇族 (kohzoku) the Imperial family.
泉 (sen, *izumi*) a spring; a fountain.
泉水 (sensui) an artificial pond; a fountain.
泉源 (sengen) the source of a spring.
樂 (gaku, raku, *tanoshimu*) music; ease; repose; to enjoy; to take pleasure.
樂器 (gakki) a musical instrument.
樂隊 (gakutai) a musical band; an orchestra.
樂譜 (gakufu) a music note; a score.
樂觀 (rakkan) optimism.

卵 (ran, *tamago*) an egg.
卵白 (ranpaku) the white of an egg; albumen.
卵黃 (ran-oh) the yolk.
印 (in, *shirushi*) a seal; a stamp;

2nd Grade Characters

的確 (tekikaku) accuracy; precision.
卽 (soku, *tsuku*) to accede to; to ascend· (*sunawachi*) namely; that is.
卽位 (sokui) accession; succession to the throne.
卽坐 (sokuza) ready; immediate; at once; instantly.
畠 (, *hatake*) = 畑
旣 (ki, *sudeni*) already.
旣成 (kisei) already completed; existing.
旣往 (kioh) the past.

留 (ryuh, ru, *todomaru*) to stop; to stay.

3rd Grade Characters

verge of; to press; to urge; to force.
迫害 (hakugai) persecution; oppression.
皈=歸 to return.
皎 (koh,).
皎々 (kohkoh) brightly.
皇 (koh, *itoma*) leisure; spare time; time.

卯 (boh, *u*) the sign of the hare;

4th Grade Characters

皐月 (*satsuki*) the fifth month of the lunar calendar.
皓 (koh,) white.
皈 (haku, *tamashii*) a soul; a spirit.
孵 (fu, *kaeru, kaesu*) to hatch.
孵化 (fuka) hatch; hatch-

hakujoh (--__); hakuchuh (_---); sumeragi (_---); ohji (-__); kohgoh (_---); kohtei (_---); kohzoku (_---); izumi (_-_); sensui (_---); sengen (_--_); tanoshimu (_---); gakki (_--); gakutai (_---); gakufu (_--); rakkan (_---); tamago (_--); ranpaku (_---); ran-oh (_---); shirushi (_--); tekikaku (_---); tsuku (-_); synawachi (_--_); sokui (_-_); sokuza (_-_); hatake (_--); sudeni (-__); kisei (_--); kioh (_-_); todomaru (_--_); hakugai (_---); kohkoh (_--_); itoma (_--); satsuki (_--); tamashii (_--_); kaeru (_-_).

1st Grade Characters

a mark; a sign; a symbol.
印刷 (insatsu) printing.
印紙 (inshoh) a stamp.
印象 (inshoh) an impression.

巣 (soh, *su*) a nest.

舟 (shuh, *fune*) a boat.
舟遊 (shuh-yuh) boating; yachting.

航 (koh,) to sail; to navigate.
航海 (kohkai) navigation; a voyage.
航路 (kohro) a sea-route; a steamship line.

船 (sen, *fune*) a ship; a boat; a vessel.
船長 (senchoh) a captain; a

2nd Grade Characters

留意 (ryuh-i) attention; heed.
留學 (ryuhgaku) studying abroad.

迎 (gei, gyoh, *mukaeru*) to go out to meet; to welcome; to greet; to invite.

巡 (jun, *meguru*) to go around; to travel about.
巡回 (junkai) a tour; a round; a tour of inspection.

般 (han,).
般若 (hannya) a female demon; *Prajna*.

舵 (da, *kaji*) a rudder; a helm.
舵手 (dashu) a steerer; a

3rd Grade Characters

the fourth branch of the sexagenary cycle.
卯月 (*uzuki*) the fourth month of the lunar calendar.

貿 (boh,).
貿易 (boh-eki) trade; commerce; imports and exports.

舳 (jiku, *tomo*) the stern.
舳艫 (jikuro) the stern and the bow.

舷 (gen,) the gunwale; the gunnel: the broadside.

艀 (fu, *hashike*) a small boat; a sampan.

磐 (han, ban, *iwa*) a rock.
磐石 (banjaku) a rock.

4th Grade Characters

ing; incubation.

卿 (kei, kyoh,) you; cousin

災 (sai, *wazawai*) a misfortune; a disaster; an evil.
災難 (sainan) calamity; disaster; an accident.

舸 (ka,) a boat.
槃 (han, ban,).
艟 (doh,).
艤 (gi,).
艤装 (gisoh) equipment of a ship.
艨 (moh,).

insatsu (_---); inshi (-__); inshoh (_---); fune (-_); shuh-yuh (_---); kohkai (_---); kohro (-__); senchoh (--__); ryuh-i (_--); ryuhgaku (_---); mukaeru (_---); meguru (_--); junkai (_---); hannya (-__); kaji (_-); dashu (-_); uzuki (-__); boh-eki (_---); tomo (_); jikuro (_-_); hashike (_--); iwa (_-); banjaku (_---); wazawai (_---); sainan (_--_); gisoh (_--).

1st Grade Characters

skipper.

船客 (senkyaku) a passenger.

船員 (sen-in) the crew.

船頭 (sendoh) a boatman; a sailor; a seaman.

艦 (kan,) a warship.

艦隊 (kantai) a squadron; a fleet.

自 (shi ,ji, *yori*) from; of; since; (*mizukara, onozukara*) self; by oneself; of itself; spontaneously.

自己 (jiko) self; oneself.

自分 (jibun) oneself; I.

自由 (jiyuh) freedom; liberty.

自然 (shizen) nature; spontaneity.

自覺 (jikaku) self-consciousness; self-awaking.

鼻 (bi, *hana*) the nose.

鼻祖 (biso) a founder; a father.

血 (ketsu, *chi*) blood.

血色 (kesshoku) the color of the face; complexion.

血氣 (kekki) physical vigor.

血清 (kessei) the blood se-

2nd Grade Characters

helmsman; a coxswain.

舶 (haku,) a merchantman.

舶來 (hakurai) importation; coming from abroad.

艇 (tei,) a boat.

艘 (soh,) a vessel.

息 (soku, *ikou*) to rest; to repose; a son; a child; (*iki*) breathing.

息子 (*musuko*) a boy; a child; a son.

息女 (sokujo) a daughter.

息災 (sokusai) good health; safety.

邊 (hen, *hotori*) neighborhood; vicinity; a side.

邊境 (henkyoh) the frontier; the border.

衆 (shuh, *ohshi*) the many; the multitude; the people.

衆人 (shuhjin) a crowd; people.

3rd Grade Characters

盤 (han, ban.) a basin; a tub; a block; a board.

艪 (ro,) an oar.

臭 (shuh, *nioi*) smell; odor.

臭氣 (shuhki) a smell; an odor; a stench.

4th Grade Characters

艨艟 (mohdoh) a warship; a man-of-war.

艫 (ro,) an oar; the bow.

鼾 (kan, *ibiki*) snoring; snore.

鼾聲 (kansei) snoring.

鉚 (jutsu,) to pity=恤

senkyaku (_---); sen-in (--__); sendoh (_---); kantai (_---); yori (-_); mizukara (_---); onozukara (_---_); jiko (-_); jibun (_--); jiyuh (_); shizen (_-_); jikaku (_--); hana (_-); biso (-_); kershoku (_---); kekki (_--); kersei (_); hakurai (_---); ikou (_-_); musuko (_--); sokujo (_-_); sokusai (_---); hotori (_--); henkyoh (_---); ohshi (-__); shuhjin (---_); nioi (_--); shuhki (---); mohdoh (_---); ibiki (_--); kansei (_---).

1st Grade Characters

rum.

血液 (ketsueki) blood.

血族 (ketsuzoku) blood-relationship; kinship.

追 (tsui, *ou*) to chase; to drive away; to pursue; to follow.

追加 (tsuika) an addition; an appendix; addenda.

追從 (tsuishoh) flattery.

追善 (tsuizen) praying for the dead.

追悼 (tsuitoh) mourning; lamentation.

身 (shin, *mi*) the body; the person; oneself.

身分 (*mibun*) social standing; station in life; status.

身內 (*miuchi*) one's relatives.

身體 (shintai) the body; the person.

兒 (ji, ni, *ko*) a child.

2nd Grade Characters

衆寡 (shuhka) odds; number.

衆議 (shuhgi) general consultation; majority.

師 (shi,) a teacher; an instructor.

師匠 (shishoh) a teacher; a master.

師範 (shihan) a master; a teacher; teaching; instruction.

歸 (ki, *kaeru*) to return.

歸化 (kika) naturalization.

歸宅 (kitaku) returning home; home-coming.

歸朝 (kichoh) to come back to Japan.

歸路 (kiro) the way home.

射 (sha, *iru*) to shoot; to fire.

射的 (shateki) shooting; target-shooting.

射擊 (shageki) shooting; firing.

臼 (kyuh, *usu*) a mortar.

臼齒 (kyuhshi) a molar.

3rd Grade Characters

帥 (sui, *hikiyuru*) to lead an army.

躰 (tai,) body=体 體

躾 (, *shitsuke*) training; education; discipline.

舅 (kyuh, *shuhto*) a father-in-law.

4th Grade Characters

躬 (kyuh, *mizukara*) by oneself.

躬行 (kyuhkoh) practice; to act up to; to carry out.

軀 (ku, *karada*) body; person.

軀幹 (kukan) trunk; body; physique.

軈 (, *yagate*) presently; soon; in due time.

臾 (yu,).

ketsueki (--__); ketsuzoku (_---); ou (_-); tsuika (_--); tsuishoh (_---); tsuizen (_---); tsuitoh (_---); mibun (_-_); miuchi (_-_); shintai (---_); shuhka (-__); shuhgi (-__); shishoh (_-_); shishan (_-_); kaeru (_-_); kika (_-); kitaku (_--); kichoh (_--); kiro (_-); iru (_-); shateki (_--); shageki (_--); usu (-_); kyuhshi (-__); hikiyuru (_--_); shitsuke (_--); shuhto (_--); mizukara (_---); kyuhkoh (_---); karada (_--); kukan (_-_); yagate (_--).

1st Grade Characters

兒女 (jijo) a young girl.

兒童 (jidoh) a child; children.

毀 (ki, *kobotsu, kowasu*) to break; to tear down; to destroy.

毀損 (kison) damage; injury.

毀傷 (kishoh) damage; injury; to injure; to disparage.

毀譽 (kiyo) praise and censure.

學 (gaku, *manabu*) to study; to learn; to practice; to acquire.

學者 (gakusha) a scholar; a learned man.

學問 (gakumon) learning; study; a science.

學校 (gakkoh) a school.

擧 (kyo, *ageru*) to raise; action.

擧手 (kyoshu) holding up one's hands.

擧國 (kyokoku) the whole country.

擧動 (kyodoh) action; movement; behavior; demeanor.

2nd Grade Characters

與 (yo, *tomoni, kumisu*) together with; to join; to side with.

與黨 (yotoh) a league; a party; the government party.

鼠 (so, *nezumi*) a rat; a mouse.

覺 (kaku, *satoru, sameru*) to perceive; to discern; to comprehend; to awake; to come to one's senses.

覺知 (kakuchi) to perceive.

覺悟 (kakugo) perception; anticipation; expectation; resolution.

3rd Grade Characters

舅姑 (kyuhko) a father-in-law and mother-in-law.

興 (koh, kyoh, *okoru, okosu*) fun; pleasure; amusement; to prosper; to flourish; to revive; to regain.

興亡 (kohboh) rise and fall; vicissitudes.

興味 (kyohmi) interest; zest.

興奮 (kohfun) excitement; agitation; stimulation.

盥 (, *tarai*) a tub; a basin.

輿 (yo,).

輿論 (yoron) public opinion; the popular voice.

譽 (yo, *homare, homeru*) honor; glory; credit; to praise; to admire; to applaud.

鼬 (, *itachi*) the Japanese weasel.

4th Grade Characters

叟 (soh, *okina*) an old man.

舁 (, *kaku*) to bear; to carry on shoulder.

歟 (, *ka*) expression of doubt in Kan-bun.

黌 (koh,) a school.

釁 (kin, *chimatsuri, hima*) blood-offering; discord.

釁隙 (kingeki) discord.

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jiji (_–); jidoh (_–); kobotsu (_–); kowasu (_–); kison (_–); kishoh (_–); kiyo (_–); manabu (_–); gakusha (_–); gakumon (_– –); gakkoh (_–); ageru (_–); kyoshu (_); kyokoku (_–); kyodoh (_–); tomoni (_–); kumisu (_–); yotoh (_–); nezumi (_–); satoru (_–); sameru (_–); kakuchi (_–); kakugo (_–); kyuhko (_–); okoru (_–); kohboh (_–); kyohmi (_–); kohfun (_–); tarai (_–); yoron (_–); homare (_–); homeru (_–); itachi (_–); okina (_–); kaku (_); chimatsuri (_–).

1st Grade Characters

番 (ban, *tsugai*) watch; guard; a pair; a couple; number.
番外 (bangai) extra.
番兵 (banpei) a guard; a sentry.
番頭 (bantoh) a clerk.
番號 (bangoh) a number.

糸 popular form of 絲

幼 (yoh, *itokenashi*) young; tender.
幼年 (yohnen) infancy; childhood.
幼稚 (yohchi) infancy,

2nd Grade Characters

釋 (shaku, seki, *toku, yurusu*) to explain; to interpret; to release; to librate.
釋放 (shakuhoh) release; liberation; discharge.
釋迦 (shaka) *Sakya;* Buddha.
釋義 (shakugi) explanation.

幻 (gen, *maboroshi*) apparition; illusion; a vision.
幻影 (gen-ei) an illusion; a phantom; a vision.
幻燈 (gentoh) a magic lantern.

系 (kei,) a system; a lineage.
系統 (keitoh) a system; a lineage; genealogy; formation.

紛 (fun, *magireru*) to be mixed; to be mistaken for.
紛失 (funshitsu) loss.
紛糾 (funkyuh) complication; tangle; confusion.
紛擾 (funjoh) complication; disorder; disturbance.

紋 (mon, *aya*) a family crest; a

3rd Grade Characters

翻 (hon, han, *hirugaeru, hirugaesu*) to turn over; to stream; to change.
翻弄 (honroh) trifling; fooling.
翻譯 (honyaku) translation.

飜 (hon, han, *hirugaeru, hirugaesu*) to turn; to wave; to alter.
飜刻 (honkoku) reprint; reproduction.
飜譯 (honyaku) translation.

紡 (boh, *tsumugu*) to spin.
紡績 (bōhseki) spinning.

紐 (, *himo*) a cord; a band;

4th Grade Characters

悉 (shitsu, *kotogotoku*) all; entirely; without exception.
悉皆 (shikkai) all; entirely; wholly.

糺=糾 to question.

糾 (kyuh, *tadasu*) to question; to examine.
糾合 (kyuhgoh) convocation; rally.
糾問 (kyuhmon) minute examination.

tsugai (_--); bangai (-___); banpei (--__); bantoh (_---); bangoh (_--_); itokenashi (_----_); yohnen (_---); yohchi (-__); toku (-_); yurusu (_--); shakuhoh (_---); shaka (_-); shakugi (_-_); maboroshi (_---_); gen-ei (_---); gentoh (_---); keitoh (_---); magireru (_---_); funshitsu (_ --); funkyuh (_---); funjoh (_--_); hirugaeru (_----_); honroh (_---); hon-yaku (_---); tsumugu (_--_); bohseki (_---); himo (_-); kotogotoku (_--__); shikkai (--__); tadasu (_-_); kyuhgoh (_---); kyuhmon (_---).

1st Grade Characters

babyhood; childish; rudimentary.

約 (yaku, *tsuzumaru, tsuzumeru*) promise; about; to be reduced; to reduce; to diminish.

約束 (yakusoku) a promise; an agreement.

紅 (koh, *beni, kurenai*) crimson; rouge.

紅白 (koh-haku) red and white.

紅葉 (koh-yoh) autumn leaves; red leaves; (*momiji*) the Japanese maple.

2nd Grade Characters

design; a pattern.

純 (jun,) purity; pure.

純良 (junryoh) pureness; purity; genuineness; pure; genuine.

純粋 (junsui) purity; pure; genuine; unmixed.

納 (noh, *osameru, ireru*) to pay; to grant; to accede to.

納税 (nohzei) tax payment.

納得 (nattoku) assent; consent.

紳 (shin,).

紳士 (shinshi) a gentleman.

紹 (shoh,).

紹介 (shohkai) introduction; presentation.

組 (so, *kumu, kumi*) to unite with; to associate with; to knit; to braid; a set; a pair; a pack; a company; a circle; a gang.

組合 (*kumiai*) an association; a union; a guild.

組織 (soshiki) organization; formation; a tissue; a texture.

絶 (zetsu, *tatsu*) to cut off; to give up; to interrupt; (*taeru*) to become extinct; to come to

3rd Grade Characters

a braid.

紗 (sha,) gauze; tiffany.

紺 (kon,) dark-blue; navy-blue.

紺屋 (konya, koh-ya) a dyer; a dye-work.

絃 (gen,) a string.

絃歌 (genka) singing and music.

絞 (koh, *kukuru, shiboru*) to bind; to strangle; to squeeze; to wring out.

絡 (raku, *matsuwaru*) to be entangled; to entwine.

絡繹 (rakueki) uninterruptedly; without intermission.

統 (toh, *suburu*) to reign; to con-

4th Grade Characters

紜 (un,) disorder.

幽 (yuh, *kasuka*) dim; faint.

幽界 (yuhkai) the other world.

紬 (, *tsumugi*) pongee.

絆 (han, *kizuna, hodashi*) encumberance; ties; bonds.

絨 (juh,)

絽 (ro,) silk gauze.

綏 (sui,)

tsuzumaru (_--_); yakusoku (_--); beni (-_); kurenai (_--_); koh-haku (--__); koh-yoh (_--); momiji (_-_); junryoh (_--); junsui (--__); osameru (_-- _); ireru (_ -); nohzei (_--); nattoku (_--); shinshi (-__); shohkai (_--); kumu (-_); kumi (_-); kumiai (_--); soshiki (_-_); tatsu (-_); taeru (_-_); koh-ya (--_); genka (-__); kukuru (_--); shiboru (_-_); matsuwaru (_--); rakueki (_--_); suburu (_-_); kasuka (-__); yuhkai (_--); tsumugi (_--); kizuna (_--); hodashi (_--).

1st Grade Characters

紅顔(kohgan) rosy face.

紀(ki,).
紀元(kigen) an era.
紀念(kinen) commemoration.

級(kyuh,) a class; a grade; a degree.

紙(shi, *kami*) paper.
紙幣(shihei) paper-money; a bank-note.

2nd Grade Characters

end.
絶世(zessei) peerless; matchless; unrivalled.
絶對(zettai) absoluteness; absolute; positive.

給(kvuh, *tamau*) wages; to be pleased to.
給料(kyuhryoh) wages; a salary; pay.

經(kei, kyoh. *heru*) the scripture; the Buddhist Sutra; to pass; to elapse.
經過(keika) progress; course; passing; lapse.
經營(keiei) construction; a plan; management.
經濟(keizai) economy; finance.
經驗(keiken) experience.

幾(ki, *iku*).
幾何(kika) geometry.
幾何(*ikubaku*) how much.
幾許(*ikubaku*) how much.

編(hen, *amu*) to knit; to net; to mat; to weave.
編入(hennyuh) enrollment; assignment.
編輯(henshuh) compilation; editing.

3rd Grade Characters

trol; to superintend.
統計(tohkei) statistics.

網(moh, *ami*) a net; a netting.
網羅(mohra) to bring together; to comprise.

鄕(kyoh, goh, *sato*) one's native place; home; a hamlet.

維(i, *kore*) this; here.
維新(ishin) the Imperial Restoration.

綺(ki,).
綺麗(kirei) beautiful; fine; fair; pretty; handsome.
綺羅(kira) fine clothes; beautiful dress.

綾(, *aya*) a figure; a design; damask.

締(tei, *shimaru*) to shut; to close; to supervise strictly; to con-

4th Grade Characters

綜(soh, *suburu*) to govern.
綜合(sohgoh) aggregation; colligation.

綬(ju,) a ribbon; a cordon

綸(rin,).
綸旨(rinshi) commission from the Emperor.

緋(hi,) scarlet.

緘(kan,) to close.
緘口(kankoh) silence.

kohgan (_--_); kigen (-__); kinen (_--); kami (_-); shihei (-__); zessei (_---); zettai (_ --); tamau (_-_); kyuhryoh (--__); heru (-_); keika (_--); keiei (_---); keizai (-___); keiken (_---); kika (-_); ikubaku (_-__); amu (-_); hennyuh (_---); henshuh (_---); tohkei (_---); ami (_-); mohra (-__); sato (_-); kore (-_); ishin (_--); kirei (_-_); kira (-_); aya (-_); shimaru (_-_); suburu (_-_); rinshi (-__); kankoh (_---).

1st Grade Characters

細 (sai, *hosoi*) slender; thin; narrow; fine.
細工 (saiku) work; workmanship; a ware.
細心 (saishin) careful; prudent; cautious.
細目 (saimoku) details; particulars.

終 (shuh, *owaru*) to end; to terminate; to expire.
終了 (shuhryoh) the conclusion; the completion; the end.
終日 (shuhjitsu, *hinemosu*) all day; the whole day.

結 (ketsu, *musubu*) to tie; to bind; to join; to close.
結局 (kekkyoku) the con-

2nd Grade Characters

総 (soh, *subete, fusa*) wholly; entirely; a tassel; a tuft. = 總

綻 (, *hokorobi*) a rip; an opening of seam.

練 (ren, *neru*) to knead; to drill; to refine.
練習 (rensyuh) practice; drill; exercise; training.
練磨 (renma) exercise; drilling; training.

縁 (en, *chinami*) blood relationship; ties; affinity.

縫 (hoh, *nuu*) to sew; to stitch.
縫匠 (hohshoh) a tailor.

縦 (juh, *tate*) length; height; longitudinal; lengthwise; vertical; (*hoshiimama*) wayward; selfish; arbitrary.
縦横 (juh-oh) vertically and horizontally; in all directions; as one pleases.

3rd Grade Characters

strict.
締結 (teiketsu) conclusion.

縞 (, *sima*) stripes; striped pattern.
縞柄 (*shimagara*) pattern; marking.

緩 (kan, *yurui*) loose; lax; generous.
緩急 (kankyuh) urgency; an emergency.

緒 (sho, *itoguchi*) the end of a thread; a clue; the beginning.
緒言 (shogen, chogen) an introduction; a preface.

緯 (i,) the waft.
緯度 (ido) latitude.

繃 (hoh,)

4th Grade Characters

緬 (men,).

緻 (chi,).
緻密 (chimitsu) delicate; minute; elaborate.

縉 (shin,).
縉紳 (shinshin) men of honor; gentlemen.

縊 (i, *kubiru*) to strangle.

縷 (ru,).
縷述 (rujutsu) to particularize.

畿 (ki,) boundary.

hosoi (_–_); saiku (_––); saishin (_––_); saimoku (_–––); owaru (_––); shuhryoh (_–––); shuhjitsu (–– _–); hinemosu (_– _–); musubu (_––); kekkyoku (_–––); subete (–__); fusa (_–); hokorobi (_–––); neru (–_); renshuh (_–––); renma (–__); chinami (_––); nuu (–_); hohshoh (_–––); tate (–_); hoshiimama (_–____); juh-oh (_––_); teiketsu (_–––); sima (_–); shimagara (_–––); yurui (_––_); kankyuh (_–––); itoguchi (_––_); shogen (–__); ido (–_); chimitsu (_––); shinshin (_–––); kubiru (_––_); rujutsu (_––).

1st Grade Characters

clusion; eventually; finally.

結果 (kekka) result; effect; consequence.

結婚 (kekkon) marriage; nuptial.

絹 (ken, *kinu*) silk.

絹布 (kenpu) a silk fabric.

綿 (men, *wata*) cotton; cotton plant.

綿密 (menmitsu) minuteness; exquisiteness.

綱 (koh, *tsuna*) a rope; a cable; a group.

線 (sen, *suji*) a line; a wire.

線路 (senro) a line; a track (of railroad).

綠 (roku, ryoku, *midori*) green; verdure.

2nd Grade Characters

縱覽 (juhran) inspection; reading.

總 (soh, *subete*) wholly; entirely; all; (*fusa*) a tassel.

總括 (sohkatsu) generalization; summary.

總督 (sohtoku) a governor-general.

織 (shiki, shoku, *oru*) to weave.

繪 (kai, *e*) a painting; a drawing; a picture.

繪畫 (kaiga) paintings; pictures.

續 (zoku, *tsuzuku*) to continue; to succeed; to follow.

繼 (kei, *tsugu*) to inherit; to succeed; to patch.

繼母 (keibo) a step-mother.

3rd Grade Characters

繃帶 (hohtai) dressing; bandage.

縮 (, *chijimu, chijimi*) to crinkle; to shrink; to frizzle up; crepe.

縮緬 (*chirimen*) silk crepe.

績 (seki, *isao*) merits; an exploit.

縛 (baku, *shibaru*) to bind; to arrest; to restrict.

繕 (zen, *tsukurou*) to mend; to repair; to adjust.

繰 (soh, *kuru*) to reel; to wind; to spin.

纖 (sen,)

纖維 (sen-i) fiber; filament.

饗 (kyoh,)

饗應 (kyoh-oh) a feast; a banquet; treating.

斷 (dan, *kiru, tatsu*) to cut; to divide; (*kotowaru*) to warn; to decline.

斷言 (dangen) an assertion; a positive statement.

斷念 (dannen) giving up a

4th Grade Characters

繩 (joh, *nawa*) a rope; a cord.

繡 (shuh, *nuitori*) embroidery.

繹 (eki,).

纏 (ten, *matou*) to wear; to put on; to entwine.

纜 (ran, *tomozuma*) a stern-cable;

kekka (_--); kekkon (_---); kinu (-_); kenpu (-__); wata (_-); menmitsu (-___); tsuna (_-); suji (-_); senro (-__); midori (_-_); juhran (_---); subete (-__); fusa (_-); sohkatsu (_---); sohtoku (_---); oru (_-); kaiga (_--); tsuzuku (_--); tsugu (_-); keibo (_--); hohtai (_---); chijimu (_--); chijimi (_--); chirimen (_---); isao (_--); shibaru (_--); tsukurou (_---); kuru (-_); sen-i (-__); kyoh-oh (_---); kiru (-_); tatsu (-_); kotowaru (_--_); dangen (_---); dannen (-___); nawa (_-); nuitori (_---); matou (_-_); tomozuna (_---).

1st Grade Characters

綠色 (ryokushoku) green color.

魚 (gyo, *uo*) fish.

鮮 (sen, *azayaka*) fresh; sharp; bright; clear.
鮮明 (senmei) distinctness; clearness.

鮮魚 (sengyo) fresh fish.
鯨 (gei, *kujira*) the whale.
鱗 (rin, *uroko*) a scale.

鳥 (choh, *tori*) a bird.
島 (toh, *shima*) an island; an isle.

2nd Grade Characters

繼續 (keizoku) continuation; maintenance; succession.

鮫 (koh, *same*) the shark.
鮭 (, *sake, shake*) the salmon.
鯉 (ri, *koi*) the carp.

鰹 (, *katsuo*) the bonito.
鰐 (gaku, *wani*) the crocodile; the alligator, =鰮
鰻 (, *unagi*) the eel.

烏 (u, *karasu*) a crow; a raven.

3rd Grade Characters

desire; abandoning an idea; resignation.

魯 (ro, *oroka*) stupidity; dullness.
鮑 (, *awabi*) the abalone; the ear-shell.

鯛 (, *tai*) the sea-bream.
鯰 (, *namazu*) the sheat-fish; the wels.
鱈 (, *tara*) the cod fish.
鰯 (, *iwashi*) the sardine.

4th Grade Characters

a land-tie.

鮫 (, *same*) the shark.
鮒 (, *funa*) the crucian; the gibel.
鮎 (, *ayu*) the sweet fish.
鮪 (, *maguro, shibi*) the tuna; the tunny.
鮹 (, *tako*) the octopus.
鯖 (, *saba*) the mackerel.
鰈 (, *karei*) the halibut.
鰓 (, *agito, era*) the gills.
鰌 (, *dojoh*) the loach.

鰥 (, *yamoh*) a widower.
鰤 (, *buri*) the yellow-tail.
鱆 (, *tako*) the octopus.
鱒 (, *masu*) the salmon-trout; the trout.
鱶 (, *fuka*) the shark.
鰺 (, *aji*) the horse-mackerel.
鱸 (, *suzuki*) Lateolabrax japonicus.

梟 (kyoh, *fukuroh*) the owl.
鳧 (, *keri*) a conclusion; an end.

ryokushoku (_---); azayaka (_--__); senmei (_---); sengyo (-__); kujira (-__); uroko (_-_); tori (_-); shima (_-); keizoku (_--); same (_-); sake (-_); koi (-_); katsuo (_--); wani (-_); unagi (_--); karasu (-__); oroka (_-_); awabi (_--_); tai (_-); namazu (_--); tara (-_); iwashi (_--); same (_-); funa (-_); ayu (-_); maguro (_--); shibi (-_); tako (_-); saba (_-); yarei (_-_); agito (_-_); era (_-); dojoh (_--); yamoh (_--); buri (-_); masu (_-); fuka (_-); aji (-_); suzuki (_--); fukuroh (--__); keri (_-).

1st Grade Characters

八 (hachi, *yatsu*) eight.
八方 (happoh) all directions.

公 (koh, ku, *oh-yake, kimi*) a prince; a duke; a lord; public; governmental; common.
公平 (koh-hei) impartiality; justice; fairness.
公然 (kohzen) publicly; in public; openly.
公爵 (kohshaku) a prince; a duke.

父 (fu, *chichi*) a father.
父兄 (fukei) father or elder brother.
父母 (fubo) father and mother; parents.

分 (bun, bu, *wakatsu, wakeru*) duty; part; portion; a part; to divide; to part; to separate; a unit of measure (= 0.119 inches); one per cent.
分立 (bunritsu) separation.

2nd Grade Characters

判 (han,) a stamp; a seal; to judge; to decide.
判決 (hanketsu) judgment; verdict.
判斷 (handan) decision; interpretation; opinion.

盆 (bon,) a tray; the feast of lanterns.

益 (eki, *masumasu*) advantage; benefit; good; gain; profit; more and more; still more.

翁 (oh, *okina*) an old man.

貧 (hin, bin, *mazushi*) poor; needy; indigent.
貧乏 (binboh) poverty; pauperism; need.

3rd Grade Characters

鴕 (da,).
鴕鳥 (dachoh) the ostrich.

兌 (da,).
兌換 (dakan) conversion.

券 (ken,) a ticket; a coupon.

忿 (fun, *ikaru*) to be angry.
忿怒 (fundo) anger; indignation; rage.

叛 (han, *somuku*) to rebel against.

4th Grade Characters

斧 (fu, *ono*) an ax; a hatchet.

酋 (shuh,).
酋長 (shuhchoh) a chief.

卻 (kyaku, *shirizokeru*) to expel; to drive back.

眷 (ken,).
眷屬 (kenzoku) a family.
眷顧 (kenko) favor; patronage.

奠 (ten,).
奠都 (tento) transfer of the capital.

爺 (ya, *oyaji*) father.

猷 (yuh,).

頒 (han, *wakatsu*) to distribute.
頒布 (hanpu) to distribute; to issue.

頌 (shoh, *homeru*) to land; to

yatsu (–_); happoh (_––_); oh-yake (_–––); kimi (_–); koh-hei (_–––); kohzen (_––_); kohshaku (_–––); chichi (–_); fukei (_––); fubo (–_); wakatsu (_–_); wakeru (_––); bunritsu (_–––); hanketsu (_–––); handan (_––_); masumasu (_–__); okina (_–_); mazushi (_–_); binboh (–___); dachoh (_––); dakan (_––); ikaru (_––); fundo (–__); somuku (_–_); ono –_); shuhchoh (––_); shirizokeru (_–––_); kenzoku (_–––); kenko (–__); tento (–__); oyaji (_–_); wakatsu (_–_); hanpu (_––); homeru (_–_).

1st Grade Characters

分量(bunryoh) quantity; measure.

分數(bunsuh) a fraction.

半 (han, *nakaba*) a half; middle.

半分(hanbun) a half.

半途(hanto) half way; midway.

半島(hantoh) a peninula.

谷 (koku, *tani*) a valley; a ravine; a gorge.

谷川(*tanigawa*) a mountain stream; a rill.

卷 (ken, kan, *maki, maku*) a roll; a scroll; a volume; a book; to roll.

送 (soh, *okuru*) to send; to forward; to despatch.

送附(sohfu) sending; forwarding; remittance.

送別(sohbetsu) fare-well; send off.

忙 (boh, *isogashi*) to be busy.

快 (kai, *kokoroyoshi*) pleasant; agreeable; comfortable.

2nd Grade Characters

貧民(hinmin) the poor; the needy; paupers.

釜 (fu, *kama*) an iron pot; a kettle; a boiler.

尊 (son, *mikoto, tattobu, tattoki*) a prince; a lord; to respect; to revere; venerable; exalted.

尊敬(sonkei) respect; reverence; veneration.

尊稱(sonshoh) title of honor.

遂 (tsui, *togeru*) to accomplish; to achieve; to succeed; at last; finally.

怯 (kyoh, *osore*) timidity.

怯懦(kyohda) cowardice; timidity.

怖 (fu, *osore*) fear; dread; terror.

3rd Grade Characters

叛逆(hangyaku) treason; rebellion; insurgency.

拳 (ken, *kobushi*) a fist.

拳闘(kentoh) boxing; pugilistic fight.

欲 (yoku, *hossu*) to desire.

慾 (yoku, *musaboru*) desire; craving; passion; avarice; greed; to be greedy.

怜 (rei,).

怜悧(reiri) cleverness; sag-

4th Grade Characters

praise.

頌德(shohtoku) eulogy; praise; laudation.

鄭 (tei,).

鄭重(teichoh) courtesy; civility.

遵 (jun, *shitagau*) to conform to.

遵守(junshu) observance.

恢 (kai,).

恢々(kaikai) immence; great.

恍 (koh, *uttori*) absent-mindedly; vacantly; blankly.

bunryoh (_---); bunsuh (--_); nakaba (_-_); hanbun (_---); hanto (_--); hantoh (_---); tani (_-); tanigawa (_---); maki (_-); maku (_-); okuru (_--); sohfu (_--); sohbetsu (_---); isogashi (_--_); kokoroyoshi (_---_); hinmin (_---); kama (_-); mikoto (_--); tattobu (_--_); tattoki (_--_); sonkei (--_-); sonshoh (_---); togeru (_-_); osore (_--); kyohda (_--); hangyaku (_---); kobushi (_--); kentoh (_---); hossu (_--); musaboru (_---_); reiri (_--); shohtoku (_---); teichoh (_---); shitagau (_---); junshu (_--); kaikai (_--_); uttori (_--_).

1st Grade Characters

快樂(kairaku, keraku) pleasure; enjoyment.

性(sei, shoh,) sex; gender; nature; character.

性質(seishitsu) nature; disposition; temper; quality; character.

恨(kon, *urami*, *uramu*) grudge; hatred; ill-will; to hate.

恨事(konji) a deplorable matter.

悦(etsu, *yorokobi*) joy; delight;

2nd Grade Characters

恰(koh, *atakamo*) as if; as it were.

悔(kai, *kuyu*, *kuyamu*) to regret; to repent; to be penitent; (*kuyami*) condolence; mourning.

悔悟(kaigo) repentance; regret; remorse.

悟(go, *satoru*) to apprehend; to perceive; to comprehend; to become enlightened.

悟道(godoh) enlightenment.

3rd Grade Characters

acity; smartness.

恆(koh, *tsune*) steady; stable; constant.

恒=恆

惚(kyoh,).

惚々(kyohkyoh) greatly excited; filled with alarm.

恤(jutsu, *awaremu*) to commiserate; to sympathize.

恤兵(juppei) the relief of soldiers.

悼(toh, *itamu*) to grieve; to mourn; to lament.

惚(kotsu, *horeru*) to be fascinated; to be charmed with.

慌(koh, *awateru*) to be bewildered; to be confused.

慄(ritsu, *osore*, *ononoku*) to shudder; to tremble with fear.

愼(shin, *tsutsushimu*) to be prudent; to be discreet; to restrain oneself; to be cautious.

愼重(shinchoh) prudence; caution; care.

慘(san,).

慘狀(sanjoh) wretched state; misery.

慘憺(santan) miserable; pitiful; wretched; tragic.

慢(man,).

慢心(manshin) self-conceit.

4th Grade Characters

恍惚(kohkotsu) rapture; ecstacy; trance; entrancement.

悛(shun, *aratamu*) to reform; to improve; to amend.

悧(ri,).

悋(rin,).

悋氣(rinki) jealousy.

悍(kan,) wild.

悖(hai, *motoru*) to disobey; to deviate.

悖德(haitoku) corruption; immorality.

悵(choh,) to bewail.

悸(ki,) throbbing.

kairaku (−−−−); keraku (−−−); seishitsu (−−−−); urami (−−−); uramu (−−−); konji (−−−); yorokobi (−−−−); atakamo (−−−); kuyamu (−−−); kuyami (−−−); kaigo (−−−); satoru (−−−); godoh (−−−); tsune (−−); kyohkyoh (−−−−); awaremu (−−−−); juppei (−−−−); itamu (−−−); horeru (−−−); awateru (−−−−); osore (−−−); ononoku (−−−−); tsutsushimu (−−−−); shinchoh (−−−−); sanjoh (−−−−); santan (−−−−); manshin (−−−−); kohkotsu (−−−−); aratamu (−−−−); rinki (−−−); motoru (−−−); haitoku (−−−−).

1st Grade Characters

to be glad.

怪 (kai, *ayashi*) mysterious; weird; queer; doubtful.

怪物 (kaibutsu) a monster; a prodigy.

情 (joh, *nasake*) feeling; sentiment; affection; sympathy; love.

情緒 (johcho) emotion.

惜 (seki, *oshimu, oshii*) to esteem; to regret; regrettable.

惰 (da, *okotaru*) to idle; to neglect.

惰性 (dasei) inertia.

2nd Grade Characters

愉 (yu,).

愉快 (yukai) pleasure; enjoyment; merriment.

惱 (noh, *nayami, nayamu*) suffering; distress; worry; to worry; to be afflicted.

慥 (, *tashika*) certainly; surely; without fail.

憎 (soh, *nikumu*) to hate; to abhor; to loathe; to detest.

憎惡 (zoh-o) hatred; detestation.

憚 (tan, dan, *habakaru*) to dread; to hesitate.

3rd Grade Characters

憫 (bin, min, *awaremu*) to pity; to have compassion.

憫察 (binsatsu) consideration; considerateness.

慨 (gai, *nageku*) to sigh; to moan; to lament; to regret; to deplore.

慨世 (gaisei) deploring the condition of one's country; patriotic.

慚 (zan, *hajiru*) to be ashamed.

慚愧 (zanki) shame; humiliation.

慷 (koh,).

慷慨 (kohgai) patriotic indignation.

憧 (doh, *akogareru*) to be entranced; to be enraptured.

憧憬 (dohkei) trance; rapture; ecstacy; yearning.

憬 (kei,).

憶 (oku, *omou*) to recall; to remind; to recollect; to remember.

憾 (kan, *uramu*) to regret.

懐 (kai, *omou*) to think; to keep

4th Grade Characters

惟 (i, *kore, omou*) with this; to think; to consider.

惶 (koh, *osoru*) to be agitated with fear.

愕 (gaku, *odoroku*) to be amazed; to be astounded.

慍 (un, on, *ikidohru*) to be indignant; to resent.

愧 (ki, *hajiru*) to be ashamed.

愴 (soh,).

愴惶 (sohkoh) hurriedly; hastily; confusedly.

慊 (ken,).

慊焉 (ken-en, *akitarazu*) discontented; unsatisfied.

ayashi (_–_); kaibutsu (_– –); nasake (_– –); johcho (– –); oshimu (_); oshu (– –); okotaru (_– – –); dasei (_– –); yukai (_– _); nayami (_– –); nayamu (_– _); tashika (– _ _); nikumu (_– _); zoh-o (_– –); habakaru (_– – –); awaremu (–); binsatsu (_ –); nageku (– _); gaisei (– –); hajiru (_); zanki (– _); kohgai (_ – _); akogareru (– –); dohkei (_– – –); omou (_– _); uramu (_– _); kore (–_); asoru (_– _); odoroku (_ _); ikidohru (_ – – –); sohkoh (_– – _); ken-en (_– – _); akitarazu (_– – – _).

1st Grade Characters

憐 (ren, rin, *awaremu*) to pity; to compassionate.

憐愍 (renmin) mercy; pity; compassion.

生 (sei, shoh, *umu*, *ikiru*) life; to be born; to beget; to live.

生存 (seison) existence; life; survival.

生活 (seikatsu) life; living; livelihood.

生徒 (seito) a pupil; a student; a scholar.

先 (sen, *saki*, *mazu*) a tip; priority; senior; the first; before; ahead.

先見 (senken) foresight.

先般 (senpan) the other

2nd Grade Characters

慣 (han, *nareru*) to be used to; to be accustomed to.

慣例 (kanrei) custom; usage.

憤 (fun, *ikidohru*) to be indignant; to resent; to be enraged.

憤慨 (fungai) indignation; resentment.

迄 (, *made*) to; as far as; till; until; up to.

敏 (bin, *satoshi*, *toshi*) clever; sharp; acute; quick; intelli-

3rd Grade Characters

in mind; (*natsukashi*) dear; near one's heart; longing for; (*futokoro*) the bosom; the breast; the pocket.

懐中 (kaichuh) a breast-pocket; the bosom; a pocket-book.

懐舊 (kaikyuh) recollection; retrospection.

懶 (ran, *namakeru*) to idle; to be idle.

懶惰 (randa) laziness; indolence.

乞 (kitsu, kotsu, *kou*) to beg.

乞食 (kojiki) a beggar.

卸 (, *orosu*, *oroshi*) to sell by wholesale; wholesale.

制 (sei,) a system; command; control.

制裁 (seisai) penalty; pa'n;

4th Grade Characters

慟 (doh,).

慟哭 (dohkoku) wail; lamentation; loud weeping.

懈 (kai, *okotaru*) to be idle.

懈怠 (kaitai, ketai) omission; negligence; dereliction.

懦 (da,).

懦弱 (dajaku) indolence; effeminacy.

懺 (zan,).

懺悔 (zange) confession; repentance; penitence.

懼 (ku, *osore*) fear; dread.

乍 (, *nagara*, *tachimachi*) as; while; at the same time; yet; though; instantly; suddenly.

朱 (shu,) cinnabar.

awaremu (_--_); renmirn (_---); umu (_-); ikiri (_-_); seison (_---); seikatsu (_---); seito (_--); saki (_-); mazu (_); senken (_---); senpan (--__); nareru (_-_); kanrei (_--); ikidohru (_---_); fungai (_--); made (-_); satoshi (_-_); toshi (-_); natsukashi (_--_); futokoro (_ ·-); kaichuh (-_-_); kaikyuh (_---); namakeru (_--_); randa (-__); kou (-_); kojiki (_--); orosu (_-_); oroshi (_--); seisai (_---); dohkoku (_--_); okotaru (_---); kaitai (_--_); dajaku (_--); zange (_--); nagara (_--); tachimachi (_--_).

1st Grade Characters

day; some time ago.
先祖(senzo) an ancestor; a forefather.
年 (nen, *toshi*) age; years; a year,
年代(nendai) an age; an era; an epoch; a period.
年配(nenpai) years; age.
每 (mai, *tsuneni*) every; each; each time; always.
每日(mainichi) every day; daily.
每度(maido) every time; each time; often.
無 (mu, bu, *nashi*) not; not to be; to be without.
無用(muyoh) uselessness; unnecessity; useless; needless.
無効(mukoh) null; void. futile.
無數(musuh) numberless; innumerable; countless.

2nd Grade Characters

gent.
敏捷(binshoh) smartness; agility; rapidity.
敏腕(binwan) ability; cleverness.
缺 (ketsu, *kaku*) to lack; to be wanting in; to neglect; to break.
缺席(k e s s e k i) absence; non-attendance.
缺點(ketten) a weak point; a fault; a defect.
欽=缺
甥 (sei, shoh, *oi*) a nephew.
製 (sei,) to make; to manufacture; to produce.
製造(seizoh) manufacture; make; making; preparation.
贊=賛 to praise.

3rd Grade Characters

sanction.
制限(seigen) limit; limitation; restriction.
制服(seifuku) a uniform.
氣 (ki,) air; atmosphere; ether; breath; vapor; spirit; mind; temper; mood.
氣候(kikoh) climate; weather.
氣質(kishitsu) disposition; temperament.
舞 (bu, *mau*) dance; to dance.
舞踏(butoh) dance; dancing.
繁 (han, *shigeki, shigeru*) dense; thick; frequent; to be thick. to be dense; to grow thickly.
繁多(hanta) busy.
繁榮(han-ei) prosperity.

4th Grade Characters

氛 (fun,).
掣 (sei, *hiku*) to pull.
掣肘(seichuh) hampering; restraint.

senzo (-__); toshi (_-); nendai (_---); nenpai (_); tsuneni (-__); mainichi (_- _); maido (- _); nashi (-_); muyoh (_ _); mukoh (_ -); musuh (_ -); binshoh (_- _); binwan (_ - -); kaku (_-); kesseki (_- -); ketten (_---); oi (-); seizoh (_---); seigen (_ - _); seifuku (_-- -); kikoh (_--); kishitsu (-_); mau (-); butoh (_--); shigeki (__); shigeru (_ -_); hanta (_--); han-ei (_---); hiku (_-); seichuh (_---).

1st Grade Characters

牛 (gyuh, *ushi*) an ox; a cow.
牛肉 (gyuhniku) beef.
牛乳 (gyuhnyuh) milk.

告 (koku, *tsugeru*) to tell; to inform; to announce.
告示 (kokuji) a notice; an announcement; a bulletin.
告白 (bokuhaku) confession; declaration; avowal.
告別 (kokubetsu) leave-taking; farewell.

物 (butsu, motsu, *mono*) a thing; an object; matter; substance.
物品 (buppin) an article; goods; commodity.
物産 (bussan) a product; a production.
物理 (butsuri) a law of nature; physical law; physics.

造 (zoh, *tsukuru*) to make; to manufacture.
造化 (zohka) creation; nature.
造花 (zohka) artificial flowers.

矢 (shi, *ya*) an arrow.

2nd Grade Characters

牧 (boku, *maki*) to shepard.
牧師 (bokushi) a pastor; a minister.
牧場 (bokujoh, *makiba*) a pasture; a meadow.
牧畜 (bokuchiku) pasturage; stock-farming; cattle-raising.

特 (toku, *kotoni*) especially; particularly.
特別 (tokubetsu) exception; especial; exceptional.
特長 (tokuchoh) a merit; special talent.

短 (tan, *mijikai*) short; brief.
短小 (tanshoh) small; little;

3rd Grade Characters

牝 (hin, *me, mesu, men*) a female.
牡 (, *osu, on*) a male.
牡丹 (botan) the peony.

牲 (sei, *ikenie*) a sacrifice; a victim.

惣 (soh, *subete*) generally = 總
犠 (gi, *ikenie*) a sacrifice.
犠牲 (gisei) a sacrifice; a victim; a prey.

迭 (tetsu,) to exchange.

4th Grade Characters

午 go, *uma*) the sign of the horse; the seventh branch of the sexagenary cycle; noon.
午前 (gozen) forenoon.
午後 (gogo) afternoon.

犇 (, *hishimeku*) to push about.

犒 (koh, *negirau*) to entertain.
犢 (toku, *koushi*) a calf.

矧 (, *hagu*) to pledge; to join.
矩 (ku,) a square; a rule.

ushi (_); gyuhniku (_ -); gyuhnyuh (_ -); tsugeru (_--); kokuji (_--); kokuhaku (_---); kokubetsu (_---); mono (_); buppin (_---); bussan (_---); butsuri (_--); tsukuru (_--); zohka (_ _); zohka (_--); maki (_-); bokushi (_--); bokujoh (_ --); bokuchiku (_---); kotoni (_--); tokubetsu (_---); tokuchoh (_---); mijikai (_---); tanshoh (_---); mesu (_-); osu (_); botan (_ _); ikenie (_---); subete (_); gisei (_ -); uma (_-); gozen (-_); gogo (-_); hishimeku (_--_); negirau (_---); koushi (_-_); hagu (_-).

1st Grade Characters

失 (shitsu, *ushinau*) to lose.
失念 (shitsunen) to forget.
失敗 (shippai) failure; ill-success.
失禮 (shitsurei) discourtesy; impoliteness; rudeness.

知 (chi, *shiru*) to know; to understand; to be acquainted with.
知人 (chijin) an acquaintance.
知名 (chimei) noted; famous; well-known.

竹 (chiku, *take*) the bamboo.
竿 (kan, *sao*) a pole; a rod.
笠 (, *kasa*) a sedge-hat; a bamboo-hat.
笑 (shoh, *warau*) to laugh; to smile.
笛 (teki, *fue*) a flute.

2nd Grade Characters

stunted.
短氣 (tanki) quick temper; impatience.

智 (chi,) wisdom.
智慧 (chie) wisdom; wit; intelligence; sagacity.
智識 (chishiki) knowledge; information; learning.

符 (fu,) a sign.
符號 (fugoh) a symbol; a sign; a mark.
符牒 (fuchoh) a mark; a sign; a cipher.

笹 (, *sasa*) bamboo leaves.
筋 (kin, *suji*) a muscle; a line; a sinew; a tendon; a string; a streak.

3rd Grade Characters

矮 (wai,) a dwarf.
矮小 (waishoh) dwarfishness; littleness.

雉 (chi, *kiji*) the pheasant.

竺 (chiku,).

笊 (, *zaru*) a basket.
笄 (, *kohgai*) a bar for the hairdressing.
笙 (shoh,) a reed flute.
笞 (, *shimoto*) a whip; a lash.

4th Grade Characters

聟 (sei, *muko*) a bride-groom; a son-in-law.
矯 (kyoh, *tameru*) to straighten; to make straight.
矯正 (kyohsei) to correct; to reform; to rectify.

笏 (kotsu, *shaku*) a sceptre.
笈 (kyuh,) a book-case.

筒 (shi,).
筌 (sen,).
筑 (chiku,).
筧 (, *kakehi*) water pipe; a spout.
筩 (toh,) a bamboo tube.
筮 (zei,) fortune-telling.
箕 (, *mi*) a winnow; a fan.

ushinau (_---); shitsunen (_---); shippai (_---); shitsurei (---_); shiru (_-); chijin (_-_); chimei (_--); take (_-); sao (_-); kasa (-_); warau (_--); fue (_-); tanki (--_); chie (_-); chishiki (_--); fugoh (_-_); fuchoh (_--); sasa (_-); suji (-_); waishoh (_---); kiji (_-); zaru (_-); kohgai (_---); shimoto (_--); muko (-_); tameru (_-_); kyohsei (_---); shaku (-_); kakehi (_-_).

1st Grade Characters

答 (toh, *kotae*) an answer; a reply.
答案 (toh-an) an answer; an examination-paper.
答辭 (tohji) a response; a reply.

筆 (hitsu, *fude*) a writing brush; a hair pen; writing; painting.
筆記 (hikki) a note; a notebook.
筆蹟 (hisseki) a hand writing; penmanship; calligraphy.

等 (toh, *ra, hitoshi*) grade; rank; and so on; and others; equal to; equivalent.
等閑 (tohkan) negligent; negligence.
等級 (tohkyuh) degree; rank; class; grade; rating.

第 (dai, tei, *tada*) yet.

2nd Grade Characters

筋肉 (kinniku) a muscle.

筈 (, *hazu*) a notch of an arrow; ought to be; must be; should be.

策 (saku,) a plan; a policy; a scheme.
策略 (sakuryaku) a scheme; a strategem; an artifice.

筍 (jun, *takenoko*) a bamboo-shoot.

箒 (, *hohki*) a broom.

篇 (hen,) a book; a volume; a part.

箸 (cho, *hashi*) chopsticks.

築 (chiku, *tsuku, kizuku*) to build; to construct.
築造 (chikuzoh) construction; erection.
築港 (chikkoh) harbor-construction.

3rd Grade Characters

筏 (, *ikada*) a raft.

筵 (en, *mushiro*) a mat; a straw-mat.

箏 (soh, *koto*) the *koto*.

箔 (haku,) foil; leaf; tinsel.

箭 (sen, *ya*) an arrow.

箴 (shin, *hari*) a needle.
箴言 (shingen) a maxim; an axiom; a proverb.

篠 (, *sasa, shino*) the bamboo grass; a dwarf bamboo.

範 (han, *nori*) an example; a pat-

4th Grade Characters

篦 (, *hera*) a spatula.

箋 (sen,) a slip; a tag.

篁 (, *takamura*) a bamboo grove.

篩 (shi, *furui*) a sieve.

篆 (ten,) ancient style of Chinese characters.
篆書 (tensho) the style of characters used in a seal.

簇 (zoku, *muragaru*) to swarm; to throng; to assemble; to crowd.

簀 (, *su*) a bamboo blind; a screen strainer.

簀 (ki, *mokko*) a straw mat for

kotae (_--); toh-an (_---); tohji (_--); fude (_-); hikki (_--); hisseki (_---); hitoshi (_-_); tohkan (_---); tohkuh (_---); tada (-_); kinniku (-___); hazu (_-); sakuryaku (-__); takenoko (_--_); hohki (--_); hashi (-_); tsuku (_-); kizuku (_--); chikuzoh (_---); chikkoh (_---); ikada (_--); mushiro (_--); koto (-_); shingen (_--_); sasa (_-); shino (_-); nori (_-); hera (-_); furui (_--); tensho (_--); muragaru (_--_); mokko (_--).

1st Grade Characters

第一(dai-ichi) the first.
第宅(teitaku) a mansion; a residence.

筒 (toh, *tsutsu*) a pipe; a tube; a gun-barrel; a gun.

筭 (san, *kazoeru*) = 算

算 (san, *kazoeru*) count; to count.
算段(sandan) a plan; a device, contrivance.
算術(sanjutsu) arithmetic.

箇 (ka, ko,) a numeral; a unit in counting. =個

管 (kan, *kuda*) a tube; a pipe.
管内(kannai) jurisdiction; province.
管絃(kangen) wind and string instruments.
管轄(kankatsu) jurisdiction; control.

箱 (soh, shoh, *hako*) a box.

節 (setsu, *fushi*) a knot; a node; a knuckle; a joint; a tune; a tone; a season; an occasion; a clause; faith; honor; constancy; to restrain.
節儉(sekken) thrift.

2nd Grade Characters

篤 (toku, *atsui*) warm; hearty; sincere.
篤實(tokujitsu) honesty; sincerity; faithfulness.
篤學(tokugaku) profound learning; profuse knowledge; studiousness.

簡 (kan, *tsuzumayaka*) simple; simplified.
簡易(kan-i) simplicity; easiness.
簡單(kantan) shortness; brevity; conciseness.

簿 (bo,) a book; an account book.
簿記(boki) book-keeping.

籠 (roh, *kago*, *komoru*) a basket; a corb; a cage; to shut oneself in.

3rd Grade Characters

tern; a rule; a regulation.
範圍(han-i) sphere; circle; region; limits; bounds.

蓑 (, *mino*) a straw raincoat.

籍 (seki, shaku,) a census register; a domicile.

籃 (ran, *kago*) a basket: a crate.

4th Grade Characters

carrying earth.

簞 (tan,).
簞笥(tansu) a chest of drawers; a commode; a chiffonier.

簪 (, *kanzashi*) an ornamental hair-pin.

簾 (ren, *sudare*) a bamboo screen.

籌 (chuh, *hakaru*) to calculate; to consider.
籌度(chuhtaku) calculation; estimate; consideration.

籤 (sen, *kuji*) a lot; lottery.

dai-ichi (_---); teitaku (_---); tsutsu (_-); kazoeru (_--_); sandan (_--_); kuda (_-); kannai (_--_); kangen (_---); kankatsu (_---); hako (_-); fushi (_-); sekken (_---); atsui (_--); tokujitsu (_--_); tokugaku (_---); tsuzumayaka (_----_); kan-i (_--); kantan (_--_); boki (_-); kago (_-); komoru (_-_); han-i (_--); mino (_-); tansu (_--); kanzashi (_--_); sudare (_--); hakaru (_-_); chuhtaku (_---); kuji (_-).

1st Grade Characters

節操(sessoh) faith; honor; constancy.

人 (jin, nin, *hito*) man; a man; a person; a human; people; one; a fellow.

人工(jinkoh) human work; artificial.

人民(jinmin) people.

人物(jinbutsu) a person; a personage; a personality; a man of talent.

人倫(jinrin) morality; humanity.

人種(jinshu) a race.

入 (nyuh, *iru*) to enter; to go in; to join.

入浴(nyuh-yoku) bathing.

入費(nyuh-hi) expenses.

入學(nyuhgaku) entrance into a school; enrolment.

今 (kin, kon, *ima*) now; at present; at this moment; now-a-days.

今般(konpan) now; this time; lately.

仝=同 the same.

企 (ki, *kuwadate*) a plan; a project; a scheme.

企業(kigyoh) an enterprise; an undertaking.

2nd Grade Characters

籠絡(rohraku) seduction; cajolement.

令 (rei,) a command; an order; an ordinance.

令閨(reikei) your wife.

令嬢(reijoh) a daughter; a young lady.

込 (, *komu*) to crowd; to throng.

含 (gan, *fukumu*) to keep in one's mouth; to bear in mind.

念 (nen, *omou*) idea; thought; attention; sense; wish; to think.

念頭(nentoh) mind;

3rd Grade Characters

纂 (san, *atsumeru*) to compile.

介 (kai,) to interpose; to insert.

介抱(kaihoh) to nurse; to take care; to look after.

禽 (kin,) fowl.

禽獣(kinjuh) birds and beasts; dumb animals.

叙=敍

敍 (jo,) to confer on.

敍事(joji) a narrative; a description.

敍勲(jokun) conferment of

4th Grade Characters

籬 (ri, *magaki*) a hedge; a bamboo fence.

拿 (da,).

衾 (kin, *shitone*) a bed; bedding.

貪 (ton, *musaboru*) to covet; to crave for; to devour.

貪慾(don-yoku) avarice; greed; covetousness.

舒 (jo, *noberu*) to narrate.

sessoh (_---); hito (_-); jinkoh (_---); jinmin (_--_); jinbutsu (--__); jinrin (_---); jinshu (_--); iru (_-); nyuh-yoku (_---); nyuh-hi (_--); nyuhgaku (_---); ima (-_); konpan (--__); kuwadate (_---); kigyoh (_--); rohraku (-___); reikei (_---); reijoh (_---); komu (-_); fukumu (_-_); omou (_-_); nentoh (_---); atsumeru (_--_); kaihoh (--__); kinjuh (_---); joji (_-); jokun (_--); magaki (_--); shitone (_--); musaboru (_--_); don-yoku (-___); noberu (_-_).

1st Grade Characters

企圖(kito) a plan; a scheme; a project.

合(goh, *au*) to agree; to accord; to fit; to suit; to meet; a *go* or one-tenth of a *sho*.

合同(gohdoh) union; combination; coalition.

合計(gohkei) total; sum.

合奏(gassoh) a concert.

合戰(kassen) a battle; an engagement.

全(zen, *mattaki*) complete; perfect; whole; entire.

全力(zenryoku) all one's powers; one's best.

全快(zenkai) complete recovery.

全能(zennoh) almightiness; omnipotence.

余(yo, *ware*) I; myself.

化(ka, *bakeru*) to change; to assume a form of.

化石(kaseki) petrification.

2nd Grade Characters

thought.

舍(sha,) a house.

命(mei, *inochi*) a command; an order; a life.

命中(meichuh) hitting the mark.

命令(meirei) order; command; direction; bidding.

倉(soh, *kura*) a warehouse.

倉庫(sohko) a warehouse; a storehouse.

途(to, *michi*) a way; a road.

途中(tochuh) on way.

仇(kyuh, *ada*) an enemy.

3rd Grade Characters

a decoration.

創(soh, *kizu, hajimu*) a wound; an injury; to commence.

創立(sohritsu) establishment; institution.

創造(sohzoh) creation.

傘(san, *karakasa, kasa*) an umbrella; a parasol.

領(ryoh, rei,) to rule; to govern.

領收(ryohshuh) receipt.

領事(ryohji) a consul.

劍(ken,) a sword.

劍術(kenjutsu) fencing.

舖(ho, *mise*) a store; a shop.

館(kan, *yakata*) a mansion =館

什(juh,).

什器(juhki) utensils, furni-

4th Grade Characters

愈(yu, *iyoiyo*) more and more; at last; really; certainly.

鳰(, *nio*) the little grebe.

斂(ren,) astringent.

仆(fu, *taoreru*) to fall; to die.

仍(, *yotte*) hence; consequently; therefore.

仗(joh,).

伍(go,) five; to rank with.

kito (_–); au (–_); gohdoh (_–––); gohkei (––__); gassoh (_–––); kassen (_––_); mattaki (_–––); zenryoku (––__); zenkai (_–––); zennoh (_–––); ware (–_); vakeru (_–_); kaseki (_––); inochi (_–_); merchuh (_–––); meirei (_–––); kura (_–); sohko (–__); michi (_–); tochuh (_–_); ada (_–); kizu (_–); hajimu (_––); sohritsu (_–––); sohzoh (_–––); karakasa (_––_); ryohsyuh (_–––); ryohji (–__); kenjutsu (––__); mise (_–); yakata (_–_); juhki (–__); iyoiyo (_–__); nio (_–); taoreru (_––_); yotte (–__).

1st Grade Characters

化學(kagaku) chemistry.

仁(jin, nin, , *hito*) benevolence; humanity; philanthropy.

仁政(jinsei) benevolent government.

仁義(jingi) humanity and justice.

代(tai, dai, *yo*, *kawaru*, *shiro*) price; time; generation; reign; age; period; dynasty; to succeed; to exchange.

代言(daigen) an attorney.

代表(daihyoh) representation.

代價(daika) price; cost.

仕(shi, *tsukaeru*, *tsukamatsuru*) to serve; to enter service; to do.

仕入(*shiire*) buying; stocking; purchase.

仕拂(*shiharai*) payment.

付(fu, *tsuku*) to depend on.

2nd Grade Characters

仇敵(kyuhteki) an enemy; a foe.

伊(i,).

件(ken,) a matter; an affair; a case; a subject.

伏(fuku, *fusu*, *fuseru*) to ambush; to bow down; to invert; to turn down; to go to bed.

伏兵(fukuhei) an ambush; an ambuscade.

伯(haku,) a count; an earl.

伯父(hakufu, *oji*) an uncle; an elder brother of a parent.

伯仲(hakuchuh) equality.

佛(futsu, butsu, *hotoke*) the Buddha .

佛敎(bukkyoh) Buddhism.

3rd Grade Characters

ture.

什物(juhmotsu) a household treasure.

仔(shi,).

仔細(shisai) account; reason; details; particulars.

伎(gi, *waza*) talent.

伎倆(giryoh) ability; talent; skill; capacity.

佃(, *tsukuda*) cultivated land.

佳(ka, *yoshi*) good.

佳人(kajin) a beauty.

侈(shi, *ogoru*) to live in luxury.

4th Grade Characters

侯(koh,).

侯儷(kohrei) a spouse; a mate.

侍(ka, *togi*) attendance; an attendant; a vigil.

佚(itsu,) to be lazy.

佞(nei,).

佞人(neijin) a flatterer.

佇(cho, *tatazumu*) to stand; to stop.

佇立(choritsu) standing still.

佝(ku,).

佝僂(kuru) rickets; rachi-

kagaku (_–_); hito (_–); jinsei (––__); jingi (–__); kawaru (_––); shiro (_–); daigen (_–––); daihyoh (_–––); daika (–_ _); tsukaeru (_–––); tsukamatsuru (_–––_); shiire (_––); shiharai (_–––); kyuhteki (_–––); fusu (_); fuseru (_–_); fukuhei (––__); hakufu (_–_); oji (_–); hakuchuh (_–––); hotoke (_––); bukkyoh (_–––); juhmotsu (––__); shisai (_–_); waza (_–); giryoh (_–_); tsukuda (_––); yoshi (–_); kajin (_–_); ogoru (_––); kohrei (_––_); togi (_–); neijin (_––_); tatazumu (_––_); choritsu (_––).

1st Grade Characters

仙 (sen,) a hermit.

仙境 (senkyoh) a fairy-land; an enchanted place.

他 (ta, *yoso*) another; the other.

他人 (tanin) a stranger; another person; an unrelated person.

他行 (tagyoh) going out.

仲 (chuh, *naka*) relations; terms.

仲介 (chuhkai) mediation; agency.

仲裁 (chuhsai) arbitration; mediation; intervention.

任 (nin, jin, *makasu*) office; post; charge; duties; to appoint; to nominate; to trust a person with.

任命 (ninmei) appointment.

任意 (nin-i) voluntary; optional.

仰 (gyoh, koh, *aogu*) to look up; to turn upward; (*ohse*) command; words.

2nd Grade Characters

使 (shi, *tsukai, tsukau*) a messenger; to use; to employ; to spend; to consume.

使用 (shiyoh) use; employment; application.

使者 (shisha) a messenger.

例 (rei, *tatoeba*) an example; a custom; usage; a precedent; for example.

例證 (reishoh) an example; an illustration.

侮 (bu, *anadoru*) disdain; slight; conceit; to dispise; to look with scorn.

侮辱 (bujoku) insult; affront; contempt.

侵 (shin, *okasu*) to invade; to violate; to encroach on.

侵入 (shinnyuh) intrusion; invasion; trespass.

侵略 (shinryaku) aggression; invasion.

3rd Grade Characters

侍 (ji, *hanberu, haberu, samurai*) to attend; to wait on; *samurai.*

俟 (, *matsu*) to wait.

俊 (shun, *toshi*) sharp witted.

俊才 (shunsai) superior intellect; a man of talent.

俠 (kyoh,) gallantry.

俠客 (kyohkaku, *otokodate*) a man of chivalrous spirit.

俘 (fu, *toriko*) a captive.

俘虜 (furyo) a captive; a prisoner of war.

俚 (ri,).

俚諺 (rigen) a provincialism.

侶 (ryo,).

4th Grade Characters

tis.

佩 (hai, *obiru*) to wear sword.

佩刀 (haitoh) wearing swords.

佯 (yoh, *itsuwaru*) to pretend; to feign.

們 (, *tomogara*) fellows; comrades.

倨 (kyo,).

倨傲 (kyogoh) arrogance;

senkyoh (_---); yoso (_-); tanin (_--); tagyoh (_--); naka (-_); chuhkai (_---); chuhsai (_--); makasu (_--); ninmei (__); nin-i (_--); aogu (_- .); ohse (--); tsukai (.--); shiyoh (_--); shisha (_-); tatoba (_-_); reishoh (_---); anadoru (_--); bujoku (_--); okasu (_-_); shinnyuh (_---); shinryaku (_---); hanberu (_--_); haberu (_-_); samurai (_---); matsu (-_); toshi (-_); shunsai (_---); kyohkaku (_---); otokodate (_----); toriko (_--); furyo (-_); rigen (_-_); obiru (_-_); haitoh (_---); itsuwaru (_--_); tomogara (_---); kyogoh (_-_).

1st Grade Characters

仰山 (gyohsan) exaggeration.
仰天 (gyohten) consternation; dismay; amazement.
伐 (batsu, *utsu*) to attack; to subpress.
休 (kyuh, *yasumu*) to rest; to repose; to pause.
休息 (kyuhsoku) rest; repose; relaxation.
休暇 (kyuhka) holidays; vacation.
似 (ji, *niru*) to resemble; to look alike.
何 (ka, *nani, izure*) what?
何人 (*nanpito, dare*) who? whose? whom?
作 (saku, *sa, nasu, tsukuru*) to make; to produce; to build; to plough; to cultivate.
作曲 (sakkyoku) composition (of music).

2nd Grade Characters

促 (soku, *unagasu*) to urge; to press; to stimulate.
俗 (zoku,) the lay man; the laity; vulgarity; earthly; worldly; lay.
俗人 (zokujin) a lay man.
俯 (fu, *fusu*) to stoop; to bow down.
俯仰 (fugyoh) in public and private.
個 (ko, ka,) a unit; an article.
個人 (kojin) an individual.
個條 (kajoh) an item; an article; a condition; a stipulation.
倒 (toh, *taosu, taoreru*) to bring down; to throw down; to fall down; to fall.
倒底 (tohtei) after all; in

3rd Grade Characters

侶伴 (ryohan) a companion.
侯 (koh,) a marquis.
侯爵 (kohshyaku) a marquis.
係 (kei, *kakaru*) to concern.
係累 (keirui) dependents; encumbrance.
俳 (hai,).
俳諧 (haikai) *haikai*; a comic poem.
俳優 (haiyuh) an actor; an actress; a player.
俸 (hoh,) a salary.
俸給 (hohkyuh) a salary.
倫 (rin,).
倶 (gu, *tomoni*) together; all.
俺 (, *ware*) I.
倚 (, *yoru*) to be related to; insolence; pride; haughtiness.
隼 (, *hayabusa*) the falcon; the peregrine.
倆 (ryoh,).
偕 (kai, *tomoni*) together; in company with.
倅 (, *segare*) my son.
偖 (, *sate*) now; well; so; then.
偸 (chuh, *nusumu*) to steal.

gyohsan (−−−−); gyohten (−−−−); utsu (−−); yasumu (−−−); kyuhsoku (−−−−); kyuhka (−−−); niru (−−); nani (−−); izure (−−−); nanpito (−−−−); dare (−−); nasu (−−); tsukuru (−−−); sakkyoku (−−−−); unagasu (−−−−); zokujin (−−−−); fusu (−−); fugyoh (−−−); kojin (−−−); kajoh (−−−); taosu (−−−); taoreru (−−−−); tohtei (−−−−); rohan (−−−); kohshaku (−−−−); kakaru (−−−); keirui (−−−−); haikai (−−−−); haiyuh (−−−−); hohkyuh (−−−−); tomoni (−−−); ware (−−); yoru (−−); hayabusa (−−−−); segare (−−−); sate (−−); nusumu (−−−).

1st Grade Characters

作戦(sakusen) military operation; campaign.

伸 (shin, *nobiru*, *nobasu*) to stretch; to extend; to lengthen.

伸長(shinchoh) elongation; prolongation; extension.

伸縮(shinshuku) expansion and contraction; elasticity.

住 (juh, *sumu*) to reside; to live; to dwell.

住民(juhmin) inhabitants; residents.

住所(juhsho) a domicile; a residence; an address.

低 (tei, *hikui*) low; mean; base.

低下(teika) lowering; fall; depression.

低廉(teiren) low price; cheapness.

位 (i, *kurai*) station; position; grade; rank; dignity; about; some; something like.

位置(ichi) position; situation; location; site; stand; standing.

但 (tan, *tada*, *tadashi*) provided that; however; but.

2nd Grade Characters

the end; hardly.

假 (ka, *kari*) temporariness; transiency; provisional; temporary.

假定(katei) supposition; hypothesis; assumption.

停 (tei, *todomaru*) to stop; to stay.

停止(teishi) stop; halt; suspension; stoppage.

停滞(teitai) accumulation; stagnation; retention.

健 (ken, *sukoyaka*) healthy; sound; hale.

健全(kenzen) soundness; healthiness; healthy.

健康(kenkoh) health; healthy; sound.

側 (soku, *katawara*, *gawa*) the

3rd Grade Characters

in connection with.

俤 (, *omokage*) a figure; a face; a vision.

倭 (wa, *yamato*) Japan.

倖 (koh, *saiwai*) a good fortune.

俵 (hyoh, *tawara*) a straw bag.

候 (koh, *ukagau*, *sohroh*) a season; to visit; to call; an old and polite form of a verb "to be."

候補(koh-ho) candidacy.

做 (, *nasu*) to do.

値 (choku, *atai*) price; value.

偏 (hen, *katayoru*) to incline to; to be biassed.

偏見(henken) prejudice; a biassed view.

4th Grade Characters

偸盗(chuhtoh) a thief.

悠 (yuh,) leisurely.

悠長(yuhchoh) leisurely; slow; deliberate.

傲 (goh, *ogoru*) to be arrogant.

傲慢(gohman) pride; arrogance; loftiness.

焦 (shoh, *kogeru*, *kogasu*, *aseru*)

sakusen (_---); nobiru (_--); nobasu (_-_); shinchoh (_---); shinshuku (_--_); sumu (-_); juhmin (_---); juhsho (-__); hikui (_-_); teika (_--); teiren (_---); kurai (_--); ichi (-_); tada (-_); tadashi (_-_); kari (_-); katei (_--); todomaru (_--_); teishi (-__); teitai (_---); sukoyaka (_-__); kenzen (_---); kenkoh (_---); katawara (_--_); gawa (_-); omokage (_--_); yamato (_-_); saiwai (_---); tawara (_--); ukagau (_---); sohroh (_--_); koh-ho (_--); nasu (-_); atai (_--); katayoru (_--_); henken (_---); chuhtoh (_--_); yuhchoh (--__); ogoru (_--); gohman (--__); kogeru (_-_); kogasu (_-_); aseru (_-_).

1st Grade Characters

伺 (shi, *ukagau*) to watch; to inquire; to visit.
伺候(shikoh) to visit; to pay respects to.

伴 (han, ban, *tomonau*) to accompany; to attend.

佐 (sa, *tasuku*) to help.

併 (hei, *awasu*) to unite; to combine.
併合(heigoh) annexation; amalgamation; union.

体 popularly used in writing for 體

依 (i, *yoru*) on account of; by reason of; under; on.
依頼(irai) a request; dependence; reliance.

供 (kyoh, ku, *sonaeru*) to offer; to sacrifice; to dedicate.
供給(kyohkyuh) supply; provision.
供養(kuyoh) mass.

信 (shin, *makoto, nobu*) faith; belief; to believe; fidelity; sincerity; faithfulness.
信用(shinyoh) confidence; faith.
信書(shinsho) a letter.
信號(shingoh) a signal.

便 (ben, bin, *tayori*) convenience; handiness; excreta; means; opportunity; news; tidings; reliance; dependence.
便利(benri) convenience; facility; commodiousness.

保 (hoh, ho, *tamotsu*) to possess;

2nd Grade Characters

side; besides; aside; alongside.
側面(sokumen) a side; a flank; a lateral surface.

偶 (guh, *tamatama*) accidentally; by chance; (tsureai) a spouse.
偶然(guhzen) by chance.
偶像(guhzoh) an idol; an image.
偶數(guhsuh) an even number.

條 (joh,) an article; a line; a streak.
條理(johri) principle; reason; equity.
條約(joh-yaku) a treaty.

偵 (tei,).
偵察(teisatsu) scout; patrol; reconnaissance.

倦 (ken, *umu*) to be wearied; to get tired.

3rd Grade Characters

偏頗(henpa) unfairness; partiality; unfair; partial; one-sided.

隻 (seki,) a vessel; a ship (in counting ship).

集 (shuh, *atsumaru*) to assemble.
集合(shuhgoh) gathering; collection; meeting.

偉 (i,) great.

4th Grade Characters

to scorch; to burn; to singe; to be impatient; (*kogareru*) to yearn; to be smitten with love.

傅 (fu,) a tutor.

傀 (kai,).

ukagau (_---); shikoh (_--); tomonau (_---); tasuku (_-_); awasu (_--); heigoh (_---); yoru (_-); irai (_--); sonaeru (_--_); kyohkyuh (_-- ·); kuyoh (_--); makoto (_--); nobu (-_); shin-yoh (_---); shinsho (-__); shingoh (_---); tayori (-__); benri (-__); tamotsu (_-_); sokumen (_---); tamatama (_---); guhzen (_---); guhzoh (_---); guhsuh (--__); johri (-__); joh-yaku (_---); teisatsu (_---); umu (-_); henpa (_--); atsumaru (_---); kogareru (_---).

1st Grade Characters

to hold; to keep; to preserve.
保存(hozon) preservation.
保險(hoken) insurance.
保證(hoshoh) guaranty; security; warranty.
保護(hogo) protection.

俄 (ga, *niwaka*) sudden; abrupt; unexpected.

倍 (bai, *masumasu*) double; twice; again; still more; more and more.

借 (shaku, *karu*) to borrow; to rent; to hire; to lease.
借用(shakuyoh) borrowing.
借金(shakkin) a debt; a loan; borrowed money.
借家(shakuya) a house to let; a rented house.

修 (shuh, *osameru*) to study; to learn.
修正(shuhsei) correction; revision; amendment.
修身(shuhshin) moral training; ethics.
修繕(shuhzen) repair; mending.

脩=修

貸 (tai, *kasu*) to lend; to loan; to loan; to let; to lease; to rent.
貸與(taiyo) lending.
貸借(taishaku) a loan.

2nd Grade Characters

倦怠(kentai) weariness; fatique.

袋 (tai, *fukuro*) a bag; a sack.

貨 (ka,) treasure; goods.
貨幣(kahei) money; coin; currency.

傍 (boh, *katawara*) at side; nearby.
傍觀(bohkan) looking on; to look on.
傍聽(bohchoh) attendance.

備 (bi, *sonaeru*) to provide for; to prepare for; to make preparation for.
備考(bikoh) a note; a remark.

僅 (kin, *wazuka*) a small quantity; few; little; slight; only, barely.
僅少(kinshoh) a little; a few; trifle.

傚 (koh, *narau*) to imitate; to copy; to follow.

3rd Grade Characters

偉人(ijin) a great man.

傑 (ketsu, *sugureru*) to excel; to surpass; a great man.

債 (sai,) a debt.
債務(saimu) liability; obligation; a debt.

傭 (yoh, *yatou*) to employ; to hire; to engage.

4th Grade Characters

傀儡(kairai) a doll; a puppet.

僱 (ko, *yatoi*) an employee.

僻 (heki, *higamu*) to be suspicious.
僻地(hekichi) a remote place.

hozon (_--); hoken (_--); hoshoh (_--); hogo (-_); niwaka (-__); masumasu (_-__); karu (_-); shakuyoh (_---); shakkin (--__); shakuya (_--); osameru (_--_); shuhsei (_---); shuhshin (--__); shuhzen (_---); kasu (_-); taiyo (-__); taishaku (----); kentai (_---); fukuro (_--); kahei (-__); kataware (_--_); bohkan (_---); bohchoh (_---); sonaeru (_--_); ikoh (_--); wazuka (-__); kinshoh (_---); narau (_-_); ijin (_--); sugureru (_---); saimu (-__); yatou (_-_); kairai (_---); yatoi (_--); higamu (_--); hekichi (_--).

1st Grade Characters

傷 (shoh, *itamu, kizu*) injury; to hurt; to be sore; to have pain.
傷害 (shohgai) injury; harm; lesion.

働 (doh, *hataraku*) to work; to toil; to labor.

傳 (den, *tsutaeru*) a biography; a life; to convey; to transmit.
傳言 (dengon) a verbal message.
傳記 (denki) a biography.
傳染 (densen) contagion; infection.

億 (oku,) a hundred million.
億兆 (okuchoh) the millions; the people.

優 (yuh, *masaru*) excellence; superiority.
優劣 (yuhretsu) quality; grade.
優秀 (yuhshuh) superiority; excellence.
優待 (yuhtai) hospitality;

2nd Grade Characters

傾 (kei, *katamuku*) to incline; to list; to decline; to be oblique; slant.
傾向 (keikoh) inclination; tendency; propensity.
傾斜 (keisha) inclination; slant; declivity; grade.

賃 (chin,) fare; rent; charge; hire.
賃銀 (chingin) wages; fare.

催 (sai, *unagasu, moyohsu*) to to give; to hold.
催促 (saisoku) pressing; urging; calling upon.

像 (zoh, *katachi*) a form; a figure; an image; a portrait.

僞 (gi, *itsuwari*) a falsehood; a lie; a deceit; a fraud; false; untrue.
僞造 (gizoh) counterfeit.
僞善 (gizen) hypocrisy.

僧 (soh,) a priest.
僧侶 (sohryo) a priest; a monk; a Buddhist priest.

價 (ka, *atai*) a price; a value.
價値 (kachoku) a price; a value.

儉 (ken,) thrifty.

3rd Grade Characters

傭聘 (yoh-hei) hiring; engaging; employment; to employ; to hire.

僚 (ryoh,) a comrade.

僭 (sen,).

僭越 (sen-etsu) presumption; assumption; affrontery; forward; impertinent.

儀 (gi,) a type; a ceremony; the affair; the matter.

4th Grade Characters

黛 (tai, *mayuzumi*) a painted eyebrow.

雙 (soh,) a pair.
雙方 (soh-hoh) both sides.

儷 (rei,).

讎 (shuh, *kataki*) an enemy.

itamu (_−−); kizu (_−); shohgai (_−−−); hataraku (_−−−); tsutaeru (_−−−); dengon (_−−−); denki (_−−); densen (_−−−); okuchoh (_ −); masaru (_ −); yuhretsu (_−−−); yuhshuh (_ −); yuhtai (_−−−); katamuku (_ −−); keikoh (_−−−); keisha (_−−); chingin (−−−); unagasu (_−−); moyohsu (_ −−); saisoku (−−); katachi (_ −); itsuwari (_− −); gizoh (_−−); gizen (_−−); sohryo (−−); atai (_); kachoku (_−−); yoh-hei (_−−); sen-etsu (_−−−); mayuzumi (−−); soh-hoh (−−); kataki (_−−).

1st Grade Characters

courteous treatment.

優美(yuhbi) grace; elegance; refinement.

行 (koh, gyoh, *yuku*, *okonau*) a line; a journey; to go; to do.

行狀(gyohjoh) conduct; behavior; demeanor.

行書(gyohsho) the intermediate style of writing between running and the square.

行爲(koh-i) act; action; deed; conduct.

彼 (hi, *kare*) he; they.

彼我(higa) he and I; they and we.

彼岸(higan) yonder shore; equinoctical week.

往 (oh, *yuku*) to go; to pass.

往生(ohjoh) death.

往來(ohrai) traffic; a road; a highway; a street.

往時(ohji) the days gone by.

2nd Grade Characters

儉約(ken-yaku) economy; thrift.

償 (shoh, *tsugunau*) to compensate; to make good; to atone.

儘 (, *mama*) at one's will; as; just as; as it is.

役 (eki, yaku,) service; employment; a war; a battle. an office; a post.

役人(yakunin) an officer.

役者(yakusha) an actor.

征 (sei,) to subdue.

征伐(seibatsu) chastisement; expedition.

征服(seifuku) subjugation; conquest.

律 (ritsu,) a law; a standard; rhythme; tune.

3rd Grade Characters

僕 (boku, *shimobe*) a servant; 1.

僥 (gyoh, *saiwai*) a good luck.

僥倖(gyohkoh) good fortune; good luck.

儒 (ju,) a Confucianist.

儒敎(jukyoh) Confucianism.

儲 (, *mohke*) profit; gains; earnings; to gain; to make profit.

徊 (kai, *samayou*) to wander.

徉 (yoh, *samayou*) to wander.

徙 (shi, *utsuru*) to change; to

4th Grade Characters

讐=讎 an enemy.

彷 (hoh,).

彷彿(hohfutsu) closely resembling; dim.

徂 (so,).

彿 (futsu,).

徘 (en,).

徠 (rai,).

衒 (gen, *terau*) to show off.

衙 (ga,) an office.

yuhbi (_--); yuku (_-); okonau (_---); gyohjoh (_---); gyohsho (_-); koh-i (-__); kare (-); higa (-); higan (-); yuku (-); ohjoh (_ __); ohrai (- -__); ohji (- _); ken-yaku (_---); tsugunau (_--_); mama (_-); yakunin (_--_); yakusha (_--); seibatsu (-___); seifuku (_---); shimobe (_- -); saiwai ( ); gyohkoh (_ -); jukyoh ( ); mohke (_--); samayou (_--_); utsuru (_-_); hohfutsu (_--_); terau (_ _).

1st Grade Characters

往復(ohfuku) going and returning; coming and going.

後 (koh, go, *nochi, ato, ushiro*) future; next time; the back; the rear; after.

後日(gojitsu) in future.

後悔(kohkai) repentance.

後援(koh-en) support; backing.

待 (tai, *matsu*) to wait for; to await; to expect.

待遇(taiguh) reception; treatment.

御 (gyo, *go, on, o*) to drive; a prefix for polite form.

得 (toku, *uru, eru*) to get; to have; to obtain; to gain; to be able to.

得意(tokui) pride; elation; a specialty; a customer.

得策(tokusaku) the best policy.

從 (shoh, juh, *shitagau*) to obey;

2nd Grade Characters

律呂(ritsuryo) rhythm.

徐 (jo, *shizuka*) slow; gradual; slowly; by degrees.

徐行(jokoh) a slow pace; to run slowly.

徑 (kei,) a path.

徑路(keiro) a path; a lane; process.

徒 (to, *kachi*) walking; on foot; (*itazura*) in vain.

徒歩(toho) a walk; to walk.

徒勞(toroh) vain labor; work for nothing.

術 (jutsu,) art; craft; artifice; means.

微 (bi, *kasuka*) dim; faint; minute; fine.

微溫(bion) tepid; luke-

3rd Grade Characters

alter.

徘 (hai, *samayou*) to wander.

徘徊(haikai) to roam; to wander about.

徜 (shoh, *samayou*) to walk about.

徜徉(shoh-yoh) a walk; a stroll; to stroll; to ramble.

循 (jun, *shitagau*) to follow.

循環(junkan) circulation.

徵 (choh, *shirushi, mesu*) a sign; an indication; to call; to summon.

徵兵(choh-hei) conscription.

徵候(chohkoh) a symptom; a sign.

4th Grade Characters

銜 (, *fukumu*) to hold in the mouth.

慫 (shoh,).

慫慂(shoh-yoh) to encourage; encouragement.

衡 (koh,) a balance; scales.

徽 (ki,).

徽章(kishoh) a badge; insignia; an emblem.

聳 (shoh, *sobiyu, sobiyakasu*) to

ohfuku (_---); nochi (_–); ato (–_); ushiro (_–_); gojitsu (_––); kohkai (–––_); koh-en (_ · ·–); matsu (·_); taiguh (_– –); uru (–_); eru (–_); tokui (_– ·); tokusaku (·---); shitagau (·––); ritsuryo (_ · ·); shizuka (–__); jokoh (_––); keiro (–_ ·); kachi (–_); itazura (·---); toho (·_); toroh (_––); kasuka (–__); bion (_––); samayou (_–––); haikai (_–_); shohyoh (·_ ·_); shitagau (_–––); junkan (·---); shirushi (_––); mesu (–_); choh-hei (·_ _); chohkoh (·– ·); fukumu (_–_); shoh-yoh (_–––); kishoh (_––); sobiyu (_–_); sobiyakasu (_–––_).

1st Grade Characters

to follow; subordinate.

從兄弟 (juhkeitei, *itoko*) a cousin.

從者 (juhsha) an attendant; a follower.

從來 (juhrai) heretofore; hitherto.

從事 (juhji) to engage in; to pursue; to devote oneself to.

街 (kai, gai,) a street.

街道 (kaidoh) a highway.

復 (fuku, *mata*) to be restored to; to return to; again.

復命 (fukumei) a report of a mission.

復活 (fukkatsu) revival; resurrection.

復習 (fukushuh) review.

金 (kin, kon, *kane*) gold; metal; money; treasure.

金言 (kingen) a golden saying; a maxim; a proverb.

2nd Grade Characters

warm.

微細 (bisai) minute; fine; tiny; delicate.

德 (toku, *nori*) virtue; morality; merit.

德育 (tokuiku) moral culture.

德義 (tokugi) morality; virtue; moral duties.

禦 (gyo, *fusegu*) to guard; to defend; to repel an attack.

衛 (ei, *mamori*) a defence; guard.

釘 (tei, *kugi*) a nail.

鈍 (don, *nibui*) dull; blunt.

鈍刀 (dontoh) a dull knife.

鈍角 (donkaku) an obtuse angle.

鉛 (en, *namari*) lead.

鉛筆 (enpitsu) a lead pencil.

3rd Grade Characters

衝 (shoh, *tsuku*) to thrust; to poke; to push.

衝突 (shohtotsu) collision.

徹 (tetsu, *tohru*) to penetrate; to go through.

徹底 (tettei) thoroughness; completeness.

徹夜 (tetsuya) sitting up all night; vigil.

鉤 (koh, *kagi*) a hook.

欽 (kin,) prudence.

欽慕 (kinbo) admiration; high esteem; high regard.

鉦 (shoh, *kane*) a gong.

銘 (mei,) a name; an inscription.

4th Grade Characters

stand high; to shrug shoulders; to prick ears.

懲 (choh, *korasu*) to chastise; to dicipline.

懲戒 (chohkai) dicipline; reprimand.

衢 (ku,) street-crossing.

釦 (, *botan*) a button.

釵 (, *kanzashi*) a hair pin;

juhkeitei (_ ---_); itoko (_ -_); juhsha (-__); juhrai (__); juhji (- _); kaidoh (_---); mata (-_); fukumei (-- _); fukkatsu (_---); fukushuh (-); kane (_); kingen (_- -); bisai (_--); nori (-_); tokuiku (- _ _); tokugi (-); fusegu (-_); mamori (_); kugi (_); nibui (_ -_); dontoh (_---); donkaku (----_); mamari (_); enpitsu (---); tsuku (-); shohtotsu (_---); tohru (--_); tettei (_---); tetsuya (_--); kagi (_-); kinbo (_--); kane (_-); korasu (_-_); chohkai (_---); botan (_-_); kanzashi (_---).

1st Grade Characters

金星 (kinsei) the planet Venus.

金融 (kin-yuh) monetary circulation.

針 (shin, *hari*) a needle.

釣 (, *tsuru*) to angle; to fish; to decoy.

釣竿 (*tsurizao*) a fishing rod.

鈴 (rei, *suzu*) a bell.

銀 (gin, *shirokane*) silver.

銀行 (kinkoh) a bank.

銀杯 (ginpai) a silver cup.

銀貨 (ginka) a silver coin.

銅 (doh, *akagane*) copper.

2nd Grade Characters

鉢 (hatsu, *hachi*) a bowl; a basin.

銃 (juh,) a gun; a musket; a rifle.

銃丸 (juhgan) a bullet.

鋭 (ei, *surudoi*) sharp; keen.

鋭利 (eiri) keen; sharp; acute; pointed.

鋭敏 (eibin) acuteness; keenness; sensitiveness; quickness.

鋒 (hoh, *hoko*) a spear; a halberd arms.

錨 (byoh, *ikari*) an anchor.

錦 (kin, *nishiki*) brocade; cloth of gold.

錫 (shaku, *suzu*) tin.

錬 (ren, *neru*) to knead.

錬磨 (renma) polishing; drilling; training.

錄 (roku,) to register; to

3rd Grade Characters

scription.

銚 (choh,).

銚子 (chohshi) a *sake* holder.

鋤 (jo, *suki*) a spade; a hoe.

鋲 (, *byoh*) a tack; a flat-headed nail.

錯 (saku, *ayamaru*) to err; to mistake.

錯亂 (sakuran) derangement; aberration; disorder.

錠 (, *joh*) a lock; a padlock; a tablet (medicinal).

銹 (shuh, *sabi*) rust.

錐 (sui, *kiri*) a gimlet; an awl; a drill; an auger; a bit.

鋸 (kyo, *nokogiri*) a saw.

鋸歯 (kyoshi) a saw edge.

鍍 (to, *mekki*) gilding; plating.

4th Grade Characters

an ornamental hair pin.

鉞 (etsu,) a battle axe.

鉾 (, *hoko*) a spear; a halberd.

鋏 (, *hasami*) scissors.

鎖 (shoh,).

鎖沈 (shohchin) to be despondent.

錆 (, *sabi*) rust.

錮 (ko,) to close up.

鎬 (, *shinogi*) a raised line on a sword blade.

kinsei (_---); kin-yuh (_---); hari (-_); tsuru (_-); tsurizao (_--_); suzu (_-); shirokane (_ -); ginkoh (_ -); ginpai (_ -); ginka (- _); akagane (_---); hachi (_-); juhgan (_---); surudoi (_--_); eiri (_--); eibin (_---); hoko (-_); ikari (_--); nishiki (_-_); suzu (-); neru (-_); renma (_); chohshi (_); suki (_-); ayamaru (_--_); sakuran (_--); sabi (_-); kiri (-_); nokogiri (_---); kyoshi (-_); mekki (_--); hoko (-_); hasami (_--); shohchin (_---); shinogi (_-_).

1st Grade Characters

銅貨(dohka) copper coin.

銅像(dohzoh) a bronze statue; a copper statue.

鉄=鐵 iron.

鋼(koh, *hagane*) steel.

鋼鐵(kohtetsu) steel.

錢(sen, *zeni*) money; *sen* (a Japanese copper coin).

鏡(kyoh, *kagami*) a looking glass; a mirror.

鐵(tetsu, *kurogane*) iron.

鐵砲(teppoh) a gun; a cannon.

鐵道(tetsudoh) a railroad; a railway.

2nd Grade Characters

record; to write down.

鍋(, *nabe*) a pot; a pan; a caldron.

鎖(sa, *kusari, tozasu*) a chain; to close; to bar; to lock.

鎖國(sakoku) the closing of the country.

鐘(shoh, *kane*) a bell; a gong.

鐘聲(shohsei) sound of a bell; toll; chime.

鑛(koh, *aragane*) an ore.

鑛山(kohzan) a mine.

鑄(chuh, *iru*) to cast; to found; to mint; to coin.

鑄造(chuhzoh) cast; casting; coining; minting.

鑵(kan,) a can; a tin.

鑵詰(kanzume) canned goods; tinned food.

3rd Grade Characters

鍍金(tokin) gilding.

鍬(, *kuwa*) a hoe; a mattock.

鍵(, *kagi*) a key.

鎔(yoh, *tokeru*) to fuse.

鍛(tan, *kitaeru*) temper; to temper; to forge; to train; to drill; to weld.

鍛鍊(tanren) forge; temper; drilling; training; discipline.

鎌(, *kama*) a sickle; a scythe.

鎹(, *kasugai*) a cramp iron.

鎮(chin, *shizumeru*) to subdue; to pacify; to suppress.

鎮定(chintei) suppression; quelling; pacification.

鑑(kan, *kagami, kangamiru*) a mirror; a pattern; a paragon; to take example by; to take warning by.

鑑札(kansatsu) license.

鑑定(kantei) expert opinion; appraisal; estimation.

4th Grade Characters

鍼(shin, *hari*) a needle.

鍼術(shinjutsu) acupuncture.

鍾(shoh,).

鍔(, *tsuba*) a sword guard; a *tsuba*.

鎧(gai, *yoroi*) an armor.

鏃(zoku, *yajiri*) an arrow head.

鏘(shoh,) tinkling sound.

鐸(taku,) a large bell.

鑢(, *yasuri*) a file; a rasp.

dohka (-__); dohzoh (_---); hagane (_); kohtetsu (--); zeni (·); kagami (_), kurogane (_---); teppoh (_---); tetsudoh (_---); nabe (__); kusari (_--); tozasu (_--); sakoku (_--); kane (_-); shohsei (--); aragane (·); kohzan ( ); iru (-); chuhzoh (--); kanzume (_--); tokin (_ --); kuwa ( ); kagi (_); tokeru (_); kitaeru (-); tanren (___); kama (__); kasugai (_ ·); shizumeru (_); chintei (_); kangamiru (_---_); kansatsu (_---); kantei (_---); hari (_); shinjutsu (--__); tsuba (_); yoroi (_--); yajiri (_--); yasuri (_--).

1st Grade Characters

食 (shoku, shiki, *kurau, kuu, hamu*) to eat; to feed upon; to live on; to devour.
食言 (shokugen) to eat one's words; to lie.
食物 (shokumotsu) food.
食事 (shokuji) meal; diet.
食慾 (shokuyoku) appetite.

飲 (in, *nomu*) to drink; to take.
飲食 (inshoku) food and drink.
飲料 (inryoh) a drink; a beverage; a liquor.

飯 (han, *ii, meshi, mama*) boiled rice; meal; food.

餘 (yo, *amari, amaru*) to remain; to be left over; the excess; the remainder; the rest; more than; over; to excess.
餘分 (yobun) excess; surplus.
餘程 (yohodo) very; much;

2nd Grade Characters

飢 (ki, *ueru*) to be hungry; hungry; hunger; starvation.
飢渇 (kikatsu) hunger and thirst.
飢餓 (kiga) starvation; hunger.

飾 (shoku, shiki, *kazaru*) to adorn; to ornament; to decorate; to dress.

飽 (hoh, *aku*) to be satisfied with; to have enough; to be tired; to be weary of.
飽和 (hohwa) saturation.
飽食 (hohshoku) to be well-fed; to be satisfied.

3rd Grade Characters

飼 (shi, *kau*) to rear; to raise; to breed; to tend.
飼養 (shiyoh) breeding; rearing; to rear; to raise.

飴 (i, *ame*) glutinous rice jelly; glucose.

餌 (ji, *e, eba*) bait; food; feed; a decoy.

蝕 (shoku, *mushibamu*) to be eaten by a worm.

饉 (kin, *ueru*) to starve.

4th Grade Characters

飩 (don,).

餉 (koh,) meal.

餞 (sen, *hanamuke*) a parting-present; a souvenir.
餞別 (senbetsu) a farewell gift; a parting present.

饂 (un,).
饂飩 (undon) noodles; wheat vermicelli.

餾 (ryuh,) to steam.

餡 (, *an*) bean-jam; arrow-root condiment.

饅 (man,).
饅頭 (manjuh) a bean-jam bun.

饒 (joh, nyoh,).
饒舌 (johzetsu) talkative-

kurau (_--); kuu (-_); hamu (-_); shokugen (_---); shokumotsu (---_); shokuji (_-_); shokuyoku (---_); nomu (_-); inshoku (---_); inryoh (---_); ii (-_); meshi (_-); mama (-_); amari (_--); amaru (_-_); yobun (_--); yohodo (_--); ueru (_-_); kikatsu (_-_); kiga (-_); kazaru (_--); aku (-_); hohwa (_--); hohshoku (_---); kau (-_); shiyoh (_--); ame (_-); eba (_-); mushibamu (_---); ueru (_-_); hanamuke (_---); senbetsu (_---); undon (_---); manjuh (_---); johzetsu (_---).

1st Grade Characters

very much; greatly.

餘裕 (yoyuh) margin; room; time to spare; composure.

餘興 (yokyoh) entertainments.

九 (kyuh, ku, *kokonotsu*) nine.

丸 (gan, *tama, maru*) a ball; a bullet; a circle; an appellation for merchant ships.

凡 (han, bon, *subete, oyoso*) in general; as a rule; on the whole.

凡才 (bonsai) common ability; a man of mediocrity.

凡例 (hanrei) preface; preliminary; explanation.

川 (sen, *kawa*) a stream; a river.

皮 (hi, *kawa*) skin; fur; hide;

2nd Grade Characters

餅 (hei, *mochi*) rice cake.

餓 (ga, *ueru*) to be hungry; to starve.

館 (kan, *yakata*) a mansion.

丹 (tan,) red.

丹心 (tanshin) sincere heart; sincerity.

及 (kyuh, *oyobu, oyobi*) to reach; to attain to; to match; and; as well as.

及第 (kyuhdai) passing an examination.

冊 (satsu,) a volume.

冊子 (sasshi) a book; a volume.

凧 (, *tako*) a kite.

旭 (kyoku, *asahi*) a morning sun; rising sun.

3rd Grade Characters

饑 (ki, *ueru*) to starve = 飢

几 (ki, *tsukue*) a table.

乃 (nai, dai, *sunawachi, no*) and then.

乃至 (naishi) from . . . to . . .

孕 (, *haramu*) to be pregnant; to bear child.

夙 (, *tsutoni*) early in the morning; early.

周 (shuh, *meguru*) to surround; to go around.

周圍 (shuh-i) circumference; periphery; the environment; the surrounding; the circumstances.

周旋 (shuhsen) assistance;

4th Grade Characters

ness; chattiness; loquacity.

饌 (san,).

戊 (boh, *tsuchinoe*) the fifth stem of the sexagenary cycle.

戌 (jutsu, *inu*) the eleventh branch of the sexagenary cycle; the sign of the dog.

戍 (ju, *mamoru*) garrison.

朶 (da,).

咸 (kan, *mina*) all.

胤 (in, *tane*) blood; lineage.

yoyuh (_ _ –); yokyoh (_ _ –); kokonotsu (_ – _ _); tama (_ –); maru (_ –); subete (– _ _); oyoso (_ _ –); bonsai (_ – – –); hanrei (_ _ – –); kawa (_ –); mochi (_ –); ueru (_ – _); yakata (_ – _); tanshin (_ – – _); oyobu (_ _ –); oyobi (_ – _); kyuhdai (_ – – –); sasshi (_ – –); tako (_ _); asahi (_ – _); tsukue (_ – –); sunawachi (_ – – _); naishi (_ – _); haramu (_ – _); tsutoni (– _ _); meguru (_ – –); shuh-i (– _ _); shuhsen (_ – – –); tsuchinoe (_ – – _); inu (_ –); mamoru (_ – _); mina (– _); tane (– _).

1st Grade Characters

leather; cover; coat.

皮相(hisoh) superficiality.

皮膚(hifu) the skin; the cutis.

用 (yoh, *mochiuru*) business; use; service; to use.

用意(yoh-i) preparation; arrangement; outfit.

成 (sei, *naru, nasu*) to become; to turn to; to make; to accomplish; to finish.

成功(seikoh) success.

成長(seichoh) growth.

成就(johju) accomplishment; achievement.

風 (fuh, *kaze*) wind; an appearance; a style; a fashion.

風采(fuhsai) appearance.

風俗(fuhzoku) manners; custom; usage.

週 (shuh, *meguri*) a week; a round; circumference.

週間(shuhkan) a week.

2nd Grade Characters

旭日(kyokujitsu) a rising sun.

兆 (choh,) a sign; an omen; a billion; a trillion.

盛 (sei, *sakan*) prosperous; flourishing; vigorous; magnificent.

盛大(seidai) prosperity; grandeur.

盛況(seikyoh) great prosperity; splendid condition.

順 (jun, *shitagau*) order; turn; to follow; to obey.

順風(junpuh) a fair wind.

感 (kan,) to feel; to be conscious; to be affected by; to be impressed by.

感化(kanka) influence; reform; conversion.

感情(kanjoh) feelings; emotion; sentiment.

感謝(kansha) thanks; grat-

3rd Grade Characters

good office; agency; intermediation.

威 (i, *odosu*) dignity; power; prestige; to threaten.

威力(iryoku) power; authority; force; might.

威勢(isei) spirits; prestige; influence; power.

彫 (choh, *horu*) to carve; to engrave; to inscribe.

彫刻(chohkoku) engraving; carving; sculpture.

戚 (seki,) relations.

頗 (ha, *sukoburu*) extremely; considerably; highly.

颶 (gu,).

颶風(gufuh) a hurricane; a cyclone.

4th Grade Characters

旣 (ki,).

盈 (ei, *mitsuru*) to become full; to wax.

凰 (oh,).

鳳 (hoh,).

鳳凰(hoh-oh) the Chinese

hisoh (_–_); hifu (–_); mochiuru (_––_); yoh-i (–_); naru (–_); nasu (–_); seikoh (_––); seichoh (_ ––); johju (–_); kaze (_–); fuhsai (––_); fuhzoku (–– _); meguri (_––); shuhkan (–___); kyokujitsu (––_); sakan (_––); seidai (–__); seikyoh (_––); shitagau (_––); junpuh (_––); kanka (–_); kanjoh (_––); kansha (–_); odosu (_––); iryoku (_–_); isei (_––); horu (–_); chohkoku (_––); sukoburu (_––_); gufuh (_––); mitsuru (_–_); hoh-oh (_––_).

1st Grade Characters

月 (getsu, gatsu, *tsuki*) the moon; a month.
月日 (gappi) the date.
月蝕 (gesshoku) the eclipse of moon.
朋 (hoh, *tomo*) a friend.
朋友 (hoh-yuh) a friend.
肥 (hi, *koeru, koe*) to become fat; to grow fat; manure; fertilizer.
肥沃 (hiyoku) fertility; richness.
肥胖 (hihan) corpulence.
肥満 (himan) fatness; stoutness; corpulence.
服 (fuku,) clothes; a dress;

2nd Grade Characters

itude; thanksgiving.
肝 (kan,) the liver.
肝臓 (kanzoh) the liver.
股 (ko, *momo*) the thigh.
股肱 (kokoh) the right-hand man.
肪 (hoh, *abura*) fat; grease.
肺 (hai,) the lungs.
肺炎 (haien) the pneumonia.
脂 (shi, *abura*) fat.
脂肪 (shiboh) fat; grease.
脂粉 (shifun) toilet.
脇 (kyoh, *waki*) the sides of the chest; flank.
豚 (ton, *buta*) the pig; the hog.
豚肉 (tonniku) pork.

3rd Grade Characters

肋 (roku,) the ribs.
肋骨 (rokkotsu) the ribs.
肌 (ki, *hada*) the skin.
肢 (shi,) limbs.
胞 (hoh,) a cell.
胖 (han,).
胎 (tai,) an embryo.
胎児 (taiji) an embryo; a fetus.
胴 (doh,) the trunk; the body.
脈 (myaku,) pulse-beat; pulse; a vein; a streak.
脈搏 (myakuhaku) pulsation; pulse.
朕 (chin,) we (for the monarch to express himself).
脆 (zei, *moroi*) brittle.

4th Grade Characters

phoenix.
肛 (koh,) the anus.
肛門 (kohmon) the anus.
肚 (to, *kara*) the stomach.
肘 (chuh, *hiji*) the elbow.
肱 (koh,) the forearm.
肭 (totsu,).
胚 (hai,) an embryo.
胛 (koh,) the scapula.
朊 (koh,).

tsuki (_-); gappi (_--); gesshoku (_---); tomo (_-); hoh-yuh (_---); koeru (_-_); koe (_); hiyoku (_ -); hihan (-); himan (--); kanzoh (---); momo (_); kokoh (_--); abura (_--); haien (--_-); shiboh (_--); shifun (_--); waki (_-); buta (-_); tonniku (_---); rokkotsu (_---); hada (-_); taiji (-__); myakuhaku (_---); moroi (_--); kohmon (_---); hara (_-); hiji (_-).

1st Grade Characters

a garment; to submit to; to obey.
服從(fukujuh) obedience; submission.
服裝(fukusoh) dress; costume.

胸(kyoh, *mune*) the breast; the chest; the bosom.
胸襟(kyohkin) the bosom; heart; mind.

脫(datsu, *nugu, nukeru*) to leave out; to omit; to shed; to take off; to escape; to come off; to slip off; to undress.
脫出(dasshutsu) escape; coming out; prolapse.
脫漏(datsuroh) omission.

腕(wan, *ude*) the wrist; the arm.

2nd Grade Characters

脚(kyaku, *ashi*) the leg.
脚本(kyakuhon) the book of the play; the plot.
脚氣(kakke) beri-beri.

腸=腸 the bowels.

腸(choh,) the bowels; guts; the intestines.

腦(noh,) the brain.
腦髓(nohzui) the brain.

膳(zen,) a small table for serving meals.
膳部(zenbu) a meal set on a table.

膝(shitsu, *hiza*) the knee; the

3rd Grade Characters

腋(eki, *waki*) the armpit; the axilla.
腋下(ekika, *wakinoshita*) the armpit.

腑(fu, *harawata*) bowels; guts; vicera.

腫(choh,) to swell.
腫滿(chohman) ascites.

腺(sen,) a gland.

腥(sei, *namakusa*) animal food.

膣(chitsu,) the vagina.

膜(maku,) a membrane; a film.

腿(tai,) the leg.

膨(boh,) to swell.
膨脹(bohchoh) expansion;

4th Grade Characters

脛(kei, *hagi*) the leg; the tibia.

脾(hi,) the spleen.

腓(hi,).
腓骨(hikotsu) the fibula.

腔(koh,) a cavity.

腫(shu, *hareru*) swelling.

膃(otsu,).
膃肭臍(ottosei) the fur-seal.

膀(boh,).
膀胱(bohkoh) the bladder.

膕(koku,) the space behind the knee.

膠(koh, kyoh, *nikawa*) glue.

膸(zui,) marrow.

膾(kai, *namasu*) fish salad.
膾炙(kaisha) to be in ev-

fukujuh (_---); fukusoh (_---); mune (_–); kyohkin (_---); nugu (_–); nukeru (_--); dasshutsu (_– --); datsuroh (_– –); ude (_–); ashi (_–); kyakuhon (_-- –); kakke (_– –); chikai (_--); nohzui (--__); zenbu (–__); hiza (_–); waki (_–); ekika (_--); wakinoshita (_---__); harawata (_---); chohman (--__); namakusa (_---); bohchoh (_---); hagi (_–); hikotsu (_--); hareru (_--); ottosei (_– ---); bohkoh (_---); nikawa (_--); namasu (_--); kaisha (–__)

1st Grade Characters

腕力 (wanryoku) physical force; muscular strength.

腕車 (wansha) *jinrikisha.*

勝 (shoh, *katsu*) to conquer; to win; a famous view.

勝利 (shohri) victory.

勝景 (shohkei) a famous scenery; a fine view.

勝敗 (shoh-hai) victory or defeat.

腹 (fuku, *hara*) the abdomen; the belly; the stomach; the mind.

腹心 (fukushin) the bottom of one's heart; confidential followers.

腹案 (fukuan) a general plan in one's mind.

腹藏 (fukuzoh) reserve.

——

又 (yuh, *mata*) again; further.

君 (kun, *kimi*) you; gentlemen; a

3rd Grade Characters

lap.

膝下 (shikka) below the knee; near by.

膽 (tan, *kimo*) the gall-bladder; the liver; gall; courage; spirit; pluck.

膽力 (tanryoku) courage; nerve; pluck.

膽汁 (tanjuh) bile; gall.

——

疋 (, *hiki*) a unit of measure; about 25 yards of cloth; a head of cattle.

建 (ken, *tateru*) to erect; to build.

建築 (kenchiku) construction; building; erection; a structure; an edifice.

桑 (soh, *kuwa*) the mulberry-tree.

2nd Grade Characters

swelling; dilatation.

臆 (oku, *ojiru*) to fear; to be timid; to feel shy.

臆病 (okubyoh) cowardice; timidity; timidness.

臆測 (okusoku) a guess; a surmise; conjecture.

臆說 (okusetsu) an opinion; a conjecture; a supposition.

臟 (zoh, *harawata*) bowels; guts.

臟腑 (zohfu) bowels.

臘 (roh,).

臘月 (rohgetsu) the twelfth month of the lunar calendar.

騰 (toh, *agaru*) to rise.

騰貴 (tohki) rise.

——

了 (ryoh, *owaru, satoru*) to end; to understand.

也 (ya, *nari*) is; are.

双 (soh,) a pair.

4th Grade Characters

erybody's mouth; to be well known.

膿 (noh, *umi*) pus; matter.

臍 (sai, *hozo, heso*) the navel.

臍帶 (saitai) the navel-string.

——

叉 (sa, *sha, mata*) a fork; a crotch.

予 (yo, *ware*) I.

wanryoku (_ _ _ _); wansha (_ _ _); katsu (_ _); shohri (_ _ _); shohkei (_ _ _ _); shoh-hai (_ _ _ _); hara (_ _); fukushin (_ _ _ _); fukuan (_ _ _ _); fukuzoh (_ _ _); mata (_ _); kimi (_ _); shikka (_ _ _); kimo (_ _); tanryoku (_ _ _); tanjuh (_ _ _); hiki (_ _); tateru (_ _ _); kenchiku (_ _ _); kuwa (_ _); ojiru (_ _); okubyoh (_ _ _); okusoku (_ _ _ _); okusetsu (_ _ _ _); harawata (_ _); zohfu (_ _ _); rohgetsu (_ _ _ _); agaru (_ _ _); tohki (_ _ _); owaru (_ _ _); satoru (_ _ _); nari (_ _); umi (_ _); hozo (_ _); heso (_ _); saitai (_ _ _ _); mata (_ _); ware (_ _).

1st Grade Characters

lord; a sovereign.

君子 (kunshi) the man of character.

君主 (kunshu) a ruler; a monarch; a lord.

勇 (yuh, *isamu*) to be inspired with courage.

勇氣 (yuhki) courage; valor; bravery.

勇敢 (yuhkan) bravery; daring; courage; gallantry; brave; dauntless.

書 (sho, *kaku*) writing; to write.

書面 (shomen) a letter.

書簡 (shokan) a letter.

書籍 (shoseki) a book.

晝 (chuh, *hiru*) the daytime; daylight.

晝間 (chuhkan) the daytime.

晝夜 (chuh-ya) day and night.

通 (tsuh, *tohru*) knowledge; authority; copy; to pass; to be well acquainted with; to communicate secretly; to connect; to report; to go through; to penetrate; a street; a road; according to; after; as.

通用 (tsuh-yoh) circula-

2nd Grade Characters

郡 (gun, *kohri*) a rural district.

尋 (jin, *tazuneru*) to seek; to inquire; to ask.

尋問 (jinmon) question; asking; query.

尋常 (jinjoh) common; ordinary; usual; average.

畫 (kaku, *ga, egaku*) to draw; to paint; to portray; a stroke.

畫工 (gakoh) a painter; an artist.

畫策 (kakusaku) a plan; a project; a scheme.

畫 = 畫 a stroke.

群 (gun, *mure*) a crowd; a throng; a group; a herd; a gang.

羣 = 群

預 (yo, *azukeru, azukaru*) to consign; to give in charge; to deposit; to entrust with; to

3rd Grade Characters

函 (kan, *hako*) a box; a case.

承 (shoh, *ukeru, uketamawaru*) to receive; to accept; to take; to hear; to listen.

承知 (shohchi) consent; assent; knowledge.

承諾 (shohdaku) consent; assent; acceptance.

柔 (juh, nyuh, *yawaraka*) to soften; to moderate; to be tempered; gentle; mild.

柔順 (juhjun) gentleness;

4th Grade Characters

矛 (boh, mu, *hoko*) a halberd.

矛盾 (mujun) contradiction; inconsistency; conflict.

艮 (kon, *ushitora*) the northeast.

丞 (joh,).

癸 (ki, *mizunoto*) the tenth stem

kunshi (–––); kunshu (–––); isamu (––); yuhki (––); yuhkan (–––); kaku (–); shomen (––); shokan (––); shoseki ( ); hiru (–); chuhkan (–– –); chuh-ya (––); tohru (––); tsuh-yoh (–––); kohri (–); tazuneru (– –); jinmon (–––); jinjoh (–––); egaku (–); gakoh (––); kakusaku (––); mure ( ); azukeru (–––); azukaru ( ); hako (–); ukeru (––); uketamawaru (– –); shohchi (–); shohdaku (–––); yawaraka (––); juhjun (–––); hoko (–); mujun (––); ushitora (–––); mizunoto (–––).

1st Grade Characters

tion; common use.
通知 (tsuhchi) report; advice; intelligence.
通信 (tsuhshin) communication; a message.
通常 (tsuhjoh) usually; ordinarily; generally.

登 (toh, *noboru*) to ascend; to climb up; to go up.
登山 (tozan) mountain-climbing; the ascent.
登錄 (tohroku) registration.

發 (hatsu, *abaku*) to start; to issue; to originate; to expose.
發生 (hassei) happening; outbreak; origination.
發見 (hakken) discovery.
發明 (hatsumei) invention.
發育 (hatsuiku) growth.

2nd Grade Characters

keep; to have custody of.

劃 (kaku,) a stroke.

盡 (jin, *tsukiru, tsukusu, kotogotoku*) to be exhausted; to come to an end; to exhaust; to use up; all; wholly; entirely.
盡力 (jinryoku) effort; exertion; endeavor.

豫 (yo, *kanete, arakajime*) before; previously; beforehand.
豫言 (yogen) prediction; prophesy.
豫約 (yoyaku) precontract; promise; subscription.
豫備 (yobi) reserve; preparation.

3rd Grade Characters

meekness; obedience.
柔軟 (juhnan) softness; flexibility.

務 (mu, *tsutomeru*) to serve; to do duty; duties; service; office.

退 (tai, *shirizoku*) to retire; to retreat; to withdraw.
退去 (taikyo) leaving; withdrawal.
退歩 (taiho) retrogression.

疎 (so, *utomu, utonzuru*) to be cool towards; to be cold to; to alienate.
疎畧 (soryaku) negligence; neglect; carelessness.
疎遠 (soen) estrangement; negligence; alienation.

疏 (so,).
疏通 (sotsuh) understanding; drainage.

4th Grade Characters

of the sexagenary cycle.

巹 (kin,) a goblet.

蚤 (, *nomi*) a flea.

蛋 (tan, *tamago*) a bird's egg.

肅 (shuku,) prudent.

tsuhchi (_--); tsuhshin (_---); tsuhjoh (_---); noboru (_--); tozan (_--); tohroku (_---); abaku (_--); hassei (_-- -); hakken (_- --); hatsumei ( ); hatsuiku (_---); tsukiru (--); tsukusu (_-_); kotogotoku (_---_); jinryoku (-___); kanete (_--); arakajime (_----); yogen (_--); yoyaku (_--); yobi (_); juhnan (_---); tsutomeru (_--_); shirizoku (-); taikyo (_--); taiho (_--); utomu (_--); utonzuru (_----_); soryaku (_--); soen (_--); sotsuh (_--); nomi (_-); tamago (_--).

1st Grade Characters

已 (i, *sudeni*, *yamu*) already; now; to cease.

民 (min, *tami*) people.

民政 (minsei) democratic government; government by the people.

民間 (minkan) among the people; civilian.

尺 (shaku, seki, *monosashi*) a foot-rule; the Japanese foot (=0.994 foot); length; measure.

尺度 (shakudo) a measure; a dimension.

尾 (bi, *o*) a tail; a trail.

尾行 (bikoh) to follow.

局 (kyoku,) an office; a bureau; an end; a conclusion; a close; (*tsubone*) a court-lady.

局外 (kyokugai) outside; outside of circle.

2nd Grade Characters

改 (kai, *aratameru*) to correct; to amend; to reform; to renew.

改心 (kaishin) reform; conversion.

改良 (kairyoh) improvement; betterment; reform.

改革 (kaikaku) reform; reorganization; improvement.

改悛 (kaishun) penitence; repentance; reform.

選 (sen, *erabu*) to choose; to select; to prefer.

選手 (senshu) a champion.

選擇 (sentaku) selection; choice; option.

選擧 (senkyo) election; voting; poll.

尽=盡 to be exhausted.

届 (, *todoke*) notice; notification; challenge.

3rd Grade Characters

己 (ki, ko, *onore*) I, myself; (*tsuchinoto*) the sixth stem of the sexagenary cycle.

忌 (ki, *imu*) to dislike; to abhor; to dread; to shun.

忌日 (kinichi) the anniversary of the death.

忌避 (kihi) evasion; repugnance; aversion.

憫 (bin, *awaremu*) to pity; to compassionate; to commiserate.

尸 (shi, *kabane*) a dead body; a corpse; a carcass.

尼 (ji, ni, *ama*) a nun.

4th Grade Characters

巳 (shi, *mi*) the sign of the snake; the sixth branch of the sexagenary cycle.

巴 (ha, *tomoe*) a whirl; an eddy.

巽 (son, *tatsumi*) the southeast.

咫 (shi,).

咫尺 (shiseki) a very short distance.

屑 (, *isagiyoshi*) pure; chaste; (*kuzu*) waste.

屏 (hei, hyoh,).

sudeni (–‥); yamu (–); tami (–); minsei (–‥‥); minkan (–‥‥); monosashi (–‥‥); shakudo (–‥); tsubone (–‥); kyokugai (–‥‥); arataameru (–‥‥–); kaishin (–‥‥); kairyoh (–‥‥); kaikaku (–‥); kaishun (–‥ ·–); erabu (–‥); senshu (–‥); sentaku (–‥‥); senkyo (–‥); todoke (–‥); onore (– ·); tsuchinoto (–‥–); imu (–·); kinichi (–‥); kihi (–·); awaremu (–‥–); kabane (–‥); ama (–·); tomoe (–‥); tatsumi (–‥); shiseki (–‥); isagiyoshi (–‥‥–).

1st Grade Characters

局部 (kyokubu) a part; a section.

居 (kyo, *oru*, *iru*) to be; to be present; to live; to inhabit.

居住 (kyojuh) residence; abode; dwelling; to live; to dwell in.

居所 (kyosho) a place of residence.

屈 (kutsu, *kagamu*) to bend; to give way; to yield.

屈折 (kussetsu) refraction; inflexion.

屈曲 (kukkyoku) bending; winding; indentation.

屋 (oku, *ya*) a house.

屋號 (yagoh) a firm-name; the trade-name of a firm.

遲 (chi, *osoi*) late; behind time;

2nd Grade Characters

cation; report. =屆

眉 (bi, *mayu*) the eyebrow.

展 (ten, *noberu*) to stretch.

展覽 (tenran) display; show; exhibition.

属 (zoku,) =屬

慰 (i, *nagusameru*) to console; to cheer; to comfort.

慰安 (ian) consolation.

慰問 (imon) inquiry after one's health; consolation; condolence.

慰勞 (iroh) acknowledgment of services rendered.

層 (soh,) a layer; a stratum.

履 (ri, *kutsu*) shoes.

履行 (rikoh) performance; execution; discharge.

履歷 (rireki) a personal history.

3rd Grade Characters

尼僧 (nisoh) a nun.

尻 (, *shiri*) the hips; the breech.

尿 (nyoh,) the urine.

屁 (hi, *he*) wind.

刷 (satsu,).

刷新 (sasshin) renovation; renewal.

屎 (, *kuso*) excrement.

屍 (shi, *shikabane*) a corpse.

屍體 (shitai) a dead body.

尉 (i,).

4th Grade Characters

屏風 (byohbu) a screen; a folding screen.

辟 (heki, ,).

辟易 (hekieki) to shrink back; to give in; to give way.

屢 (, *shibashiba*) often.

熨 (utsu,).

熨斗 (*hinoshi*) a flat-iron; a smoothing iron.

臀 (den,) the buttocks.

嬖 (hei,).

嬖妾 (heishoh) a favorite mistress.

璧 (heki, *tama*) a gem; a jewel.

kyokubu (_--_); oru (_-); iru (_-); kyojuh (_--); kyosho (_-_); kagamu (_--); kussetsu (_---); kukkyoku (_---); yagoh (_--); osoi (_--); mayu (_-); noberu (_--); tenran (_---); nagusameru (_----); ian (_--); imon (_--); iroh (_--); kutsu (_-); rikoh (_--); rireki (_--); nisoh (_--); shiri (_-); sasshin (_---); kuso (_-); shikabane (_---); shitai (_--); byohbu (_--); hekieki (_---); shibashiba (--__); hinoshi (_--); heishoh (_---); tama (_-).

1st Grade Characters

slow; sluggish.

遲延 (chien) delay; postponement; retardation.

遲刻 (chikoku) tardiness.

殿 (den, *tono*) a hall; a mansion; a palace; a feudal lord; (*dono*) Mr. or Esq.; (*shingari*) the rear.

殿堂 (dendoh) a palace.

弓 (kyuh, *yumi*) a bow.

引 (in, *hiku*) to pull; to draw.

引力 (inryoku) attraction; gravitation.

引用 (in yoh) quotation; citation.

引證 (inshoh) an illustration; a reference; citation.

弘 (koh. *hiroi*) broad; extensive; general; wide.

弱 (jaku, *yowai*) weak; feeble; delicate; to weaken.

弱年 (jakunen) youth.

弱點 (jakuten) weakness; a weak point.

強=强

2nd Grade Characters

壁 (heki, *kabe*) a wall.

避 (hi, *sakeru*) to avoid; to shun; to avert; to evade.

避暑 (hisho) going to summer resort.

避難 (hinan) refuge.

屬 (shoku, zoku,) a petty official; to belong to; to be vested in; to be subject to.

屬目 (shokumoku) to pay close attention to.

弗 (futsu. *arazu*) not; no; (*doru*) a dollar.

張 (choh, *haru*) to spread; to stretch; to extend.

費 (hi, *tsuiyasu*) to spend; to expend; to consume; to waste; to use up.

費用 (hiyoh) expense; expenditure.

3rd Grade Characters

屠 (to, *hofuru*) to slaughter; to butcher.

屠牛 (togyuh) slaughter.

屠所 (tosho) a slaughter house.

犀 (sai,) the rhinoceros.

臂 (hi, *hiji*) the elbow.

弔 (choh, *tomurau*) to mourn for; to attend a funeral.

弔意 (choh-i) condolence; mourning.

4th Grade Characters

襞 (, *hida*) a plait; a pleat; gathers; frills.

譬 (hi, *tatoe*) a parable; an allegory; a proverb.

躄 (, *ashinae*) a cripple; a lame man.

弦 (gen, *tsuru*) a bow-string.

弦月 (gengetsu) a crescent; a crescent moon.

弧 (ko,) an arc.

弧線 (kosen) an arc of a

chien (_--); chikoku (_--); tono (-_); dono (-_); shingari (_---); dendoh (_---); yumi (_-); hiku (_-); in-ryoku (-___); in-yoh (_---); inshoh (_---); hiroi (_-_); yowai (_-_); jakunen (_---); jakuten (_---); kabe (_-); sakeru (_-_); hisho (_-); hinan (_-_); shokumoku (_---); arazu (-_); doru (-_); haru (_-); tsuiyasu (_--_); hiyoh (-__); hofuru (_-_); togyuh (_--); tosho (-_); hiji (_-); tomuran (_---); choh-i (-__); hida (_-); tatoe (_--); ashinae (_---); tsuru (_-); gengetsu (_---); kosen (_--).

1st Grade Characters

強 (kyoh, goh, *tsuyoi*) strong; sturdy; solid; mighty; powertul; vigorous; (*shiiru*) to force.
強壯 (kyohsoh) strong; vigorous; robust; healthy.
強盜 (gohtoh) robbery; a robber.

子 (shi, *ko*) a child; an infant; offspring.
子弟 (shitei) sons and brothers; children.
子爵 (shishaku) a viscount.

阪 (han, *saka*) a slope; a hill; an incline.

2nd Grade Characters

費消 (hishoh) consumption.
彈 (dan, *hajiku*) to spring; to snap; to flick.
彈力 (danryoku) elasticity.
彈丸 (dangan) a bullet.
彈劾 (dangai) impeachment.

孤 (ko, *minashigo*) an orphan.
孤立 (koritsu) isolation; standing alone.
孤兒 (koji) an orphan.
孫 (son, *mago*) a grandchild.

附 (fu, *tsuku*) to stick; to join; to follow.
附着 (fuchaku) attachment; adhesion.

3rd Grade Characters

弔辭 (chohji) condolence; a funeral oration.
弛 (shi, chi, *yurumu*) to relax; to loosen; to slacken.
弛緩 (chikan) laxness; slackness; looseness.
粥 (, *kayu*) rice gruel.

遜 (son, *herikudaru*) to humble oneself.

阻 (so,) to be removed from.
阻止 (soshi) obstruction; impediment; to stop; to hinder.

4th Grade Characters

circle.
弼 (hitsu,) to assist.
彌 (bi, *ya*).
彌縫 (biboh) patch work.
鬻 (, *hisagu*) to sell.

孔 (koh, *ana*) a hole; an aperture; an opening.
孔子 (kohshi) Confucius.
孟 (moh,).

孟子 (mohshi) Mensius.
孩 (gai, *midorigo*) a baby; an infant.
孩兒 (gaiji) an infant.
孜 (shi).
孜々 (shishi) diligently; industriously; earnestly.

阿 (a, o,).
阿諛 (ayu) flattery; adula-

tsuyoi (_–_); shiiru (_–_); kyohsoh (_–––); gohtoh (_–––); shitei (_–_); shishaku (_––); saka (_–); hishoh (_––); hajiku (_–_); danryoku (_–__); dangan (_–––); dangai (_–––); minashigo (_––_); koritsu (_––); koji (_–); mago (_–); tsuku (_–); fuchaku (_––); chohji (_––); yurumu (_–_); chikan (_––); kavu (_–); herikudaru (_––––); shshi (_–); biboh (_––); hisagu (_–_); ana (_–); kohshi (_––); mohshi (_––); midorigo (_–––); gaiji (_––); shishi (_–); ayu (_–).

1st Grade Characters

防 (boh, *fusegu*) to prevent; to guard against.
防水 (bohsui) waterproof.
防腐 (bohfu) prevention of putrefaction; disinfection.
防禦 (bohgyo) defence; protection; resistance.

限 (gen, *kagiru*) to limit; to restrict; to confine.
限度 (gendo) a limit.

除 (jo, *nozoku*) to exclude; to remove; to do away with; to omit; to leave out; to divide.
除去 (jokyo) removal; elimination; eradication.
除外 (jogai) an exception; an exclusion.

降 (koh, *kudaru*) to go down; to descend; to lower; to depreciate; to surrender; to capitulate; (*furu*) to drop.

2nd Grade Characters

附錄 (furoku) a supplement; an appendix.

院 (in,) an institute; a board; a hall.

陰 (in, *kage*) negative; secrecy; female.
陰氣 (inki) gloominess; somberness; dismalness.
陰德 (intoku) private kindness; secret act of charity.
陰謀 (inboh) a scheme; a conspiracy; an intrigue.

隆 (ryuh,) raised.
隆盛 (ryuhsei) prosperity.

陷 (kan, *ochiiru*) to fall into; to fall; to surrender.
陷落 (kanraku) fall.

隅 (guh, *sumi*) a corner; a nook; an angle.

隔 (kaku, *hedateru*) partition; to

3rd Grade Characters

陛 (hei,).
陛下 (heika) His Majesty.

陣 (jin,) position; a camp; formation; line.
陣營 (jin-ei) quarters; an encampment.

陵 (ryoh,) a mausoleum; an Imperial tomb.
陵駕 (ryohga) to surpass; to exceed; to excel.

陶 (toh,).
陶冶 (toh-ya) education; cultivation; discipline.
陶器 (tohki) pottery; ceramic ware.

陪 (bai,).
陪食 (baishoku) to eat with a superior.

4th Grade Characters

tion.

陀 (ta, da,).

陋 (roh, *iyashi*) mean; base.
陋劣 (rohretsu) meanness; baseness; vileness.

陞 (shoh, *noboru*) to ascend.
陞進 (shohshin) promotion; advancement.

陟 (choku, *nobosu*) to raise.

隋 (da, zui,).

fusegu (_–_); bohsui (_–––); bohfu (_––); bohgyo (_––); kagiru (_–_); gendo (_––); nozoku (_––); jokyo (–_); jogai (–__); kudaru (_––); furu (–_); furoku (_––); kage (–_); inki (_––); intoku (_–––); inboh (_–––); ryuhsei (_–––); ochiiru (_––_); kanraku (_–––); sumi (–_); hedateru (_––_); heika (–__); jin-ei (_–––); ryohga (–__); toh-ya (–__); tohki (–__); baishoku (_–––); iyashi (_––); rohretsu (_–––); noboru (_––); shohshin (_–––); nobosu (_––).

1st Grade Characters

降參 (kohsan) surrender; capitulation.

陸 (riku, *kuga*) land.

陸地 (rikuchi) land.

陸續 (rikuzoku) successively; consecutively.

階 (kai.) stairs; staircase; steps; a grade.

階級 (kaikyuh) rank; class; grade; order; caste.

陽 (yoh, *omote*) positive; male.

陽極 (yohkyoku) positive pole.

隊 (tai,) a company; a corps; a band; a body.

隊伍 (taigo) the ranks.

際 (sai, *kiwa*) an edge; a verge; a margin; a side; the occasion; the time; the juncture.

際限 (saigen) a limit; an end; a bound.

2nd Grade Characters

part; to separate.

隔日 (kakujitsu) every other day.

隔離 (k a k u r i) isolation; segregation; seclusion.

隙 (geki, *suki*) a crevice; a crack; an interval; enmity; a quarrel.

隨 (zui, *shitagau*) to obey; to submit; to follow; to conform to; to abide by.

隨分 (zuibun) fairly; pretty; tolerably; very.

隨意 (zuii) freedom; voluntariness; option.

險 (ken, *kewashii*) steep; precipitous.

險阻 (kenso) a steep; a precipice.

隱 (in, *kakureru*) to hide; to conceal oneself; to lurk; to seclude oneself.

隱居 (inkyo) retirement; a retired person.

隱退 (intai) retirement; seclusion; retreat.

3rd Grade Characters

陳 (chin. *noberu*) to state: to relate; to arrange; to aline.

陳列 (chinretsu) exhibition; display; show.

陳述 (chinjutu) statement; declaration.

隘 (ai, *semai*) narrow; close; limited.

障 (shoh, *sawari*) an obstruction; a hindrance.

障壁 (shoh-heki) a barrier; a partition.

墮 (da, *ochiru*) to drop.

墮落 (d a r a k u) degeneration; fall; corruption.

隣 (rin, *tonari*) neighbor = 鄰

4th Grade Characters

隈 (, *kuma*) a corner.

隕 (in, *ochiru*) to drop.

隕石 (inseki) a meteorite.

隧 (sui,).

隧道 (suidoh) a tunnel.

kohsan (_---); kuga (_-); rikuchi (_--); rikerzoku (_---_); kaikyuh (_---); omote (_---); yohkyoku (_---); taigo (_--); kiwa (_-); seigen (_---); kakujitsu (_---); kakuri (_--); suki (_-); shitagau (_- --); zuibun (-___); zui (.-); kewashii (_---_); kenso (- _); kakureru (_--_); inkyo (_--); intai (_- --); noberu (_--); chinretsu (_---); chinjutsu (---); semai (_--_); sawari (_--); shoh-heki (_---); ochiru (_--_); daraku (_--); tonari (_--); kuma (-); inseki (_---); suidoh (_---).

1st Grade Characters

力 (ryoku, riki, *chikara*) strength; power; energy; force.
力士 (rikishi) a wrestler.
力量 (rikiryoh) power; strength; talent; capacity.

刀 (toh, *katana*) a sword.
刀剣 (tohken) a sword.

加 (ka, *kuwaeru*) to add; to sum up; to include; to increase.
加入 (kanyuh) admission; entrance; to enter; to attach; to join.
加勢 (kasei) help; assistance; reinforcements.

召 (shoh, *mesu*) to call; to summon; to wear; to ride.
召喚 (shohkan) summons; call.
召集 (shohshuh) call; convocation; summons; levy; muster.

羽 (u, *ha*, *hane*) a feather; a plume; a wing.

翌 (yoku,) next; following.

2nd Grade Characters

刃 (jin, *yaiba*) the blade.
刃＝刃

忍 (jin, nin, *shinobu*) to bear; to endure; to conceal oneself.
忍耐 (nintai) patience; endurance; forebearance; perseverance.

免 (ben, men, *manukareru*, *yurusu*) to escape; to be released from; to be exempted from; to license.
免許 (menkyo) license.
免除 (menjo) exemption.

賀 (ka, ga, *yorokobi*) congratulation; celebration.
賀辞 (gaji) congratulation; compliments.

那 (na, *nanzo*) why.

3rd Grade Characters

架 (ka,) a frame; a rack; to construct; to bridge.
架空 (kakuh) imagination; vision; fancy.
架設 (kasetsu) construction; installation.

脅 (kyoh, *obiyakasu*) to threaten; to intimidate.
脅迫 (kyoh-haku) threat; intimidation; menace.

駕 (ga,) a carriage.

司 (shi, *tsukasadoru*) to take charge of; to officiate; to govern.
司法 (shihoh) administration of justice.

4th Grade Characters

丑 (chuh, *ushi*) the sign of the ox; the second branch of the sexagenary cycle.

迦 (ka,).

袈 (ka, ke,).
袈裟 (kesa) a scarf; a scapular; a stole.

翠 (sui, *midori*) green.

---

chikara (_–_); rikishi (_–_); rikiryoh (_–––); katana (_––); tohken (_–––); kuwaeru (_––_); kanyuh (_); kasei (––); mesu (–_); shohkan (_–––); shohshuh (_–––); hane (_–); yaiba (_–_); shinobu (_––); nintai (–––_); manukareru (_–––_); yurusu (_–_); menkyo (_––); yorokobi (_–––); gaji (–_); nanzo (–__); kakuh (_––); kasetsu (_––); obiyakasu (_–––_) kyoh-haku (_–––); tsukasadoru (_–––_); shihoh (_–_); ushi (_–); kesa (_–); midori (_–_).

1st Grade Characters

翌日 (yokujitsu) the next day.

習 (shuh, *narau*) to learn; to study.
習字 (shuhji) penmanship; art of handwriting.
習慣 (shuhkan) a habit; a custom; a usage.

出 (shutsu, sui, *izuru, deru, idasu, dasu*) to go out; to come out; to appear; to be out; to put out; to send forth; to take out; to expose.
出世 (shusse, shussei) rise in the world; success in life.
出生 (shusshoh) birth.
出來 (shutsurai, *deki*) appearance; occurrence; completion.
出納 (suidoh) receipts and payments.

母 (bo, *haha*) a mother.
母堂 (bodoh) your mother.
母國 (bokoku) the mother country; the home-land; the fatherland.

飛 (hi, *tobu*) to fly; to soar; to hover; to jump; to leap; to spring.
飛翔 (hishoh) flight; flying.
飛躍 (hiyaku) a leap.

2nd Grade Characters

那邊 (nahen) where.

翼 (yoku, *tsubasa*) the wings.

貫 (kan, *tsuranuku, nuku*) to pierce through; to run through; to perforate; to accomplish; to abide by; a unit of measure "*kan*" = 8.28 pounds.
貫目 (kanme) weight; dignity; authority.

乙 (otsu, itsu, *kinoto*) the second; the bass tone; the second stem of the sexagenary cycle.
乙女 (otome) a young girl; a maiden; a virgin.
乙夜 (otsuya) leisure hours in the evening of the Emperor.

3rd Grade Characters

翫 (gan, *moteasobu*) to play with; to twiddle with.
翫味 (ganmi) gustation; appreciation; to taste; to appreciate.

艸 (soh, *kusa*) grass = 草

迅 (jin, *sumiyaka*) fast; quickly; rapidly.
迅速 (jinsoku) rapidity; swiftness; quickness.

4th Grade Characters

戮 (riku, *korosu*) to kill.

祟 (, *tatarau*) to incur a curse; to be cursed with; to bring an evil upon; to haunt; a curse; malediction.

毋 (mu, *nashi*) not; do not!

虱 (shitsu, *shirami*) a louse.

yokujitsu (_–__); narau (_––); shuhji (_––); shuhkan (_–––); izuru (_–_); deru (–_); idasu (_–_); dasu (–_); shusse (_––); shussei (_–––); shusshoh (_–––); shutsurai (_––); deki (–_); suidoh (_–––); haha (_–); bodoh (_––); bokoku (_––); tobu (–_); hishoh (_––); hiyaku (_––); nahen (_––); tsubasa (_––); tsuranuku (_–––); nuku (_–); kanme (_––); kinoto (_––); otome (_–_); otsuya (–__); moteasobu (_–––_); ganmi (–__); kusa (_–); sumiyaka (_–__); jinsoku (_–––); korosu (_––); tataru (_––); nashi (–_); shirami (_––).

ERRATA

Page	Column	Line	Wrong	Correct
30	l.	18	戴(sai, *nosu*)	載(sai, *nosu*)
36	l.	25	董(kin, *sumire*)	菫(kin, *sumire*)
40	l.	29	蕃(han,)	藩(han,)
54	l.	5	植(shoku, *neru*)	植(shoku, *ueru*)
59	r.	26	趨味(shumi)	趣味(shumi)
66	r.	16	業務(gvohmu)	業務(gyohmu)
71	l.	5	the congree	the congress
75	r.	25	咐(fu, *tsuku*)	咐(fu,)
76	r.	21	啞鈐(arei)	啞鈴(arei)
82	r.	17	冒(tan, *ashita*)	旦(tan, *ashita*)
93	l.	18	略(kai,)	界(kai,)
99	r.	29	閾(mon, *modaeru*)	悶(mon, *modaeru*)
102	l.,r.	31,32	鴕	駝
104	r.	16	良(ryoh, *yoshi, yaga*)	良(ryoh, *yoshi, yaya*)
117	l.	7	守(shi)	守(shu)
126	l.	33	the first branch	the last branch
159	l.	27	紺屋(konya,)	紺屋(kon-ya,)
168	l.	9	慣(han, *nareru*)	慣(kan, *nareru*)

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APPENDICES

HOW TO USE JAPANESE DICTIONARIES

Most Japanese dictionaries which define Japanese characters in popular Japanese language list characters according to the order and arrangement adopted by "Kohki-jiten" or "Gyokuhen." As the student masters Japanese language to a certain degree, he will have to consult these dictionaries for characters and compounds which are not given in this dictionary, and also sounds and meanings not given here, though the characters are listed.

As has been pointed out in the Foreword, this dictionary adopted a new and simple method of grouping characters, in order to be helpful to beginners. The "Kohki-jiten" method of grouping, though much more complicated, should be learned sooner or later as the student advances. The following will serve as a guide to their grouping method:

THE LIST OF ELEMENTS OR RADICALS ACCORDING TO "KOHKI-JITEN" METHOD

Radicals by which all the characters are classified and grouped are arranged in order of the number of strokes thus:

1 一｜丶丿乙亅。

2 二亠人儿入八冂冫几凵刀力勹匕匚匸十卜卩厂厶又。

3 口囗土士夂夕大女子宀寸小尢尸屮山巛工己巾干幺广廴廾弋弓彐彡彳。

4 心戈戶手支攴文斗斤方无日曰月木欠止歹殳毋比毛氏气水火爪父爻爿片牙牛犬。

5 玄玉瓜瓦甘生用田疋疒癶白皮皿目矛矢石示禸禾穴立

6 竹米糸缶网羊羽老而耒耳聿肉臣自至臼舌舛舟艮色艸虍虫血行衣西。

7 見角言谷豆豕豸貝赤走足身車辛辰辵邑酉釆里。

8 金長門阜隶隹雨青非。　9 面革韋韭音頁風飛食首香。

10 馬骨高髟鬥鬯鬲鬼。　11 魚鳥鹵鹿麥麻。　12 黃黍黑黹。

13 黽鼎鼓鼠。　14 鼻齊。　15 齒。　16 龍龜。　17 龠。

Some of these radicals occur mostly in modified forms. Students are urged to be familiar with them.

亻	Classed in	人	王	Classed in	玉
刂	" "	刀	礻	" "	示
忄	" "	心	⺲	" "	网
扌	" "	手	月	" "	肉
攵	" "	支	艹	" "	艸
氵	" "	水	衤	" "	衣
灬	" "	火	辶	" "	辵
牜	" "	牛	阝	" "	邑
犭	" "	犬	阝	" "	阜

POSITIONS OF RADICALS

Of all these radicals some usually occupy certain portion in a character. Those invariably occupy the top are:

⺊ 宀 冖 癶 穴 竹 罒 艹 雨 髟

Those invariably occupy the left side are:

亻 彳 忄 扌 氵 犭 阝 歹 牜 月 礻 衤 骨

Those usually (but not always) occur at the left side are:

冫土山工弓巾王木方日月目石禾立米糸耳舟虫言貝
車采金食馬魚

Those always occur at the right side are:

刂 阝 攵 欠 殳 頁

Those always occur at the bottom are:

儿 夂 灬

Those which envelope top and left are:

厂 广 疒 尸 戶 虍

Those which run from top to right are:

弋 戈 气 勹 冂

Those which envelope top, left and bottom sides are:

匚 匸

That which envelopes all sides is:

口

CHARACTERS DIFFICULT TO FIND

Certain characters are not listed in seemingly proper places. Students often meet not little difficulties in finding them, although most dictionaries give a list of characters hard to find. The reasons why they are so classed are not at all clear, but it may have to do with the meaning or derivation of those characters. The fact remains that they are there and the students must learn how to find them.

Below are listed a few of the most conspicuous ones which depart from the general rule:

之 found in 丿	字 found in 子	畜 found in 田
允 " " 儿	寺 " " 寸	盧 " " 皿
初 " " 刀	射 " " 寸	相 " " 目
利 " " 刀	將 " " 寸	省 " " 目
勝 " " 力	州 " " 巛	眞 " " 目
化 " " 匕	巡 " " 巛	睪 " " 目
卑 " " 十	席 " " 巾	碩 " " 石
叟 " " 又	恥 " " 心	穀 " " 禾
句 " " 口	惣 " " 心	聞 " " 耳
命 " " 口	斑 " " 文	能 " " 肉
和 " " 口	料 " " 斗	脩 " " 肉
咸 " " 口	條 " " 木	舍 " " 舌
同 " " 口	染 " " 木	蝕 " " 虫
問 " " 口	梁 " " 木	衷 " " 衣
唐 " " 口	案 " " 木	貳 " " 貝
吝 " " 口	梟 " " 木	買 " " 貝
哀 " " 口	欽 " " 欠	載 " " 車
商 " " 口	歷 " " 止	酒 " " 酉
喪 " " 口	牢 " " 牛	釜 " " 金
塞 " " 土	犀 " " 牛	雁 " " 隹
威 " " 女	狀 " " 犬	靖 " " 青

ABOUT THE ORIGIN OF CHINESE CHARACTERS

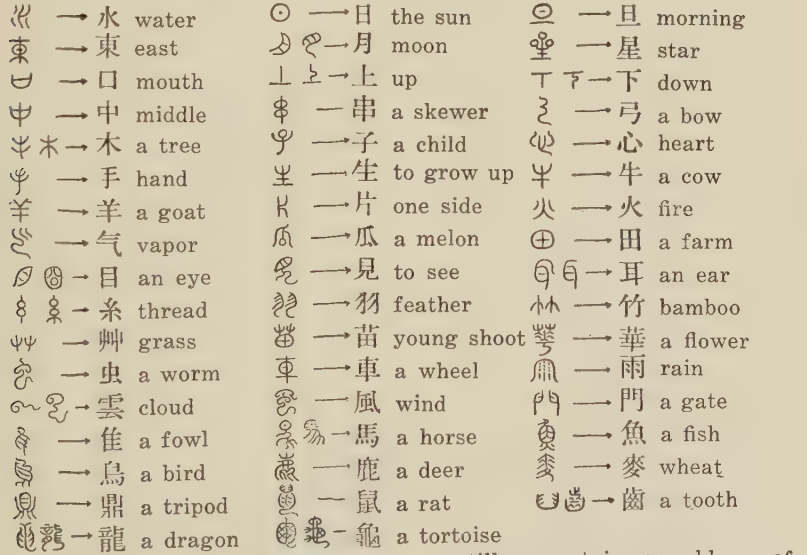
The study in Japan of the origin of Chinese characters is by no means general, except perhaps among scholars.

Europeans and Americans seem to be struck with awe, when they first take up the Japanese or Chinese language, over the complicity of characters. As they learn that thousands of ideographs differing from one another in construction as well as meaning, they naturally inquire hows and whys about the structure. In short, they try to analyze characters into component parts. As a rule Chinese dictionaries give construction, origin, variations, and synonyms of the characters.

Although remarkably well preserved since the adoption of Chinese characters by Japanese, nearly fourteen centuries ago, departures peculiar to Japan from original meaning and application are noticed with many characters. This fact may be responsible for the reason why the Japanese take less interest in the analysis of characters.

The Encyclopedia Britannica (11th edition) gives a few examples of the origin of characters. Upon examining through the dictionary of seal characters (prevalent during or before Tsin dynasty, 255 B.C.) I came across many forms suggesting the figures represented.

Here are given a few conspicuous ones along side with the present day forms and their meanings.



In the examples given above we can still see certain resemblance of characters of today to that of the primitive forms. There are, undoubtedly, a great many which have undergone marked changes, or the primitive forms lost so that we have today no means to connect the character to its meaning. There is also a class of characters of what we might call a logical or rational construction, in which the meaning of a character is related to the meaning of the component parts or radicals. Still another class exists, where a radical is incorporated in a character to give it a certain sound. These last two groups are illustrated below.

RATIONAL RADICALS

When the meaning of a character has certain relations to that of one or more radicals contained in the character, such radical is classed here as a rational radical. In other words, characters containing such a radical must mean a kind of, a variety of, a part of, a quality of, an action of, or else have something to do with what the radical represents. There are quite a number of characters of this kind.

Radical	Its Meaning	An Example of Character	Its Meaning
人	a man	信	faith
刀	a sword	利	sharp
口	mouth	咏	to sing
土	earth	基	foundation
女	a woman	好	to like
子	a child	孫	a grandchild
山	a hill	崩	collapse
巾	drape	帽	hat
弓	a bow	彈	to shoot
心	heart	怯	coward
手	a hand	扱	to handle
水	water	海	sea
犬	a dog	狩	to hunt
日	sun	曉	dawn
月	moon	朝	morning
木	a tree	植	to plant
火	fire	煮	to boil
牛	cattle	牲	sacrifice
玉	gem	瑳	to polish
田	field	畦	a dyke
疒	sickness	疲	tired
目	eye	睹	to see
石	a stone	硬	hard
示	guardian god	祈	to pray
禾	young shoot	秋	autumn
穴	hole	穿	to dig
竹	bamboo	管	a tube
米	rice	粉	flour
糸	thread	細	fine
耳	ear	聲	voice

肉	flesh	肥	to be fat
舟	a boat	航	a voyage
艸	grass	花	a flower
虫	a worm	蝶	a butterfly
衣	clothes	袖	sleeve
言	a word	談	narrative
貝	treasure	費	to spend
走	to run	超	to go over
足	a foot	踏	to step on
車	a wheel	轉	to turn
辶	to run	速	rapid
邑	country	都	metropolis
金	metal	鈴	a bell
門	a gate	開	to open
隹	a bird	雛	a chick
雨	rain	露	dew
食	food	飲	to drink
馬	a horse	騎	to ride
骨	bone	體	body
魚	fish	鰭	fin
鳥	a bird	鶉	a quail
麥	wheat	麵	noodle

傘	men under cover	= umbrella
囚	a man encased	= a prisoner
閂	a line in a gate	= a cross-bar
闖	a horse in a gate	= to force in
竝	"to stand" side by side	= beside
男	field plus strength	= a man
界	field plus to divide	= boundary
画	line all around field	= to mark
好	woman plus child	= to like
娶	to take plus woman	= to take a wife
嫁	woman plus house	= to marry
宿	hundred men under roof	= a hotel
窮	a body and a bow in a hole	= limit
螢	fire over a worm	= a firefly
露	rain plus road	= dew

PHONETIC RADICALS

Among radicals which have no relation whatever in meaning to the characters in which they are contained, are many that are phonetic radicals. A phonetic radical serves to give its own sound to the character.

Following are examples of this kind of characters.

白 as a phonetic radical	寺 as a phonetic radical
百 hundred	時 time
伯 uncle	詩 a poem
泊 to anchor	蒔 to plant
帛 silk	侍 to attend
迫 to harass	恃 to lean on
柏 cypress	

粦 as a phonetic radical	襄 as a phonetic radical
燐 phosphorus	穰 fruitful
隣 neighbor	攘 to reject
鱗 scales	壌 soil
麟 giraffe	譲 to yield

Of course there are a great many characters that come under neither of the categories described above. For these we have nothing to say except, "we do not know."

INTERCHANGEABLE CHARACTERS

Hundreds of Japanese characters have variations in form of construction and one or the other of these forms may be used to express the same thing. These may be called interchangeable characters. Originally in China there appears to be more of the interchangeable characters.

The following taken from Williams' Syllabic Dictionary of Chinese Language (Shanghai, 1896) contains a few that may not be interchangeable in the Japanese language.

Table I.

廿卄　分份　廻迴　畫書画　砦寨　刃刀　咒呪　届屆
冲沖　寵寵　廠厥　稚稺　蔬蕊　痴癡　吃喫　遠繞
恥耻　針鍼　著着　厘釐　函函　兩両　勅敕　豺豺
髣彷　棹櫂　拿拏挐　携攜　憫愍　櫓艪艫　杯盃
乃迺廼　鄰隣　涼凉　吝悋　鬧鬪　裏裡　屬属　涙泪
裸躶　臘蠟　闊濶　舘館　穀穀　咳欬　鑛礦　欵款
櫃匱　戲戯　决決　鼓皷　雇僱　箇個个　吶訥　弊獘
並竝幷　遍徧　算筭　柏栢　収收　實寔　疎疏　藷薯
憑憑凭　竪豎　栖棲　寫写　鮮尠　筍笋　蘇甦　膽胆
嘆歎　燈灯　藤籐　逃逃　牴觝　彫雕　弔吊　賤箋
鉄鎌鐵　睹覩　賛贊　窃竊　迹跡蹟　蓋蓋盖　塩鹽
欖欖　擄虜　薀蘊

In addition to these there is a class of characters which, though the positions of the component radicals are changed, the sounds and meanings remain the same.

Table II.

群羣　略畧　慚慙　峨峩　嶋島　墓蟆　鑑鑒　鵝鵞

In contrast to the above the change in position of radicals make altogether different characters in the following.

Table III.

棗棘　杏呆　拾拿　愈愉　啼啻　員唄
江汞　泊泉　皇珀　紊紋　累細　衿衾

On the other hand, the following couples look very similar and yet they differ from each other both in sound and meaning.

Table IV.

末未　己已　巳巳　旦且　戊戌　准淮　刺刺
傳傅　縛縛　日曰　干于　土士　券劵　宜宣

SIMPLIFIED CHARACTERS

Many of the Japanese characters are quite complicated, often consisting of a dozen or more strokes, and in some instances over twenty.

These are all fully shown in type printing. But in hand writing, various simplified forms are put into practical use for many of them.

Recently quite a number of those simplified and contracted characters were made into types, and a few publishers are advocating to put them into general use. "Fujokai" publisher is one of them.

Below are listed principal contractions.

点=點	鼠=鼠	猟=獵	挙=擧	誉=譽	浅=淺	残=殘	銭=錢
労=勞	栄=榮	学=學	営=營	覚=覺	沢=澤	択=擇	訳=譯
駅=驛	尽=盡	仮=假	当=邊	辺=留	写=寫	実=實	宝=寶
体=體	冊=冊	号=號	研=硏	鉄=鐵	銕=鐵	担=擔	胆=膽
窓=窻	画=畫	厂=厰	礼=禮	台=臺	発=發	廃=廢	弁=辨
竜=龍	寿=壽	亀=龜	斉=齊	斎=齋	声=聲	余=餘	医=醫
処=處	独=獨	円=圓	図=圖	国=國	囲=圍	属=屬	嘱=囑
茎=莖	径=徑	経=經	軽=輕	為=爲	偽=僞	解=解	参=參
麦=麥	献=獻	遅=遲	関=關	様=樣	顕=顯	湿=濕	旧=舊
児=兒	刺=刻	帰=歸	帯=帶	従=從	縦=縱	数=數	歯=齒
断=斷	継=繼	楽=樂	薬=藥	売=賣	読=讀	続=續	摂=攝
来=來	称=稱	霊=靈	麻=鹿	励=勵	勧=勸	歓=歡	観=觀
権=權	変=變	湾=灣	蛮=蠻	気=氣	畳=疊		

FOREIGN PROPER NAMES

Foreign proper names are now-a-days expressed in "Kana," although formerly "Kanji' were profusely used to represent foreign sounds. Through long usage and for brevity's sake, several foreign names are still rendered in "Kanji," thus:

歐	stands	for	Europe or European.
米	"	"	America or American.
英	"	"	England or English.
獨	"	"	Germany or German.
佛	"	"	France or French.
伊	"	"	Italy or Italian.
露	"	"	Russia or Russian.
西	"	"	Spain or Spanish.
蘭	"	"	Holland or Dutch.
墺	"	"	Austria or Austrian.
希	"	"	Greece or Greek.
土	"	"	Turkey or Turkish.
墨	"	"	Mexico or Mexican.

加州 " " California.
桑港 " " San Francisco.
羅府 " " Los Angeles.
紐育 " " New York.
華府 " " Washington.
倫敦 " " London.
巴里 " " Paris.
伯林 " " Berlin.
地中海 " " Mediterranean Sea.
太西洋 " " Atlantic Ocean.
太平洋 " " Pacific Ocean.
印度洋 " " Indian Ocean.
支那 " " China.
濠州 " " Australia.

Names of weights and measures of foreign countries are frequently expressed with single Japanese characters or with newly coined characters resembling the original in shape or sounds. The principal ones are shown below:

𠆢= Grain
𠆢= Dram
𠆢= Ounce
𠆢= Pound
噸= Ton
𠆢= Fluidram
𠆢= Fluidounce
片= Penny or Pence
志= Shilling
磅= Pound
吋= Inch
呎= Foot
碼= Yard
哩= Mile
尋= Fathom
浬= Nautical Mile
仙= Cent
弗= Dollar
法= Franc
馬= Mark
留= Ruble
兩= Tael

米= Meter
粉= Decimeter
糎= Centimeter
瓱= Centimeter
粍= Millimeter
𥫱= Decameter
粨= Hectometer
𥫱= Kilometer
立= Liter
𠆢= Deciliter
竰= Centiliter
𠆢= Milliliter
𠆢= Decaliter
𠆢= Hectoliter
𠆢= Kiloliter
𠆢= Gram
𠆢= Decigram
𠆢= Centigram
𠆢= Decagram
𠆢= Hectogram
𠆢= Kilogram

LIST OF EMPERORS AND NENGOH (Year Names)

WITH SEXAGENARY SIGNS
FROM 1 TO 2586 JAPANESE ERA
(From 661 B. C. to 1926 A. D.)

Full explanation of the table is given at the end of the table

POSTHUMOUS NAMES OF EMPERORS	NENGOH (Year Name) With Number of Years Under the Name	THE YEAR OF ACCESSION		
		Sexagenary Signs	Japanese Era	Christian Era
				B.C.
1. Jimmu 神武		辛酉	1	661
2. Suisei 綏靜		庚辰	80	582
3. Annei 安寧		癸丑	113	549
4. Itoku 懿德		辛卯	151	511
5. Kohshoh 孝照		丙寅	186	476
6. Koh-an 孝安		己丑	269	393
7. Kohrei 孝靈		辛未	371	291
8. Kohgen 孝元		丁亥	447	215
9. Kaikwa 開化		甲申	504	158
10. Sujin 崇神		甲申	564	98
11. Suinin 垂仁		壬辰	632	30
12. Keikoh 景行		辛未	731	A.D. 71
13. Seimu 成務		辛未	791	131
14. Chuh-ai 仲哀		壬申	852	192
Jingoh* 神功		辛巳	861	201
15. Ohjin 應神		庚寅	930	270
16. Nintoku 仁德		癸酉	973	313
17. Richuh 履仲		庚子	1060	400
18. Hanshoh 反正		丙午	1066	406
19. Inkyoh 允恭		壬子	1072	412
20. Ankoh 安康		甲午	1114	454
21. Yuhryaku 雄略		丁酉	1117	457
22. Seinei 清寧		庚申	1140	480
23. Kensoh 顯宗		乙丑	1145	485
24. Ninken 仁賢		戊辰	1148	488
25. Buretsu 武烈		己卯	1159	499
26. Keitai 繼體		丁亥	1167	507
27. Ankan 安閑		甲寅	1194	534
28. Senkwa 宣化		丙辰	1196	536
29. Kimmei 欽明		庚申	1200	540
30. Bitatsu 敏達		壬辰	1232	572
31. Yohmei 用明		丙午	1246	586

* Regent

Emperor	Nengoh			S.S.	J.E.	A.D.
32. Sushun 崇峻				戊申	1248	588
33. Suiko† 推古				癸丑	1253	593
34. Jomei 舒明				己丑	1289	629
35. Kohkyoku† 皇極				壬寅	1302	642
36. Kohtoku 孝德	Taikwa	6	大化	乙巳	1305	645
	Hakuchi	6	白雉	庚戌	1310	650
37. Saimei† 齊明				乙卯	1315	655
38. Tenji 天智				壬戌	1322	662
39. Kohbun 弘文	Hakuhoh	16	白鳳	壬申	1332	672
40. Temmu 天武				癸酉	1333	673
41. Jitoh† 持統	Shuchoh	10	朱鳥	丁亥	1347	687
42. Mommu 文武				丁酉	1357	697
	Taihoh	4	大寶	辛丑	1361	701
	Keiun	5	慶雲	甲辰	1364	704
43. Gemmei† 元明	Wadoh	2	和銅	戊申	1368	708
44. Genshoh† 元正	Reiki	3	靈龜	乙卯	1375	715
	Yohroh	8	養老	丁巳	1377	717
45. Shohmu 聖武	Shinki	6	神龜	甲子	1384	724
	Tempyoh	21	天平	己巳	1389	729
46. Kohken† 孝謙	Tempyoh-shoh-hoh	9	天平勝寶	己丑	1409	749
	Tempyoh-hohji	9	天平寶字	丁酉	1417	757
47. Junnin 淳仁				己亥	1419	759
48. Shohtoku† 稱德	Tempyoh-jingo	3	天平神護	乙巳	1425	765
	Jingo-keiun	4	神護景雲	丁未	1427	767
49. Kohnin 光仁	Hohki	12	寶龜	庚戌	1430	770
	Ten-oh	2	天應	辛酉	1441	781
50. Kwammu 桓武	Enryaku	25	延曆	壬戌	1442	782
51. Heijoh 平城	Daidoh	5	大同	丙戌	1466	806
52. Saga 嵯峨	Kohnin	15	弘仁	庚寅	1470	810
53. Junwa 淳和	Tenchoh	11	天長	甲辰	1484	824
54. Nimmyoh 仁明	Shohwa	15	承和	甲寅	1494	834
	Kashoh	4	嘉祥	戊辰	1508	848
55. Montoku 文德	Ninju	3	仁壽	辛未	1511	851
	Seikoh	4	齊衡	甲戌	1514	854
	Ten-an	3	天安	丁丑	1517	857
56. Seiwa 清和	Johkwan	19	貞觀	己卯	1519	859
57. Yohzei 陽成	Genkei	9	元慶	丁酉	1537	877
58. Kohkoh 光孝	Ninwa	5	仁和	乙巳	1545	885
59. Uda 宇多	Kwampyoh	10	寬平	己酉	1549	889
60. Daigo 醍醐	Shohtai	4	昌泰	戊午	1558	898
	Engi	23	延喜	辛酉	1561	901
	Enchoh	9	延長	癸未	1583	923
61. Shujaku 朱雀	Shoh-hyoh	8	承平	辛卯	1591	931
	Tenkei	10	天慶	戊戌	1598	938
62. Murakami 村上	Tenryaku	11	天曆	丁未	1607	947
	Tentoku	5	天德	丁巳	1617	957

† Empress

Emperor	Nengoh			S.S.	J.E.	A.D.
	Ohwa	5	應和	辛酉	1621	961
	Koh-hoh	5	康保	甲子	1624	964
63. Reizei 冷泉	Anwa	3	安和	戊辰	1628	968
64. En-yuh 圓融	Tenroku	4	天祿	庚午	1630	970
	Ten-en	4	天延	癸酉	1633	973
	Teigen	3	貞元	丙子	1636	976
	Tengen	6	天元	戊寅	1638	978
	Eikwan	3	永觀	癸未	1643	983
65. Kwazan 花山	Kwanwa	3	寬和	乙酉	1645	985
66. Ichijoh 一條	Eien	3	永祚	丁亥	1647	987
	Eiso	2	永正	乙丑	1649	989
	Shohryaku	6	長德	庚寅	1650	990
	Chohtoku	5	長保	乙未	1655	995
	Choh-hoh	6	長寬	己亥	1659	999
	Kwankoh	9	弘和	甲辰	1664	1004
67. Sanjoh 三條	Chohwa	6	長寬	壬子	1672	1012
68. Go-Ichijoh 後一條	Kwannin	5	仁安	丁巳	1677	1017
	Chian	4	治安	辛酉	1681	1021
	Manju	5	萬壽	甲子	1684	1024
	Chohgen	10	長元	戊辰	1688	1028
69. Go-Shujaku 後朱雀	Chohryaku	4	長曆	丁丑	1697	1037
	Chokkyuh	5	長久	庚辰	1700	1040
	Kwantoku	3	寬德	甲申	1704	1044
70. Go-Reizei 後冷泉	Eishoh	8	永承	丙戌	1706	1046
	Tenki	6	天喜	癸巳	1713	1053
	Koh-hei	8	康平	戊戌	1718	1058
	Jiryaku	5	治曆	乙巳	1725	1065
71. Go-Sanjoh 後三條	Enkyuh	6	延久	己酉	1729	1069
72. Shirakawa 白河	Shoh-hoh	4	承保	甲寅	1734	1074
	Shohryaku	5	承曆	丁巳	1737	1077
	Eihoh	4	永保	辛酉	1741	1081
	Ohtoku	4	應德	甲子	1744	1084
73. Horikawa 堀河	Kwanji	8	寬治	丁卯	1747	1087
	Kahoh	3	嘉保	甲戌	1754	1094
	Eichoh	2	永長	丙子	1756	1096
	Shohtoku	3	承德	丁丑	1757	1097
	Kohwa	6	康和	己卯	1759	1099
	Chohji	3	長治	甲申	1764	1104
	Kashoh	3	嘉承	丙戌	1766	1106
74. Toba 鳥羽	Tennin	3	天仁	戊子	1768	1108
	Ten-ei	4	天永	庚寅	1770	1110
	Eikyuh	6	永久	癸巳	1773	1113
	Gwan-ei	3	元永	戊戌	1778	1118
	Hoh-an	5	保安	庚子	1780	1120
75. Sutoku 崇德	Tenji	3	天治	甲辰	1784	1124
	Taiji	6	大治	丙午	1786	1126

Emperor	Nengoh			S.S.	J.E.	A.D.
	Tenshoh	2	天承	辛亥	1791	1131
	Chohshoh	4	長承	壬子	1792	1132
	Hoh-en	7	保延	乙卯	1795	1135
	Eiji	2	永治	辛酉	1801	1141
76. Konoe 近衞	Kohji	3	康治	壬戌	1802	1142
	Ten-yoh	2	天養	甲子	1804	1144
	Kyuh-an	7	久安	乙丑	1805	1145
	Nimpyoh	4	仁平	辛未	1811	1151
	Kyuhju	3	久壽	甲戌	1814	1154
77. Go-Shirakawa 後白河	Hohgen	4	保元	丙子	1816	1156
78. Nijoh 二條	Heiji	2	平治	己卯	1819	1159
	Eiryaku	2	永曆	庚辰	1820	1160
	Oh-hoh	3	應保	辛巳	1821	1161
	Chohkwan	3	長寬	癸未	1823	1163
	Eiman	2	永萬	乙酉	1825	1165
79. Rokujoh 六條	Nin-an	4	仁安	丙戌	1826	1166
80. Takakura 高倉	Kaoh	3	嘉應	己丑	1829	1169
	Shoh-an	5	承安	辛卯	1831	1171
	Angen	3	安元	乙未	1835	1175
	Jishoh	5	治承	丁酉	1837	1177
81. Antoku 安德	Yohwa	2	養和	辛丑	1841	1181
	Juei	3	壽永	壬寅	1842	1182
	Gwanryaku	2	元曆	甲辰	1844	1184
82. Go-Toba 後鳥羽	Bunji	6	文治	乙巳	1845	1185
	Kenkyuh	10	建久	庚戌	1850	1190
83. Tsuchimikado 土御門	Shohji	3	正治	己未	1859	1199
	Kennin	4	建仁	辛酉	1861	1201
	Genkyuh	3	元久	甲子	1864	1204
	Ken-ei	2	建永	丙寅	1866	1206
	Shohgen	5	承元	丁卯	1867	1207
84. Juntoku 順德	Kenryaku	3	建曆	辛未	1871	1211
	Kempoh	7	建保	癸酉	1873	1213
	Shohkyuh	4	承久	己卯	1879	1219
85. Chuhkyoh 仲恭	.....			辛巳	1881	1221
86. Go-Horikawa 後堀河	Teioh	3	貞應	壬午	1882	1222
	Gennin	2	元仁	甲申	1884	1224
	Karoku	3	嘉祿	乙酉	1885	1225
	Antei	3	安貞	丁亥	1887	1227
	Kwanki	4	寬喜	己丑	1889	1229
	Tei-ei	2	貞永	壬辰	1892	1232
87. Shijoh 四條	Tempuku	2	天福	癸巳	1893	1233
	Bunryaku	2	文曆	甲午	1894	1234
	Katei	4	嘉禎	乙未	1895	1235
	Ryakunin	2	曆仁	戊戌	1898	1238
	En-oh	2	延應	己亥	1899	1239
	Nin-ji	4	仁治	庚子	1900	1240

Emperor		Nengoh			S.S.	J.E.	A.D.
88. Go Saga	後嵯峨	Kwangen	5	寛元	癸卯	1903	1243
89. Go Fukakusa	後深草	Hohji	3	寶治	丁未	1907	1247
		Kenchoh	8	建長	己酉	1909	1249
		Kohgen	2	康元	丙辰	1916	1256
		Shohka	3	正嘉	丁巳	1917	1257
		Shohgen	2	正元	己未	1919	1259
90. Kameyama	龜山	Bun-oh	2	文應	庚申	1920	1260
		Kohchoh	4	弘長	辛酉	1921	1261
		Bun-ei	12	文永	甲子	1924	1264
91. Go-Uda	後宇多	Kenji	4	建治	乙亥	1935	1275
		Koh-an	11	弘安	戊寅	1938	1278
92. Fushimi	伏見	Shoh-oh	6	正應	戊子	1948	1288
		Einin	7	永仁	癸巳	1953	1293
93. Go-Fushimi	後伏見	Shoh-an	4	正安	己亥	1959	1299
94. Go-Nijoh	後二條	Kengen	2	乾元	壬寅	1962	1302
		Kagen	4	嘉元	癸卯	1963	1303
		Tokuji	3	德治	丙午	1966	1306
95. Hanazono	花園	Enkei	4	延慶	戊申	1968	1308
		Ohchoh	2	應長	辛亥	1971	1311
		Shohwa	6	正和	壬子	1972	1312
		Bumpoh	3	文保	丁巳	1977	1317
96. Go Daigo	後醍醐	Gen-oh	3	元應	己未	1979	1319
		Genkyoh	4	元享	辛酉	1981	1321
		Shohchuh	3	正中	甲子	1984	1324
		Kareki	4	嘉曆	丙寅	1986	1326
		Gentoku	3	元德	己巳	1989	1329
		Genkoh	4	元弘	辛未	1991	1331
(1) Kohgen N.	光嚴				辛未	1991	1331
		Shohkei N	2	正慶	壬申	1992	1332
		Kemmu	3	建武	甲戌	1994	1334
		Engen	5	延元	丙子	1996	1336
(2) Kohmyoh N.	光明				丙子	1996	1336
		Ryakuoh N	5	曆應	戊寅	1998	1338
97. Go-Murakami	後村上	Kohkoku	7	興國	庚辰	2000	1340
		Koh-ei N	4	康永	壬午	2002	1342
		Teiwa N	6	貞和	乙酉	2005	1345
		Shoh-hei	25	正平	丙戌	2006	1346
(3) Suhkoh N.	崇光				己丑	2009	1349
		Kwan-oh N	3	觀應	庚寅	2010	1350
(4) Go-Kohgen N.	後光嚴	Bunwa N	5	文和	壬辰	2012	1352
		Embun N	6	延文	丙申	2016	1356
		Koh-an N	2	康安	辛丑	2021	1361
		Johji N	7	貞治	壬寅	2022	1362
		Oh-an N	8	應安	戊申	2028	1368
98. Chohkei	長慶				戊申	2028	1368
		Kentoku	3	建德	庚戌	2030	1370

N Northern dynasty

Emperor	Nengoh			S.S.	J.E.	A.D.
	Bunchuh 4	文	中	壬子	2032	1372
(5) Go-Enyuh N..... 後圓融	.....			壬子	2032	1372
99. Go-Kameyama..... 後龜山	.....			甲寅	2034	1374
	Tenju 7	天	授	乙卯	2035	1375
	Eiwa N 5	永	和	乙卯	2035	1375
	Kohryaku N	康	曆	己未	2039	1379
	Kohwa	弘	和	辛酉	2041	1381
	Eitoku N	永	德	辛酉	2041	1381
(6) Go-Komatsu N..... 後小松	.....			癸亥	2043	1383
	Genchuh 10	元	中	甲子	2044	1384
	Shitoku N 4	至	德	甲子	2044	1384
	Kakei N 3	嘉	慶	丁卯	2047	1387
	Koh-oh N 2	康	應	己巳	2049	1389
	Meitoku N 4	明	德	庚午	2050	1390
100. Go-Komatsu..... 後小松	.....			癸酉	2053	1393
	Oh-ei 35	應	永	甲戌	2054	1394
101. Shohkoh..... 稱光	.....			壬辰	2072	1412
	Shoh-choh 2	正	長	戊申	2088	1428
102. Go-Hanazono..... 後花園	Eikyoh 13	永	享	己酉	2089	1429
	Kakitsu 4	嘉	吉	辛酉	2101	1441
	Bun-an 6	文	安	甲子	2104	1444
	Hohtoku 4	寶	德	己巳	2109	1449
	Kyohtoku 4	享	德	壬申	2112	1452
	Kohshoh 3	康	正	乙亥	2115	1455
	Chohroku 4	長	祿	丁丑	2117	1457
	Kwanshoh 7	寬	正	戊辰	2120	1460
103. Go Tsuchimikado.後土御門	Bunshoh 2	文	正	丙戌	2126	1466
	Ohnin 3	應	仁	丁亥	2127	1467
	Bummei 19	文	明	己丑	2129	1469
	Chohkyoh 3	長	享	丁未	2147	1487
	Entoku 4	延	德	己酉	2149	1489
	Meioh 10	明	應	壬子	2152	1492
104. Go Kashiwabara.. 後柏原	Bunki 4	文	龜	辛酉	2161	1501
	Eishoh 18	永	正	甲子	2164	1504
	Taiei 8	大	永	辛巳	2181	1521
105. Go-Nara..... 後奈良	.....			丁亥	2187	1527
	Kyohroku 5	享	祿	戊子	2188	1528
106. Ohgimachi..... 正親町	Tembun 24	天	文	壬辰	2192	1532
	Kohji 4	弘	治	乙卯	2215	1555
	Eiroku 13	永	祿	戊午	2218	1558
	Genki 4	元	龜	庚午	2230	1570
	Tenshoh 20	天	正	癸酉	2233	1573
107. Go-Yohzei..... 後陽成	.....			丁亥	2247	1587
	Bunroku 5	文	祿	壬辰	2252	1592
	Keichoh 20	慶	長	丙申	2256	1596
108. Go-Mi-no-o..... 後水尾	.....			壬子	2272	1612

N Northern dynasty

Emperor	Nengoh			S.S.	J.E.	A.D.
	Genwa	10	元和	乙卯	2275	1615
	Kwan-ei	21	寛永	甲子	2284	1624
109. Myoh-shoh† 明正				庚午	2290	1630
110. Go-Kohmyoh 後光明	Shoh-hoh	5	正保	甲申	2304	1644
	Keian	5	慶安	戊子	2308	1648
	Shoh-oh	4	承應	壬辰	2312	1652
111. Go-Saiin 後西院	Meireki	4	明暦	乙未	2315	1655
	Manji	4	萬治	戊戌	2318	1658
	Kwambun	13	寛文	辛丑	2321	1661
112. Reigen 靈元				癸卯	2323	1663
	Empoh	9	延寶	癸丑	2333	1673
	Tenwa	4	天和	辛酉	2341	1681
	Teikyoh	5	貞享	甲子	2344	1684
113. Higashi-yama 東山				丁卯	2347	1687
	Genroku	17	元祿	戊辰	2348	1688
	Hoh-ei	8	寶永	甲申	2364	1704
114. Nakamikado 中御門				庚寅	2370	1710
	Shohtoku	6	正德	辛卯	2371	1711
	Kyoh-hoh	21	享保	丙申	2376	1716
115. Sakuramachi 櫻町	Gembun	6	元文	丙辰	2396	1736
	Kwampoh	4	寛保	辛酉	2401	1741
	Enkyoh	5	延享	甲子	2404	1744
116. Momozono 桃園	Kwan-en	4	寛延	戊辰	2408	1748
	Hohreki	14	寶暦	辛未	2411	1751
117. Go-Sakuramachi† 後櫻町				癸未	2423	1763
	Meiwa	9	明和	甲申	2424	1764
118. Go-Momozono 後桃園				辛卯	2431	1771
	An-ei	10	安永	壬辰	2432	1772
119. Kohkaku 光格	Temmei	9	天明	辛丑	2441	1781
	Kwansei	13	寛政	己酉	2449	1789
	Kyohwa	4	享和	辛酉	2461	1801
	Bunkwa	15	文化	甲子	2464	1804
120. Ninkoh 仁孝				丁丑	2477	1817
	Bunsei	13	文政	戊寅	2478	1818
	Tempoh	15	天保	庚寅	2490	1830
	Kohkwa	5	弘化	甲辰	2504	1844
121. Kohmei 孝明				丁未	2507	1847
	Kaei	7	嘉永	戊申	2508	1848
	Ansei	7	安政	甲寅	2514	1854
	Man-en	2	萬延	庚申	2520	1860
	Bunkyuh	4	文久	辛酉	2521	1861
	Gwanji	2	元治	甲子	2524	1864
	Keioh	4	慶應	乙丑	2525	1865
122. Meiji 明治	Meiji	45	明治	戊辰	2528	1868
123. Taishoh 大正	Taishoh	15	大正	壬子	2572	1912
124. Present Emperor 今上天皇	Shohwa		昭和	丙寅	2586	1926

† Empress

EXPLANATION OF SEXAGENARY SIGNS

The Lunar Calendar. Until the 5th year of Meiji (1872) the lunar calendar has been universally used in Japan, since its importation from China during the reign of the Emperor Kimmei (about 550 A. D.) The lunar month is based on phases of the moon. Each month begins with the new moon so that the full moon falls on the 15th of the month. Seven extra or intercalary months are added in course of 19 years to make the calendar correspond to seasons. Besides designating the year by number, what is called sexagenary system was also contained in the calendar.

The Sexagenary System. The system comprises ten stems and twelve branches represented by the following characters:

THE STEMS

甲 (koh, *kanoe*) 乙 (otsu, *kinoto*)	from 木	(wood)	Five elements of universe
丙 (hei, *hinoe*) 丁 (tei, *hinoto*)	from 火	(fire)	
戊 (bo, *tsuchinoe*) 己 (ki, *tsuchinoto*)	from 土	(earth)	
庚 (koh, *kinoe*) 辛 (shin, *kanoto*)	from 金	(metal)	
壬 (jin, *mizunoe*) 癸 (ki, *mizunoto*)	from 水	(water)	

THE BRANCHES

子 (shi, *ne*) the sign of the rat.
丑 (chuh, *ushi*) the sign of the ox.
寅 (koh, *tora*) the sign of the tiger.
卯 (boh, *u*) the sign of the hare.
辰 (shin, *tatsu*) the sign of the dragon.
巳 (shi, *mi*) the sign of the serpent.
午 (go, *uma*) the sign of the horse.
未 (bi, *hitsuji*) the sign of the ram.
申 (shin, *saru*) the sign of the monkey.
酉 (yuh, *tori*) the sign of the bird.
戌 (jutsu, *inu*) the sign of the dog.
亥 (gai, *i*) the sign of the boar.

THE CYCLE

By combining the first of the series of ten (stems) with the first of the series of twelve (branches), the second with the second, the third with the third, and so on, and each series is repeated over and as it comes to end, sixty different combinations are possible which constitute the sexagenary cycle. This cycle is repeated ad infinitum, each combination being assigned to a year. (It is unknown just when this arbitrary series began, but the original order as adopted by the ancient Chinese seems to have been followed by the Japanese.)

The combinations of the sexagenary cycle are as follows (begin at left and read down):

甲子	甲戌	甲申	甲午	甲辰	甲寅
乙丑	乙亥	乙酉	乙未	乙巳	乙卯
丙寅	丙子	丙戌	丙申	丙午	丙辰
丁卯	丁丑	丁亥	丁酉	丁未	丁巳
戊辰	戊寅	戊子	戊戌	戊申	戊午
己巳	己卯	己丑	己亥	己酉	己未
庚午	庚辰	庚寅	庚子	庚戌	庚申
辛未	辛巳	辛卯	辛丑	辛亥	辛酉
壬申	壬午	壬辰	壬寅	壬子	壬戌
癸酉	癸未	癸巳	癸卯	癸丑	癸亥

The fifth combination happens to be assigned to the year 1928. The first combination fell on 1924. Every sixtieth year counted back from 1924 (as 1864, 1804. 1744, 1684, 1624, etc.) and all sixtieth years after 1924 (as 1984, 2044, 2104, 2164, 2224, etc.) have the same combination.

The Year Name or "Nengoh." The practice of commemorating a new reign or any extraordinary event by giving a new year to the year and begin counting the years from one under that name or "nengoh," is originated in China during the year 140 B. C. Japan adopted the practice in 645 A. D., which year was designated as the first year of Taikwa. Since then, the accession of a new Emperor, with a few exceptions, is marked with a new year name and the years are started counting anew. During the reign of some of the Emperors, as many as six new names adopted during the reign of one Emperor. Thus, oftentimes only a few years elapse before the years are started under a new name.

Since the adoption of this practice in 645 A. D. there have been 245 changes of year names to date in course of 1283 years. The years of Meiji (one before the last) lasted the longest, being 45 years (1868-1912). Before this there is only one lasting over 30 years, eight lasting over 20 years, thirty lasting over 10 years, and the rest and the majority of them are of less than 10 years.

It is hard to grasp the general idea as to how old the thing is when designated with so-and-so year of certain year name. Difficulties and ambiguities must have arisen formerly even in computing the age of a person or a thing. Suppose a person was born in a year under one name and had survived several year names (which is easily possible, for the average number of years under one name being a little over five years), one must add all the years under the different year names to know his correct age.

Sexagenary cycle of sixty years becomes handy to name the year more definitely, and therefore it came to be extensively used in former days. In old articles, prints or writing, it is often added to the year or replaced the year figures; for example:

延暦十四乙亥年　　or　　元祿辛巳歳

The sexagenary signs given in the table of Emperors signifies that of the year in which the year names started or the accession of the Emperor occurred. Other signs under the same year name may be easily computed by consulting the list of sexagenary combinations above. The figures after the year names show the number of years under each name.

The branches are also used before Meiji era to designate the time of the day. The first branch assigned to two hours of midnight, the seventh showing two hours of noon. The noon branch is still in use today in compounds, as:

正午 exact noon　午前 forenoon　午後 afternoon

The signs of branches were again used to show directions of compass. The due north is expressed with the first branch, and revolving in clockwise direction. The fourth branch means due east and the second and third branch together meaning northeast, and so on.

REMARKS ON STROKES

Characters in the index are arranged in order as they appear in this dictionary. As has been pointed out in the foreword, an entirely new and simplified method of grouping the characters according to the initial strokes (see table facing page 1) has been adopted.

GENERAL RULE FOR ORDER OF STROKES

1. Begin at top and write down.
2. Begin at left and run to right.
3. Write horizontal first when crossed with vertical stroke.
4. Write vertical first if horizontal line also begins from same point (with one exception).*
5. A dot on top or upper left begins the character.†

Certain characters too few in number to classify by themselves, are classed with resembling initial combinations, as follows:

(characters begun with)		(are classed with)	
	丰	.....	耒
	丌	.....	其
	爿	.....	片
	貝	.....	目
	皿	.....	四
	扌	.....	才
	黑 曲	.....	田
	衤	.....	衣
	午 牛	.....	牛
	入	.....	人

(For these characters)		(look in)
卿 迎 印	.....	卯
學	.....	臼
幻	.....	糸
梟 烏	.....	鳥
發 君 疋	.....	冫

*馬 begun with 一　　†except 辶

INDEX

OF ALL CHARACTERS CONTAINED IN THIS DICTIONARY

Initial combination enclosed in [ ].
Figures refer to pages. Where many characters are on one page, the page number is given to the first character only. Small circles are divisions between grades.
For characters marked e, see errata on page 204.

【一】一七三下寸才万五不末平可北百甘至式再求吾否豆來面返事肩救夏歌頭, 瓦更戒邪到妻政背耐述帶致雇副逐夢惑惡憂敷融。亘牙丙吏或盃亞頂逗雅遭鴉麗嚢蠶。戈弋式戎而豕巫夷甫歪哥晋曹遥甦逼焉盞糞黽堊爾鳶。【匚】匹。區歐。匿毆醫。匠匡匣匪賃翳鷗。【厂】原厚。反唇辱歷曆願。厄厘厭壓勵。仄辰雁鴈魘黨。【工】工功恐。巧攻。貢項敢。汞。【王】王玉球。弄玩珍珠現理琴。琶珊琵斑瑚環。玻玲珀班琢琥瑞瑟瑣法聊瑳瑕瑾碧瑪瑙瑠璃瓊瓏。【歹】列死烈。歿殊殘殖。殆裂。殀殃殉。【石】石砂。砲破硯硬碑確。砥研硝硫碎磅磁礎。砌砧磊碩碼磯磧磯礒礦礪礫。【西】西要。栗粟票。遷覆。賈覇剰瓢飄。【耳】耳取。恥耻耽聖職。聘聯聽。聰聊耶娶聚掟。【酉】醉酢酌配。酸酷醜酬酷醸。酉酊酎酣酩酪酵醇醒醍醐酬醢醱。【長】長。髪。髷鬚鬢。髣髴髭髯鬟。【雨】雨両雪雲。零雷電震霜露。需霞霧霰。雰雹霍霓霹靄。【二】二元井夫天井云次形。干刑春規替賛。未刊忝型。于迂頑魂輩釐。【言】言計記訓許話誠詩語談謂讀變。討訪設訟訴詠詞評詐証詳誇詰試說誘誕認諸誤調課諾請論講謹謝證議譯護蠻。訂託診詔註詣詫誌誦誠誼諒誰諫諭謁諳諺謎謡謙訣詔謬識譜讓戀彎欒。訃訊訟訥這訛訣訶詛詒誂詮詭誅誣誨該詎諶誹諜諮諷謗諱謳譚譖譴譏讃讒。【示】示社神。祈祝祠視禮。祐祓祖祥禍福。祀祉祇禎祿禧禪。【十】十古直南。支切故博。辻索喪。克胡勃辜。【土】土士吉寺地去坂志幸城喜壹増賣場。均坑却封垣堀達裁堤報殻勢塔載嘉臺遠熱戴聲。坊坪垢埋栽域培執埠堪塀堺塚塊境墳穀壇壽壊。圭址劫卦坤坡坦哉

恚袁埃盡堯堵壺鼓堰截墳遶轂瞽螯壕壜馨壤懿。【大】大犬友左右布有在奇。太存奔奢雄奮。丈尤奈奮。夾郁套爽頰。【廿】廿卅世 甘共黃。革恭勤散敬靴難警驚、貫鞆鞍鞘艱鞭襦歡觀、邯巷靱鞄勲鵲顓【艸】芋芝花芽芳若苦苗茶草菜荷菊菓落葉萬募蒸墓幕慕暮蓄藤藝藥 苑英茂茅苔莖荅荒苺著葬萩萄葡葱蒔蔭蓮蔓薄薪蕾舊藍藏。芥芭芙芹苟茄荊莊菫菌菖華葺葵玆蓋麥蒲蒋蒙蒐蓬蔑燕蕪蕉墓薔薊麋鷹薯藁薇薫藪蘇繭。艾芒芍芫苛苓苦荊荐荏苒茗茜茫莫莞萓荼荻萱萎萍萌萓菴菱菰莉菅菁莽葦葯韮葱葭葦董葛萱蓼蓑蘢廩蒼蒻蒟蒡蓼蔦蕎蕃薇蔬蘆蕨蔥蔗蕩邁薙蕗薑薗潘藜蘊蘆藥藻蘭蘭蘇慕【才】才打投折抱押招持指拾拂捕振授採捨提握損。托扣扱技拒拔拍拭拱捉捌掃掘掛探推接捧据控揚援揃揺摘誓撫撰擇。抑抗扶批把拙抽拓拘抵挍挑按拇 匿括挟挫挽捗排逝挨掏掲換描揉揮搭拶挿携搬搾搗捜摑掻操擔撻擦擴據攝。抛抄抓抔扮担拉披抹拐拇拷拗捐捏捺掉掠措掩掟掟掟擲攘攪攫。【木】木本札机村杖林枝枚松板柱枯校根桃森棒植横様橋 朽杉材杯枕柿栃柄柳査相株桐桶械梯棚梅椅楠禁極楷構槌樋樹橙機櫻。李枠枉柘柑柏枢核栓格棉棋棟棲棺椒椿焚想楊楔榴槍槽概標楓模慳樓樽櫂檣檄檜檢櫛麓欖欄。朴杏杣杞杜杓李杷杵枇枳栃柊枸伽柾柵柚栖栴桁桂桓桔梓椛梗梢梧梳梵梶棍棧棹椀椎椙椋椋椰楓楚楡楢楫楮楯楳椽榔榜榊榎槇槨槭樫樊樟樵橘橡檀檎隷檳櫂攀磐欄檐鬱。【丰】春責。奉青表泰素毒耕靜。契奏彗慧贅耗耘秦舂舯蠢齲【老】老考孝者都。煮。耆。耇。【走】走起、越。赴超。趙趣趨【赤】赤。赦。赫。赭赧【東】東速。束刺賴、勅敕整。刺棘棗【車】車軟斬連專。軌軒軸悪較輪輸撃轉。軋輔暫輓輌輯轄轟繋。輒輻慙輻輳轅轂轆轍轤轢轡。【卓】朝。幹乾。戟翰。斡韓。【其】其甚。某甚欺期。斯

勘。棊碁【麥】麥。麪。麵麩。麩【丨】以水氷。收非悲業對。凸凹違輩叢
咨韋斐鼕【卜】上皆比。卓叔貞。占督叅。卜鹵叡【一】軍運。冠罕。冗
冤冥。央冪鴆鴛【冂】内肉同冏冈冈國。困恩圓圈圌圃。囚剛圍。冏圖圃
圈【小】小少光尚堂常。劣肖削峯。尖省裳弊輝。逍棠敵幣瞥斃甓耀
鼇【山】山岩岸嶋。岬岨峠峡峯崎峻嶮。炭豈崇崙凱嵐嶺嶽。屹岐辿
峨嵯崖崑崙嵩嶄嶼巍巓巖【口】口中只兄史号吸次呼味呵忠品唉唱
貴數器戦。叱号叩叫吐吠吟咤員患唯單號喉遣鳴遺嘖噺囂巖。叶叶
吃吻呂吼吶呎邑迚呪咽咳哩唄哭哨哺唆逞唖喝喫喊喧啼嗜鳴嗣嗅
嘔嘆嘸嘲嘩雖噪噸噌嚊囀囁囈囑。吠吩呆串咏咀咄呻咐吳哄啜啖
啄唆喇喞喘喞喋喘喃鄙睡喚喙嗤嘖嘆歌嘛嘘鄱嘶噦噤噺嚊嚙嚊嚊
嚊【巾】巾帽。帆帳幅。帖幟。帷幄幌幔幡【止】止此歩歯。歳紫雌頻
齢。些肯柴砦。背翩鰓歯齲齟齬。【日】日早明昨星時暑晩晴暇暗暖。
曰旦是昇景量照最暴影曇曜。旱昌冒易旺晶盟晨匙曉題顕。昆昂曷
映昧昭晁晃晏晦晧曼晰暑暴暈歇暹曙曝曩。【片】片。牀牀版將。牌
裝奨牒。牀牆醤。【目】目見貝助眠財敗眼。具則販貯眺睡睦賊賤賜
購。昧賄賂賠瞑瞭縣嬰瞞瞼瞹瞶贈瑟。眇眸貶貽鼎賦賭覗逮嗔賭瞳
瞬瞻矍曩贖鸚。【皿】四皿買罪置罰訓。署還罵罷。詈罫罹羅。罠蜀
羆羶邏。【田】田由曲男町思胃黒野農。甲申里果界略畧異豊愚墨
點。典畏畔累畢遇夥暢默壘疊。曳胄毘迪畦畷畸鴨鵐黜顋艶。【虫】虫
虹蚊蛇蚌蜂蟲。蛤蛛蜘蝴蝶蝸蠅蟻蠟。虻蛆蚯蚓蛉蛹蜻蝦蝙蝠蟆蟬
螺螟。蚪蛔蛟蛭蛸蜆蛾蜥蝪蝗蝮蝸蝿蚪蝋蟐蜂蟋蠏蠅蠱。【足】足
路跡。跳踊踪踏蹈蹟蹴躍鷺。趾距跋跳蹄跨踞踝蹄。趺踊蹌跛踐跟
踩躔躁躓躙。【虍】虎處。虐虚虜戯。膚慮遽獣。彪虞盧虧顱。【臣】
臣臥臨。堅賢鹽覧。監腎緊。竪頤豎鑒。【門】門問聞聞。閉閊閑閲鬪
關。閃閊閥閙閣閨。閂閏閧閏閣闖闇闊闢闢。【骨】骨過。骸體。骰骼

髓。髏髑髖。【馬】馬。馴馳駈駭騎騷驗驢。馭駄駁駐騙驅驤驕驛。駒
駝駟駱駸駿騏騾驎。【丶】之六心必永州。主良郎。朗。斗。【冫】冷
冲決凉。凄凍減資準。淮凌弇凝。況冶妾凜覚。【シ】汁汝江池汗汚
汙沈沖河油泣泳注泥法波洗洋染活浪流浮消海淺深清港渡溫游湖
減湯滴。沒沙汽治沼泊沿津洪沸浴浦涙添酒浸涉液淡淨混湧滅渇
滯測溶溝源滑漕演漂漁滿溺潜潮澤濁濃濱瀧灣。汐汎及決泄沽
泡派洲洒涌涕洞淳洩浚涎浬娑婆涼淋淑淀涵渦浮淵盗湊準塗溜渓
漠裟滋漢漬潤漉潔漫漸漏濟澁張激漆澄暴濯澆瀬濆。氾汀沌沃沐
汰沛沫沮泌洛涅洵浩浣涯淘淪洛渫梁凋涙凄渥湛渾溟滄滉溢滌滔
滲滴渺訝漣潰凜澱溫濘濠濡濤灑鴻濫瀉憲醜瀆瀾灘。【宀】穴宇守
宅安完宗室官定客室家宿寒富　究宛宵案宮害宴容密窃寄察割察
蜜寛寝實寫額寶　鶴。宇牢宜宙宣窄穿院寅室宵寨寧寮審窮憲窗。宋
宍宏宕宥宵宸宰寇寓寔寃寛窟寤寥寨窪寮寐寨粭竈竇寵竊竄竈
【ソ】羊弟首美前着善道養。並差逆瓶義尊。羔剃剪普美慈。羞羌湖
盖翔煎遡羹。【火】火炎炊烟煙煩燈燒。畑勢煖煉榮燃營燭爐。炉煤
焔螢黒爆燐。灯灼炳炮烙燗焜燹煽燦燻燼燵爛。【米】米粉迷料粒。
粘粗精糊糖類。籾粕糀粋鄰糞糧。粧糀糠糟糯　【一】亡六文主市忘
夜育卒高産顔。交武京盲効放亦刻　哀畜望亳就棄率　単熟雑離。亢
亦充妄　吝彦郊畝衰　孰齊豪膏剤齎褒齋。玄玄亨享亳変幼衷迹郭烹
衷敦牽禀塾橐衾襄龍甕鵡扁鶉鶚。【广】床店底庖度席座庭鹿廣序
府庫麻腐塵摩磨應廢。庄唐康庶廊廠廓廖慶廟遮癬鷹廳。庇庚庵庸廁
廈廐廚廡廠廩廬廢廱鷹廩麕麒麟。【方】方遊。放旋旅旗。於施族
。旌旆。【疒】病疾疲痛。疫症痕痒痍痔痰痴療癖　疝疣疹疼疏疿痣痢
癌麻瘤瘢癌癆癒。疥疱疳疸疽疾痾疼　喜瘋瘁瘧廩癡癇癩癘癪
癪癰。【立】立音部商新意。妾帝章竜端適敵親競競。辛竝雫竣辟龍

瓣辯。剖旁竟靖颯辣彰毅韻贔襄。【衣】衣初被補複。袂袖裾裨褐襟
。袴袷裕裙裸裸禪襠。袢袴裔褌襪襠櫬襝。【丿】千手欠毛升丘舌后
向坐兵吞我近重動進。乏斤氏邦岳兎延邸卑拜看乘郵與須頓質。斥
幷迂垂段鬼剩遁遞勁。壬天屯乎郁悌昏禹欣盾毬近喬辞窒魁魅鷲。
【メ】教殺。凶刈希。兇肴刹。狙弒。【匕】眞。旨疑。匕頃顛。欸顕。
【勹】句包忽。勺勺匂匆旬。匁勿匍皺雛。勾刎匈匍匐。【夕】夕々久
外冬多色名各危勉。角急怨逢然祭解象。負剝塵遙逸燄觸鮹。灸炙
咎逃斛觚彙鴛邂蟹蠡。【厶】台怠參。能熊。弁逶態。允牟畚【犭】犯
狂猫獨。狩狹狼猛猶猴猿獅。狐狆狙狗狡猥猾獄獲玀。豺狄狎狒狢
狸狽猖猜猩猪猟獗顳。【女】女如好始姓姉妹怒娘嫡孃。奴妁妙妨
努姑姿姪姻婚婉媒嫁嫌嬉。妃妓妊妲妬姆姙娠姪婉媾婿婢嫉嬬嫡。
奸妖弩拏恕娼嫉婉媼媛媚嫂駑嬌嬪。【戸】戸所。戻房扇。扁啓遍顧。
扈扉般隻慇。【爪】爪瓜受爭乳爲。爰彩愛爵懇。豹亂貌辭雛鶏。采爬
豺貉豁°【禾】私利和秀香秋秒科移程種。季秘梨稅愁稚稱稲稼積穂
穢。委租秤秩透秬稀稜稠稿穏穫。禾禿黍稔粋黎穡頽稷馥魏黍【白】
白皐泉樂。的卽帛旣。迫皈皎遑。帛皐皓魄【卯】卵印。留迎。卯貿。孵卿。
【巛】巣。巡。災。【舟】舟航船艦。般舵舶艇艘。舳舷艀磐盤艚。舸槃艟艤
艨艫。【自】自鼻。息邊。臭。【血】血。衆。衊。【白】追。師歸。帥。【身】身。
射。躰軅。躬禍躔。【臼】兒毀學舉。臼與鼠覺。舅與盥興譽鵐。臾叟皐皺
釁覺。【采】番。釋。翻醜。悉。【糸】糸幼約紅紀級紙細終結絹綿綱線綠。
幻系紛紋純納紳紹組絶給經幾編總綻練緣縫縦總織繪績繼。紡紐
紗紺絃絞絡統網郷維綺綾締縞綴緒緯綯縮績縛繕繰纖纛斷。糺糾
糺幽紬絆絨紹絞綜綬綸緋緘緬緻縉縊縷畿縄儲纒繹纜。【魚】魚鮮
鮨鱗。鮫鮭鯉鰹鰐鱶鰯。魯鮑鯛鮹鱈鰯。魴鮒鮎鮪鮖鯖鰈鰓鰌鰍鰌鱆
鮖鱶鰺鱸。【鳥】鳥島。烏。鴕。梟鳥。【八】八公父分。半谷巻送。判盆益翁

貧釜尊遂。兌劵忿叛寒欲慾。斧爸卻眷奠爺猷頒頭鄭遵。【十】扩快性恨悦怪情惜惰憐。怯怖恰悔悟愉慄慥憎憚慣憤。怜恆恒恢恤悼惚慌慄慎慘慢慣慨慚慷憧憬憶憾懐懶。恢恍悛悧恪悍悖悵悸惟惶愕慍愧愴慵慳慚懶懦懺懼。【亡】生先年每無。迄敏缺欽毋製贊。乞卸制氣舞繁。乍朱氛軍。【牛】牛告物造。牧特。牝牡牲惣犠。午犇犖犢。【矢】矢失知。短智。迭矮雉。矧矩聳矯。【竹】竹竿笠笑笛答筆等第筒筭算箇管箱節。箴箙筋箸策筍箏篇署築篤簡簿籠。竺笊笄笙笞筏筵箏箔箭箴篠範簧籍籃簟。笏笈筒筌筑筧筅箕箆箋篁篩篆簇簀簣簞簪簾籌籤籟。【人】人入今仝企合全余。令込含忿舎命倉途。介禽余敍創傘頒劍舗舘。拿衾貪舒愈鳩斂。【亻】化仁代仕付仙他仲任仰伐休似何作伸佇低位但伺伴佐併体依供信便保俄倍借修脩貸傷働傳億優。仇伊件伏伯佛使例侮侵促俗俯個倒假停健側偶條偵倦袋貨傍備僅傲傾賃催像僞僧價儉償儘。什仔伎佃佳侈侍俟俊俠俘俚俗侯係俳俸倫倶俺倚倏倭倖倦候做値偏隻集偉傑債傭僚僣儀僕儕儒儲。仆仍仗伍伉伽伕佞佇佝佩佯們倨隼倆偕倅倣倫悠傲焦傳傀傭僻僻僕雙儷儡讐。【彳】行彼往後待御得従街復。役征律徐徑徒術徴徳徼衛。徊徉徙徘徜循徴衝徹。彷徂彿衍徠衒街衙衝慫衡徽聾懲衢。【金】金針釣鈴銀銅銕鋼錢鏡鐵。釘鈍鉛鉢鈷鋭鋒錨錦錫錬録鍋鍜鍾鏑鋳鏘。鉤欽鉦銘銚鋤鋲錯錠錆錐鋸鍍鍬鍵鎔鍛鎌鎧鎮鑑。釦釵銭鉾鋏鍜錆錮鎬鹸鍾鍔鎧鏃鐐鑓鑢。【食】食飲飯餘。飢節飽餅餓館。飼飴餌蝕饌饑。飾餉餞餡餾餡饅饒饌。【丿】九丸凡川皮用成風週。升及冊凧旭兆盛順盛。几乃孕夙周威彫戚頗颯。戊戌戍朶咸胤旗盈凰鳳。【月】月朋肥服胸脱腕勝腹。肝股肪肺脂脇豚脚腸膨膿膳膝臆。肋肌肢胞胖胎胴脈朕脆腋腑脹腺腥膣膜腿膨臆臓臘臆。肛肚肘肱肭胚胛脱膕脾腓膣腫腮膀膕膠膸膾膿臍。【ク】又君勇書晝通発發。疋建桑郡尋晝畫群

予[194]預劃盡豫。了[193]也双。函[194]承柔。務[195]退踈疏。又[193]予。矛[194]艮矛癸。毫[195]蚤蛋蕭。

【己】已[196]民。改選。己忌愍。巳巴異。【尸】尺尾局居[197]屈屋遲殿[198]。尽[196]屆届眉[197]展屬慰屜履[198]壁避屬。尸[196]尼尻尿屁[197]刷屎屍尉屠[198]犀臂。咫[196]屑屏辟[197]屢褻臀孌壁[198]襞譬[198]蹙。【丩】丩引弘弱強彊[199]。弗[198]張費彈[199]弔弛弼[198]弦弧弼[199]彌彎。【子】子孤孫。遜。孔孟孩孜。【阝】阪[200]防限除降陸[201]階陽隊際[199]附院[200]陰隆陷隅隔[201]隙隨險隱。阻[199]陛[200]陣陵陶陪陳[201]隘障嚲隣。阿[199]陀[200]陋陛陟隋隈[201]隕隧。【刀】力[202]刀加召。双刃忍免賀。架脅駕。丑迦袈。【冂】羽翌習[203]。胍翼[202]司[203]羯[202]。翠[203]翼[202]翼[203]【凵】出。艸。祟。【𠂉】母。貫。毋。【乙】飛。乙。迅。虱。

POSTSCRIPT

At last the dictionary of Japanese characters for the use of English-speaking students is finished. Whether or not the new arrangement of characters adopted in this dictionary is an improvement over the old method described on pages 206-208, is yet to be seen after this book would have been put into practical use for some time.

The new method, which may be called the *initial stroke method*, is bound to be helpful to young American students. I have often tried to make them hunt characters in regular Japanese dictionaries. When they meet difficulties their chief complaints were, "How do we know under which radical the given character is found?", or "Do we have to look more than one place for one character?"

The *initial stroke method*, I believe, removes much of difficulties of this nature. There are, of course, certain difficulties even with this method, as has been pointed out by Dr. H. Guy, that in some instances it is hard to decide which is the initial stroke. It is very true that authorities differ in initial strokes. With some characters it is optional to begin a character with one stroke or another. But with the general rule on strokes given on page 225, part of which is an arbitrary rule, the student will not, it is hoped, meet so much difficulties, as he were to hunt a character in Kohkijiten.

It is not claimed that this dictionary is complete and perfect. On the contrary, it is open to improvements as to selection of characters, i.e., addition of other useful characters, elimination of less useful ones, alteration in classification, revision of sounds and definitions, and also improvements in arrangement of characters.

The author's wishes will be completely fulfilled if some young students in future would take up the work of preparing a better dictionary by improving and revising this dictionary. In other words, it is hoped that this book would serve as a basis on which improvements or revisions are made, as no improvements can be made on something which does not exist.

The first attempt to publish a book of this kind in land foreign to the language is necessarily attended with many hardships. Neither Japanese nor American compositors would take the job, and the lot fell to the author himself, who, having no previous experience in this line, had to do the best he could with assistance of a few competent workers. The co-operation of Bob Bird & Co. in setting types of a language entirely foreign to them is highly appreciated.

Among books frequently consulted during the preparation of this dictionary, the following should be mentioned:

Syllabic Dictionary of Chinese Language, by S. W. Williams.
Shinsen Kaigyokuhen, by Kondo Gensui.
Nippon Daigyokuhen, by Ishikawa Kosai.
Jigen, by Kanno Domei.
Kanwa Chujiten, by Mori Totsu.
Kanwa Daijiten, by Goto and Ueno.
Gendai Shohoron, by Endo Shoseki.
Sosho Jiten, by Endo Shoseki.

Nov. 15, 1928.

P. M. S.

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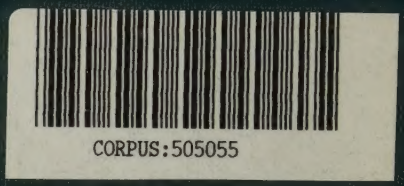
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